



**DEFENDDEMOCRACY**

## **New signatories | Nuevos firmantes**

**25 June 2020 - 06 August 2020**

### **ORGANIZATIONS | ORGANIZACIONES**

#### **NAME | NOMBRE**

- 1 A Common Future
- 2 Action Internationale Pour la Paix et le Développement dans la Région des Grands Lacs (AIPD-GL ECOSOC)
- 3 Albanian Institute for Political Studies
- 4 Armenian Youth League
- 5 Asociación Instituto Libertad y Desarrollo Humano

**NAME | NOMBRE**

6 Balkan Institute for Regional Cooperation (BIRC)

7 Bangladesh Institute of Human Rights (BIHR)

8 Berghof Foundation

9 Big Brother Watch

10 Bilan Awdal Organization

11 BlueLink Foundation

12 Brazilian Academy of Electoral and Political Law

13 CASLA Institute

14 Catalyst Balkans

15 Center for the Study of Democracy

16 Centre for Civil Liberties - CEGAS

17 Citizens for Global Solutions

18 Citizenship Center

**NAME | NOMBRE**

19 CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation

20 Civil Pole for Development and Human Rights

21 Civil Rights Defender

22 Civil Society and Democracy Development Center

23 Concept Sansthan

24 Council of Asian Liberals and Democrats

25 Creative Associates International

26 Cultura Democrática

27 Defend Democracy

28 Democratic Engagement Exchange

29 Elections-Experts

30 Eri-Platform

31 Europe Foundation (EPF)

**NAME | NOMBRE**

32 European Belarus Civil Campaign

33 FINESTE (Forum Intégré pour l'Éducation et la Stabilité Économique)

34 Fokus.ba

35 Forum for Development Association

36 Forum of Women Parliamentarians in Rwanda

37 ForumCiv

38 Fundación Casa del Pueblo

39 Giving for Change Alliance

40 Gobierno & Análisis Político A.C.

41 Građanski Preokret

42 Gram Bharati Samiti (GBS)

43 HADAF Center for Research and Development

44 Heinrich Böll Foundation

**NAME | NOMBRE**

- 45 Helsinki Association for Human Rights (HAHR)
- 46 Informational Developer Hub
- 47 Institute to Research the Crimes of Communism (IRCC)
- 48 Instituto Sivis
- 49 Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties and Rights (CILD)
- 50 Justicemakers Bangladesh
- 51 Kenya Community Development Foundation
- 52 Latin America Public Opinion Project - Vanderbilt University (LAPOP)
- 53 Libyan American Public Affairs Council (LAPAC)
- 54 L'Institut pour la Démocratie, la Gouvernance, la Paix et le Développement en Afrique (IDGPA)
- 55 MEMO 98
- 56 Movement for Democracy, Development and Transparency
- 57 National Center for Dialogue (NCDP)

## NAME | NOMBRE

58 National Coalition Against Racial Discrimination (NCARD)

59 Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity (NETGRIT)

60 Network for Indonesian Democratic Society

61 Nuestro Tiempo, El Salvador

62 NVO Nasa Akcija

63 Ollin, A.C

64 Open Source Election Technology (OSET) Institute

65 Partnership for Governance Reform (Kemitraan)

66 People's Alliance for Credible Elections (PACE)

67 Protect Democracy

68 Red Mundial de Jóvenes Políticos

69 Res Publika Kragujevac

70 Réseau Africain pour une Jeunesse Solidaire (RAJS)

**NAME | NOMBRE**

- 71 Society for a United Africa
- 72 Solidarity of African People (SAPE)
- 73 Sowers of New Hope (SNH)
- 74 Stockholm Philanthropy Symposium (SPS)
- 75 Strategic Response International (SRI)
- 76 Street Law, Inc.
- 77 Tanzania Peace and Youth Development Centre (TPYDC)
- 78 The African Middle Eastern Leadership Project (AMEL)
- 79 The Global Committee for the Rule of Law "Marco Pannella" (GCRL)
- 80 The Henry Jackson Society
- 81 The Law and Society Trust (LST)
- 82 United Youth for Growth and Development (Advocacy Centre)
- 83 Unyoke Foundation

84 Wilde Ganzen Foundation

---





## INDIVIDUAL SIGNATORIES | FIRMANTES INDIVIDUALES

SURNAME   APELLIDO	NAME   NOMBRE	AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN	COUNTRY   PAÍS	
1	<b>ADEKOGBE</b>	<b>Olatunbosun Samuel</b>	Professor, Obafemi Awolowo University	Nigeria
2	<b>ADEYERI</b>	<b>Olusegun</b>	Senior Lecturer, Faculty of History and International Studies and Associate Editor, LASU Journal of Humanities, Lagos State University	Nigeria
3	<b>ADJIN BONNEY</b>	<b>Isaac</b>	Civil Servant	Ghana
4	<b>AGAPIOU</b>	<b>Kalliopi</b>	Jean Monnet Chair Holder, University of Cyprus	Cyprus
5	<b>AGUIRRE ARIAS</b>	<b>Carlos Javier</b>	Election Adviser