



DEFENDDDEMOCRACY

New signatories | Nuevos firmantes

25 June 2020 - 1 September 2021

ORGANIZATIONS | ORGANIZACIONES

NAME | NOMBRE

- 1 A Common Future
- 2 Action Center for Rural and Community Development
- 3 Action Group on Governance and Environmental Management (AGGEM)
- 4 Action Internationale Pour la Paix et le Développement dans la Région des Grands Lacs (AIPD-GL ECOSOC)
- 5 African Initiative for Good Governance and Development

NAME | NOMBRE

- 6 Albanian Institute for Political Studies
- 7 Armenian Youth League
- 8 Asociación Instituto Libertad y Desarrollo Humano
- 9 Balkan Institute for Regional Cooperation (BIRC)
- 10 Bangladesh Institute of Human Rights (BIHR)
- 11 Berghof Foundation
- 12 BernaAcago Foundation
- 13 Big Brother Watch
- 14 Bilan Awdal Organization
- 15 BlueLink Foundation
- 16 Brazilian Academy of Electoral and Political Law
- 17 CASLA Institute
- 18 Catalyst Balkans

NAME | NOMBRE

- 19 Center for the Study of Democracy
- 20 Centre for Civil Liberties - CEGAS
- 21 Centre of Policy and Legal Reform
- 22 Citizens for Global Solutions
- 23 Citizenship Center
- 24 CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation
- 25 Civil Pole for Development and Human Rights
- 26 Civil Rights Defender
- 27 Civil Society and Democracy Development Center
- 28 Concept Sansthan
- 29 Council of Asian Liberals and Democrats
- 30 Creative Associates International
- 31 Cultura Democrática

NAME | NOMBRE

32 Defend Democracy

33 Democratic Engagement Exchange

34 Demos e.V.

35 Elections-Experts

36 Eri-Platform

37 Europe Foundation (EPF)

38 European Belarus Civil Campaign

39 FINESTE (Forum Intégré pour l'Éducation et la Stabilité Économique)

40 Fokus.ba

41 Forum For Better Bapatla

42 Forum for Development Association

43 Forum of Women Parliamentarians in Rwanda

44 ForumCiv

NAME | NOMBRE

- 45 Fundación Casa del Pueblo
- 46 Giving for Change Alliance
- 47 Gobierno & Análisis Político A.C.
- 48 Građanski Preokret
- 49 Gram Bharati Samiti (GBS)
- 50 HADAF Center for Research and Development
- 51 Heinrich Böll Foundation
- 52 Helsinki Association for Human Rights (HAHR)
- 53 Informational Developer Hub
- 54 Institute to Research the Crimes of Communism (IRCC)
- 55 Instituto Sivilis
- 56 Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties and Rights (CILD)
- 57 Joint Baltic American National Committee, Inc. (JBANC)

NAME | NOMBRE

- 58 Justicemakers Bangladesh
- 59 Kenya Community Development Foundation
- 60 Latin America Public Opinion Project - Vanderbilt University (LAPOP)
- 61 Libyan American Public Affairs Council (LAPAC)
- 62 L'Institut pour la Démocratie, la Gouvernance, la Paix et le Développement en Afrique (IDGPA)
- 63 MEMO 98
- 64 Moloda Cherkashchyna
- 65 Movement for Democracy, Development and Transparency
- 66 National Center for Dialogue (NCDP)
- 67 National Coalition Against Racial Discrimination (NCARD)
- 68 Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity (NETGRIT)
- 69 Network for Indonesian Democratic Society
- 70 Nuestro Tiempo, El Salvador

NAME | NOMBRE

71 NVO Nasa Akcija

72 Ollin, A.C

73 Open Source Election Technology (OSET) Institute

74 Organización Demócrata Cristiana de América

75 Partnership for Governance Reform (Kemitraan)

76 People's Alliance for Credible Elections (PACE)

77 Protect Democracy

78 Red Mundial de Jóvenes Políticos

79 Res Publika Kragujevac

80 Réseau Africain pour une Jeunesse Solidaire (RAJS)

81 Society for a United Africa

82 Solidarity of African People (SAPE)

83 Sowers of New Hope (SNH)

NAME | NOMBRE

84 Stockholm Philanthropy Symposium (SPS)

85 Strategic Response International (SRI)

86 Street Law, Inc.

87 Tanzania Peace and Youth Development Centre (TPYDC)

88 The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project (AMEL)

89 The Global Committee for the Rule of Law "Marco Pannella" (GCRL)

90 The Henry Jackson Society

91 The Law and Society Trust (LST)

92 United Youth for Growth and Development (Advocacy Centre)

93 Unyoke Foundation

94 Wilde Ganzen Foundation

95 Youth Democratic Association (YODA)



INDIVIDUAL SIGNATORIES | FIRMANTES INDIVIDUALES

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
1	ACAGO	Virginia Bernadette	Founder, BernaAcago Foundation	Uganda
2	ADEKOGBE	Olatunbosun Samuel	Professor, Obafemi Awolowo University	Nigeria
3	ADEYERI	Olusegun	Senior Lecturer, Faculty of History and International Studies and Associate Editor, LASU Journal of Humanities, Lagos State University	Nigeria
4	ADJIN BONNEY	Isaac	Civil Servant	Ghana
5	AGAPIOU	Kalliopi	Jean Monnet Chair Holder, University of Cyprus	Cyprus
6	AGUIRRE ARIAS	Carlos Javier	Election Adviser and Regional Coordinator, CIMTRA	Mexico
7	AHMAD	Suherman	Former Member, General Elections Commission of Indonesia (KPU)	Indonesia
8	AJETUNMOBI	David	Member, Democracy and Human Right Network (DHRN)	Nigeria
9	AKO	Tomoko	Professor, The University of Tokyo	Japan
10	ALANÍS	Carmen	Former President, the Electoral Court of Mexico	Mexico
11	ALMARZA GARCÍA	Antonio Jesús	Lawyer	Spain
12	ALONSO	Manuel	Executive Director and CEO, DEM	Spain
13	ALPERT	Lee	The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project - AMEL	Israel

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
14	ARANA	Alex	Coordinator, SOS Nicaragua	Nicaragua
15	ARNAULT	Véronique	Former European Union Director for Multilateral Affairs and Human Rights	France
16	ARSIL	Fitra	Head of Constitutional Law Department, University of Indonesia	Indonesia
17	ATENCIO GÓMEZ	Víctor	Political Scientist and Human Rights Activist	Panama
18	AVERIA	Angel	Council Member, National Citizens' Movement For Free Elections	Philippines
19	AWAD	Taleb	Professor, University of Jordan	Jordan
20	AZRA	Azyumardi	Professor of History and Former Rector, State Islamic University, Jakarta; Former Advisory Board Member of International IDEA, UNDEF and Bali Democracy Forum	Indonesia
21	BALGHZAL	Jihad	Human Rights Activist; Programmes Coordinator, Mediator for Democracy and Human Rights	Morocco
22	BANCHIO	Pablo	Professor and Program Director, the University of Business and Social Sciences (UCES)	Argentina
23	BARBOSA	Gerónimo	Lawyer and Director, Estudio Jurídico Barbosa & Asociados	Argentina
24	BARD	Petra	Visiting Professor and Senior Researcher, Central European University	Hungary
25	BASTOS	Luís Mota	Jurist and Elections Observer	Portugal
26	BEJENARU	Cristina	Youth Leader and Researcher, Institute of International Relations of the Republic of Moldova	Moldova
27	BENDIG	Simone	Doctor Anesthesiologist	Germany
28	BENSLIMANE	Yasmina	The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project-AMEL	Morocco
29	BESSERER	Kai	Medical Specialist in Psychiatry	Germany
30	BESTMANN	Kerstin	Entrepreneur	Germany

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
31	BHATT	Hitesh	Founder, Bhatt Foundation	India
32	BIJLMAKERS	Leon	Assistant Professor, Radboud Institute for Health Sciences (RIHS), Radboud University	Netherlands
33	BJERKAKER	Sturla	Member, the International Adult and Continuing Hall of Fame	Norway
34	BLAU	Judith	Professor of Sociology, the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	USA
35	BLIDARU	Madalin	Researcher, National University of Political Studies and Public Administration; Former Fellow, the African Union - European Union Youth Plug-In Initiative	Romania
36	BOINA	Idi	Election Observer and Peace and Security Expert	Comoros
37	BOLOGNA	Stefano	Special Adviser, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei	Austria
38	BOM	Bert	Election Observer, the Organization for Security and Co-operation (OSCE) and the European Union	Netherlands
39	BOUDRIGA	Wissem	Embassy of Tunisia in Stockholm	Tunisia
40	BRIGUGLIO	Michael	Senior Lecturer, Department of Sociology, University of Malta	Malta
41	BRITO	Leonardo	Director, The Bastiat Society Of Venezuela	Venezuela
42	BUBA	Abdullahi	Scholar, Gombe State University	Nigeria
43	BULAMBO	Katambu Ambroise	Professor of Law, University of Kinshasa	DRC
44	BUMHIRA	Ashton	Director, Youth Forum Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe
45	BURNELL	Peter	Emeritus Professor of Politics, University of Warwick	United Kingdom
46	BUTELMANN	Andrea	Partner, RadicalxChange Foundation	Chile
47	BUYSE	Antoine	Director, Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), Utrecht University	Netherlands

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
48	CABRERA	Fernando	President, Fundación Argentina Segura	Argentina
49	CAMARELLA	Tom	Community Organizer, Community Activist and Union Representative, Western State University	USA
50	CAMERON	Maxwell	Professor, Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia	Canada
51	ÇANDAR	Cengiz	Author, Scholar and Journalist	Turkey
52	CARLIGEANU	Diana	Author	Romania
53	CASTELLANOS VÁSQUEZ	Jesús	Election Expert and Political Scientist, Universidad Católica Andrés Bello	Venezuela
54	CHABOT	Jean Pierre	Principal Analyst & Facilitator, Conscious Consensus Services (CCS)	Canada
55	CHAGUACEDA	Armando	Scholar and Country Expert for Varieties of Democracy, University of Gothenburg	Mexico
56	CHAJES	Michel	Project Manager, National Program for the Modernization of Civil Registry, Ivory Coast	France
57	CIHUNDA	Joseph	Researcher, Centre de Recherches et d'Etudes sur l'Etat de Droit en Afrique (CREEDA)	Republic of the Congo
58	COENDERS	Daphne	Rotterdam University	Netherlands
59	COLLIN	Philippa	Associate Professor, Western Sydney University	Australia
60	CONDEZA	Edgardo	President, Movimiento por la Consulta y los Derechos Ciudadanos	Chile
61	CONDEZA VACCARO	Edgardo	President, Movimiento por la Consulta y los Derechos Ciudadanos	Chile
62	COSTA	Daniel Henrique	Professor of Political Science, University of Cabo Verde	Cape Verde
63	COSTELLO	Charles	Former Director, USAID Center for Democracy and Governance; Former Director, Democracy Program, The Carter Center	USA
64	CRAMER	Aart	Creative Director, La Torsa - Strategische Communicatie	Netherlands

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
65	DANSUA	Akua Sena	Former Member of Parliament of the Republic of Ghana	Ghana
66	DARDERY	Abdul	Former Member of the House of Representatives of Egypt	Egypt
67	DAWSON	Laurie	Community Member	USA
68	DE CUYPER	Ines	Indedendent entrepreneur	Belgium
69	DE JONG	Edwin	Entrepreneur	Scotland
70	DE LA O CÁCERES	Francisco	Concerned Citizen	El Salvador
71	DE LEÓN SANDOVAL	Hernán Estuardo	Director, Iusis Human Rights International	Guatemala
72	DE VLAMING	Frederiek	Senior Researcher, University of Amsterdam	Netherlands
73	DEGEFA	Aberra	Member, National Election Board of Ethiopia (NEBE); Associate Professor, School of Law, AAU	Ethiopia
74	DEINLA	Imelda	Fellow in the School of Regulation and Global Governance and Director of the ANU Philippines Project, Australian National University	Philippines
75	DEL ROSARIO	Ernesto	Member, AESWATCH	Philippines
76	DEMETS	Marnik	Managing Director, MSD Partners	Luxembourg
77	DEVKOTA	Khimlal	Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of Nepal	Nepal
78	DIEU-DONNE	Kouadio M'bra Kouakou	Researcher, Alassane Ouattara University of Bouaké	Côte d'Ivoire
79	DONAHOE	Eileen	Executive Director, Global Digital Policy Incubator, Cyber Policy Center, Stanford University	USA
80	DURNYEVA	Tetyana	Executive Director, Group of Influence NGO	Ukraine
81	EDIRISINGHE	Bernard	Project Manager, Free Media Movement	Sri Lanka

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
82	ELBARKY	Sameh	Researcher and Journalist	Egypt
83	EL-BERMAWY	Abdou Moussa	Political Researcher, the Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies	Qatar
84	ELLIS	Andrew	Senior International Consultant on Elections, Constitutions and Democracy Building	United Kingdom
85	ESPINOSA ORTEGA	María Isabel	Activist and Human Rights Lawyer	Ecuador
86	ESQUIVEL-FAVARETO	Juan Carlos	President, Inter-American Bar Association	Costa Rica
87	FARRELL	David	Professor and Head of School of Politics and International Relations, University College Dublin	Ireland
88	FERNANDES	Adam	Concerned Citizen	USA
89	FERNANDEZ	Sonny	Director, the National Union of Journalists of the Philippines (NUJP)	Philippines
90	FERNÁNDEZ	José Joaquín	President, Instituto Libertad	Costa Rica
91	FISHER	Richard W.	President, Fisher Environmental LLC	USA
92	FITSILIS	Fotios	Head of Department for Scientific Documentation and Supervision Scientific Service, Hellenic Parliament	Greece
93	FLINDERS	Matthew	Professor of Politics and Founding Director of the Sir Bernard Crick Centre for the Public Understanding of Politics, University of Sheffield; Vice-President, Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom	United Kingdom
94	FØRDE	Bjørn	Former Director of the Danish Institute for Parties and Democracy and Director of the UNDP Oslo Governance Centre	Denmark
95	GAGNON	Jean-Paul	Senior Lecturer, School of Politics, Economics and Society (SchoPES), University of Canberra	Australia
96	GARCÍA ESCRIBANO	Juan José	Professor of Political Sociology, University of Murcia	Spain
97	GARCIA GOROSTIDI	Gerardo	CEO, Tienda Veggie	Argentina
98	GBAMBU	Abdul Rashid	University of the The Gambia	Ghana

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
99	GEORGIOS TANASKIDIS	Alexandros	Project Coordinator, SolidarityNow; UN Volunteers Human Rights Ambassador	Greece
100	GEORGIOU	Maria	Researcher and Human Rights Expert	Cyprus
101	GERMANO	Luca	Professor of Political Science, University of Roma Tre	Italy
102	GIRALDO	Jorge	Professor Emeritus, EAFIT University	Colombia
103	GISALUHARA	Sahila	Researcher, University of Dodoma	Tanzania
104	GOLDFRANK	Benjamin	Professor, School of Diplomacy and International Relations, Seton Hall University	United Kingdom
105	GOMES	Jose Caramelo	Chair, European and Comparative Law and Former Vice-rector, Universidade Portucalense	Portugal
106	GÓMEZ	Frank	Partner, Latin Insights; Former Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs	USA
107	GONZÁLEZ CARO	Pedro	Professor and Assistant Director, Centre for Politics and Government, Universidad Católica Andrés Bello	Venezuela
108	GOUVÊA	Carina Barbosa	Professor of Constitucional Law and the Postgraduate Program Master's/Doctorate, Federal University of Pernambuco	Brazil
109	GREWE	Constance	Professor Emeritus, University of Strasbourg; Former Judge of the Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina	Germany
110	GROSS	Andreas	Political Scientist and Former Member of the National Council of Switzerland	Switzerland
111	GRUHONJIC	Dinko	Program Director, Independent Journalists' Association of Vojvodina	Serbia
112	GUMAY	Hadar	Founder, Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity; Former Election Commissioner of Indonesia	Indonesia
113	HAGBERG	Sten	Professor of Cultural Anthropology, Uppsala University	Sweden
114	HALLBERG	Leif Olof	Honorary President, European Seniors' Union (ESU)	Sweden
115	HALMAI	Gabor	Professor and Chair of Comparative Constitutional Law, the European University Institute, Florence	Italy

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
116	HANDIERK	Bernd	Lawyer	Germany
117	HANNIG	Christian	Mensch, Cape of Good Hope Coaching	Germany
118	HARRIS	Geoffrey	Former Head of Human Rights Unit, European Parliament	United Kingdom
119	HARTMANN	Christian	Architect	Germany
120	HARYMURTI	Bambang	Former Editor in Chief, TEMPO Magazine Indonesia	Indonesia
121	HEEL	Susanne	Democracy Activist	Germany
122	HERNÁNDEZ ALFARO	Carlos Alberto	President, Fundación Señal Social	Colombia
123	HERNÁNDEZ CRUZ	Juan César	Electoral Adviser, the Electoral Institute of Quintana Roo (IEQROO)	Mexico
124	HEYWOOD	Paul	Programme Director, Global Integrity Anti-Corruption Evidence Programme	United Kingdom
125	HILL	Lisa	Professor, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Adelaide	Australia
126	HOPPE	Ines	Umweltbüro für Berlin-Brandenburg e.V.	Germany
127	HUDA	Qamar-ul	Scholar, Georgetown University	USA
128	HUEBER	Bruno	Professor in Philosophy, Paris-Sorbonne University	France
129	HUSSEIN	Abdikhayr Mohamed	Head of Programs, Bareedo Platform	Somalia
130	IMHOF	Agnes	Writer and Scholar	Germany
131	INOUE	Ken	Global Peacebuilding Association of Japan	Japan
132	ISLAS	Ivan	Professor, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM)	Mexico

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
133	JACKSON	Roland	Concerned Citizen	USA
134	JAFFAL	Aref	Director, Arab World Democracy and Electoral Monitor	Palestine
135	JIMÉNEZ	Elba	Human Rights Lawyer; Professor, Faculty of Law, UNAM	Mexico
136	JOHANSSON	Olle	Professor, the Karolinska Institute	Sweden
137	JOHNSON	Louis	Former Head of Electoral Office of Tabarre	Haiti
138	JONGEN	Marcel	Entrepreneur, Dare to be Square	Netherlands
139	JUNEJO	Jameel	Writer and Activist	Pakistan
140	JUNEJO	Jameel	Writer	Pakistan
141	KAJSA HALLBERG ADU	Kajsa	Researcher, the Nordic Africa Institute	Sweden
142	KAMARA	Ibrahim	Professional Accountant	USA
143	KAPIDŽIĆ	Damir	Associate Professor, University of Sarajevo	Bosnia & Herzegovina
144	KARIMI	Faisal	Founder and Director, the Afghanistan Institute for Research and Media Studies; Assistant Professor of Journalism, Herat University	Afghanistan
145	KAUFMAN	Art	Former Senior Director, World Movement for Democracy	USA
146	KEWIR	Kiven James	Research Leader, Central African Hub, African Leadership Centre	Kenya
147	KHADKA	Pitambar	Chairperson, Human Right and Peace Society (HURPES)	Nepal
148	KLOSE	Frank	Professor, Guangdong Technion-Israel Institute of Technology	Germany
149	KLUG	Heinz	Evjue Bascom Professor of Law, University of Wisconsin, USA; Visiting Professor, University of the Witwatersrand Law School	South Africa

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
150	KODMANI	Bassma	Member, the Syrian Constitutional Committee; Former Executive Director, the Arab Reform Initiative	Syria
151	KOETSENRUJTER	Adrianus	European Union EEAS Official	Netherlands
152	KOKOT	Dusan	Chairman of the Board Directors, Gradjanski preokret	Serbia
153	KONCEWICZ	Tomasz	Director, the Department of European and Comparative Law, University of Gdańsk	Poland
154	KREGAR	Josip	Professor, Faculty of Law at the University of Zagreb	Croatia
155	KREUZ	Susanne	Digital Expert and Entrepreneur	Germany
156	KRISHNAMURTHY	T.S.	Former Chief Election Commissioner of India	India
157	KRÜGER	Carsten	Professor of Paediatrics and Child Health, University of Applied Health Sciences	Germany
158	KUAN	Hsin Chi	Emeritus Professor of Government & Public Administration, Chinese University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong
159	KUMAR	Sunil	Assistant Professor, Fiji National University	Fiji
160	KUMAR	Sanjay	Journalist, The Diplomat	India
161	LA MANTIA	Marion	Concerned Citizen	Germany
162	LARGE	Judith	Senior Research Fellow, Conflict Analysis Research Centre, School of Politics and International Relations, University of Kent	United Kingdom
163	LAWANSON	Oluwatoyin	Human Rights Activist	Nigeria
164	LECKIE	Emma	Psychotherapist	United Kingdom
165	LEDDIN	Declan	Trinity College Dublin, School of Political Science	Ireland
166	LEININGER	Julia	Head of Research Programme, German Development Institute	Germany

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
167	LIEBERT	Ulrike	Professor, University of Bremen	Germany
168	MAGRADZE	David	Political and Economic Adviser, Royal Norwegian Embassy Tbilisi	Georgia
169	MAJEKS-WALKER	Nemata	Founder and First President, the 50/50 Group of Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
170	MANIER	David	Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, City University of New York	USA
171	MANOEL	Edison de Jesus	Professor, the University of Sao Paulo	Brazil
172	MARTINEZ CABRERA	Malena	Cultural Journalist, Filmmaker and Photographer	Peru
173	MATTHEWS	Kyle	Executive Director, Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies, Concordia University	Canada
174	MBOGNI NANKENG	Lucie	Researcher, University of Dschang-Cameroon; President, Association Culture, Tradition de Paix et Développement en Afrique (ACTPDA)	Cameroon
175	MEAGHER	Kate	Associate Professor, London School of Economics and Political Science	United Kingdom
176	MERELES	Edgar	Presidente del Congreso Ciudadano en la CDMX. A. C.	Mexico
177	MERKEL	Wolfgang	Professor Emeritus of Political Science, Humboldt University of Berlin; Director Emeritus, Social Science Center Berlin	Germany
178	MICHEL	Philippe	Professor, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland
179	MICHEL	James	Former Chair, OECD Development Assistance Committee; Former Counselor, US Agency for International Development	USA
180	MIDZI	Francisca Onai	Human Rights Lawyer	Zimbabwe
181	MILINOVIĆ	Blazenka	Author and intellectual	Croatia
182	MINO	Maria Dolores	Director, Observatorio de Derechos y Justicia	Ecuador
183	MIRANDA	Roberto	El Salvador Attorney, ESEN, UC3M, PUC & ESADE Alumni, Congressional Candidate - Nuestro Tiempo Political Party	El Salvador

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
184	MIRANDA DELGADO	Rafael Gustavo	Director and Co-founder, the Research Group for Development and Democracy Studies (GISED), Los Andes University	Venezuela
185	MISHRA	Rajesh Chandra	Researcher and Scientist, the John Innes Centre	India
186	MITRA	Barun	Concerned Citizen	India
187	MOHAMMAD	Noor	Electoral Management Expert, India International Institute of Democracy and Electoral Management	India
188	MOHAN	Aurelian-Dragos	Former United Nations Youth Delegate of Romania	Romania
189	MOISÉS	José Álvaro	Professor of Political Science, University of São Paulo	Brazil
190	MONTERO	José Ramón	Professor of Political Science, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	Spain
191	MOORE	Pepper	Author, Educator and Artist	USA
192	MORENO ZAVALA	Ruben	Professor, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM)	Mexico
193	MORGENBESSER	Lee	Senior Lecturer, School of Government and International Relations and DECRA Fellow, Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University	Australia
194	MOSCOSO MORENO	Arturo	Professor of Political Science, Universidad de las Américas (UDLA)	Ecuador
195	MPOTO	Kernslave	Senior Human Resources Officer	Tanzania
196	MUBIRU	Shawn	Director, Kira Think Tank	Uganda
197	MUGNE HAGI MASCAT	Muhiddin	Senior General Surgeon	Somalia
198	MULHOVO	Hermenegildo	Executive Director, Instituto para Democracia Multipartidária (IMD)	Mozambique
199	MULINO RIOS	María Concepción	Associate Professor, Derecho Público Constitucional, University of Carabobo	Venezuela
200	MUNN	Daniel	Director, TechIOSH	United Kingdom

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
201	MUSSALI	Rina	Concerned Citizen	Mexico
202	MUTABAZI	Edward	Human Rights Defender and Political Analyst	Uganda
203	MYINT	Win	Former Deputy Director, the Constitutional Tribunal of the Union of Myanmar	Myanmar
204	NAMAKHUWA	Whiskisy	Church Mandate	South Africa
205	NDAM	Marie Cecile	Volunteer, Movement for Democracy, Development and Transparency (MDDT)	Cameroon
206	NDIFUNA	Mohammed	Executive Director, Justice Access Point	Uganda
207	NEZIRI	Xhelal	Investigative Journalist and Analyst; Editor in Chief, CIJ SCOOP Macedonia	North Macedonia
208	NGOUNOU	Charlie Martial	Founder, AfroLeadership	Cameroon
209	NICOLAU	Tania	President, Association for Intercultural Dialogue	Romania
210	NILES	John	President, Global Telematics	USA
211	NOSSEIR	Mohammed	Author and Advocate for the Advancement of Political Participation and Economic Freedom	Egypt
212	OETTLÉ	Noel	Rural Programme Manager, Environmental Monitoring Group	South Africa
213	O'LEARY	Brendan	Lauder Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania	USA
214	OLGERS	René M	Coach and Motivational Speaker, The Core Compass and The Core Academy	Netherlands
215	OLIVE	Paul Anthony	Visual Artist	Germany
216	OLIVER	Isabella	The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project-AMEL	Venezuela
217	OMWOHA	Joyce	Journalist and Researcher, Technical University of Kenya	Kenya

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
218	ORTIZ FABREGA	Rafael	Ambassador of Costa Rica to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Costa Rica
219	OSMAN	Sa'eed Mohamed	Director of Operations, the National Election Commission of Somaliland	Somalia
220	ÖZKORAY	Nurten	Political Writer and Lecturer	Turkey
221	PAHAD	Aziz	Former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs	South Africa
222	PALMA	Luis María	Professor, University of Buenos Aires	Argentina
223	PATZLAFF	Martin	Kultur Institut, Rossignol, Westerwald	Germany
224	PERDANA	Aditya	Director, Centre for Political Studies, University of Indonesia	Indonesia
225	PHAM	Hong-Son	Pro-democracy Activist	Vietnam
226	PLIAKOS	Asteris	Professor of European Law, Athens University of Economics and Business	Greece
227	POGGIO	Santiago	Research Scientist, Universidad de Buenos Aires	Argentina
228	POIRIER	Johanne	Professor and Peter MacKell Chair in Federalism, McGill University	Canada
229	PRINCIPI	Frank	Former Woodbridge Magisterial District Supervisor Prince William County Virginia; Board of Supervisors & Senior Advisor, National Academy Of Public Administration	USA
230	PRITZ	Arnold	History and Politics Educator	Austria
231	PRZYBYLSKI	Wojciech	President, Res Publica Foundation; Editor-in-chief, Visegrad Insight	Poland
232	PŠEJA	Pavel	Former Chair of the Board of Directors, DEMAS; Lecturer, CEVRO Institute	Czech Republic
233	PUERTA RIERA	María Isabel	Political Scientist	Venezuela
234	PYAKUREL	Sushil	Former Adviser to Rt. Hon. President of Nepal; Former Commissioner, National Human Rights Commission	Nepal

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
235	QUERIDO	Leandro	Executive Director, Transparencia Electoral de América Latina	Argentina
236	RADUT	Marcel	Journalist and Civic Activist	Romania
237	RAHMAN	Mohd Nayyer	Assistant Professor, Aligarh Muslim University; Associate Editor, Journal of Advances in Management Sciences & Information Systems, Canada	India
238	RANJIT	Arun	Senior Foreign Affairs Journalist	Nepal
239	RAO	M.Subba	Convener, DNT Political Front	India
240	RASTEEN	Daniel	Human Rights Lawyer and Advocate; CEO, Lawyers for Democracy in Iran	Iran
241	RATZEBURG	Knut	Biomedical Engineer	Ukraine
242	RAUFOGLU	Alex	Washington D.C. Journalist, Researcher and Press Freedom Advocate, Turan News Agency; Country Specialist on Azerbaijan and Georgia, Amnesty USA	USA
243	RÉGIS	Marzin	Journalist and Researcher	France
244	REIMANN	Lukas	Member of the National Council of Switzerland, Master of Law University Berne	Switzerland
245	RESHEF KERA	Denisa	Marie Curie Research Fellow, University of Salamanca	Spain
246	RIVERA DELGADO	Analinn	Director, Dominio Público A.C.	Mexico
247	RIZKIYANSYAH	Ferry Kurnia	Executive Director, Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity (NETGRIT)	Indonesia
248	RODRÍGUEZ-BLANCO	Victoria	Professor of Political Science, Universidad Miguel Hernández de Elche	Spain
249	ROJO	Gabriel	Universidad Tecnológica Nacional	Argentina
250	ROMDHANI	Messaoud	Human Rights Activist	Tunisia
251	ROORDA	Niko	Author and Consultant on Sustainable Development and Corporate Social Responsibility	Netherlands

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
252	ROYA	Boroumand	Executive Director, Abdorrahman Boroumand Center for Human Rights	Iran
253	RUIZ ROBLEDO	Agustín	Professor of Constitutional Law, the University of Granada	Spain
254	RUIZ RODRÍGUEZ	Leticia M.	Professor of Political Science, Complutensian University of Madrid	Spain
255	RUNDBERG	Maria Fe	International IDEA	Sweden
256	SADR	Omar	Founder, Kabul Forum for Democracy; Assistant Professor of Democratization, the Department of Political Science, American University of Afghanistan	Afghanistan
257	SAGAR SHRESTHA	Daya	Chairperson, National Campaign for Sustainable Development Nepal	Nepal
258	SAJJABI	Kasim	Coordinator, Buganda Environment and Development Initiative (BEDI)	Uganda
259	SALEEM	Raja M. Ali	Associate Professor of Public Policy, Centre for Public Policy and Governance, Forman Christian College University	Pakistan
260	SALOMÓN	Alejandro	Political Scientist and Professor, Instituto Universitario de Seguridad Pública (IUSP)	Argentina
261	SANCINETO	Elena	Lawyer	Argentina
262	SANDBERG	Mikael	Professor of Political Science, Halmstad University	Sweden
263	SANDUN	Niluka	Journalist	Sri Lanka
264	SANNIKOV	Andrei	Former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus	Belarus
265	SARAVANAMUTTU	Paikiasothy	Executive Director, Centre for Policy Alternatives (CPA)	Sri Lanka
266	SÄVBLOM	Peter	Counsel and Director, Lawbase	United Kingdom
267	SHELLINCK	Peter	Ariel Foundation International AFI	Switzerland
268	SCHENNINK	Ben	Centre for International Conflict - Analysis & Management (CICAM), Radboud University Nijmegen	Netherlands

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
269	SCHMITTER	Philippe	Professor Emeritus, European University Institute San Domenico di Fiesole	Italy
270	SCHOLTZ	Chris	CEO, Weaver Capital	South Africa
271	SCHROTH	Jerome	Adviser and Planning Expert, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ)	Germany
272	SCHWARTZ	Stephen	Executive Director, Center for Islamic Pluralism	USA
273	SELIGSON	Mitchell A.	Professor Emeritus of Political Science, Founder and Senior Advisor, Latin American Public Opinion Project, Vanderbilt University	USA
274	SETTELS	Christina Maria	Concerned Citizen	Netherlands
275	SHAH	Bimal Pratap	Author	Nepal
276	SHAH	Syed Jafar	Former Member of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Assembly	Pakistan
277	SHARMA	Mahendra	Former Member, the General Council of Nepali Congress	Nepal
278	SHEHU	Bashkim	Writer and Scholar	Albania
279	SHIRATORI	Rei	President, The Institute for Political Studies in Japan (IPSJ)	Japan
280	SHRESTHA	Kapil	Former Member, National Human Rights Commission of Nepal; Co-chair, National Election Observation Committee (NEOC); Board member, Asian Network for Free Elections(ANFREL)	Nepal
281	SILVA-LEANDER	Annika	Head of Democracy Assessment & Political Analysis, International IDEA	Sweden
282	SINGER	Raymond	Diplomate, the American Board of Professional Neuropsychology	USA
283	SISK	Timothy	Professor of International and Comparative Politics, University of Denver; Chair, University of Denver Institutional Review Board for Human Subjects Research (IRB)	USA
284	SOHAL	Mehr	The Joyful Peach	India
285	SOMLAI	Ivan G.	Director, Ethnobureaucratia	Canada

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
286	SOUDRIETTE	Richard	Former President, International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES)	USA
287	SPECHT	Vincent	Concerned Citizen	Belgium
288	SPECTER	Matthew	Historian and Lecturer, Global Studies, UC Berkeley	USA
289	STADLER	Matthew	Journalist, Novelist and Editor	USA
290	SVÄRD	Proscovia	Senior Lecturer and Researcher, Mid Sweden University	Sweden
291	TADIC	Milorad	General Manager and Editor-in-chief, Radio News Portal Boom93	Serbia
292	TADIC MIJOVIC	Milka	President, Centre for Investigative Journalism of Montenegro	Montenegro
293	TARHANLI	Turgut	Professor of Public International Law and Human Rights Law, Istanbul Bilgi University	Turkey
294	TERZI DI SANT'AGATA	Giulio	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Italian Republic	Italy
295	THEIR	Alexander	Founder and CEO, Triple Helix; Senior Democracy Fellow, Freedom House; Senior Advisor, CSIS	USA
296	TONIATTI	Roberto	Professor of Comparative Constitutional Law, University of Trento	Italy
297	TRIENT	Monika	Author and Activist	Belgium
298	TRILLO	Aldo	Concerned Citizen	Mexico
299	TRIPATHI	Rajavashisth	Professor, Institute of Medical Sciences, Banaras Hindu University	India
300	TSURUTA OIKE	Yuki	Journalist	Japan
301	UPADHYAYA	Radha	Research Fellow, the Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi	Kenya
302	VALLADARES MOLLEDA	Jorge	Political Integrity, Research and Policy Expert, Transparency International – International Secretariat	Germany

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
303	VAN DEN HOOGEN	Anja	Therapist	Netherlands
304	VAN DER KRAAN	Colinda	Social Activist and Orthomoleculair Therapist	Netherlands
305	VAN DER MOOLEN	Nicolette	Founding Member, BNI Marathon	Netherlands
306	VANDENBERG	Andrew	Senior Lecturer in Politics and Policy Studies, Deakin University	Australia
307	VELARDE	Jesús	Political Analyst, Engineer	Mexico
308	VERHOEVEN	Hans	Activist and International Ambassador, Pride Amsterdam	Netherlands
309	VERKUIJLEN	Scarlett	Concerned Citizen	Portugal
310	VINNIKOV	Alexander	Human Rights Activist	Russia
311	VIVEKANANDAN	B.	Former Chairman, the Centre for American and West European Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi	India
312	VOIGT	Stefan	Director, Institute of Law & Economics, University of Hamburg	Germany
313	WA NUMBE	Cissa	Director, United Nations Association of the Democratic Republic of Congo (UNA-DRC)	DRC
314	WAGNER	Frank	Art Director, Founding Partner & CEO, INVAO Group	Germany
315	WARD	Julie	Co-chair, Urban Economy Forum; Former Member of the European Parliament; Vice Chair of Culture & Education Committee, Delegation to Bosnia Herzegovina & Kosovo & ACP-EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly	Bosnia & Herzegovina
316	WIEME	Karel	Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist	Netherlands
317	WOOD	Susan	Associate Professor, School of Public Affairs, American University, Washington, D.C.	USA
318	WOSHE	Suleiman Dedefo	Ambassador, Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to The United Arab Emirates.	Ethiopia
319	WRIGHT	Elizabeth	Human Rights Activist	USA

	SURNAME APELLIDO	NAME NOMBRE	AFFILIATION AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY PAÍS
320	YANG	Shou-Yung	Assistant Professor and Postdoctoral Fellow, Princeton University	Taiwan
321	ZAIBI	Abdelhalim	The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project-AMEL	Tunisia
322	ZAIMI	Bardhyl	Editor in Chief, KDP	North Macedonia
323	ZALTO	Klaus	Consultant in Obstetrics and Gynaecology	Austria
324	ZAMUDIO GODÍNEZ	Pedro	Senior Adviser, Electoral Institute IEEM	Mexico
325	ZERARGUI	Khalil	President-Manager, International Electoral NGO 'Elections-Experts'	France

Disclaimer: Anyone can sign the document “A call to defend democracy” as long as they sign in their own name, or on behalf of the institution they represent. We do not admit and we are not responsible for identity theft, deceptive or fictitious signatories, signatories with explicit commercial or spam intentions, and errors in the data provided. If you identify any aforementioned irregularity on this list, please contact us: signupfordemocracy@idea.int.

Aclaración: Todo el mundo puede firmar “Una llamada para defender la democracia” siempre y cuando firme en su propio nombre, o en nombre de la institución que representa. No admitimos y no nos hacemos responsables por usurpación de identidad, firmantes engañosos o ficticios, firmantes con intenciones explícitas comerciales o de spam, ni de los errores en los datos facilitados. Si identificas en esta lista alguna irregularidad anteriormente mencionada, por favor, ponte en contacto con nosotros: signupfordemocracy@idea.int.

This list of signatories reflects the increasingly global reach for “[A Call to Defend Democracy](#)”, a statement initiated by the Stockholm-based International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance ([International IDEA](#)) and the Washington, D.C.-based National Endowment for Democracy and supported by hundreds of pro-democracy institutions, political and civic leaders, Nobel Laureates and former heads of state and government.

Esta lista de firmantes refleja el alcance cada vez más global de “[Una llamada para defender la democracia](#)”, una declaración iniciada por el Instituto Internacional para la Democracia y la Asistencia Electoral ([IDEA Internacional](#)) con sede en Estocolmo y el Fondo Nacional para la Democracia con sede en Washington, D.C. y apoyado por cientos de instituciones a favor de la democracia, líderes políticos y cívicos, premios Nobel y exjefes de estado y gobierno.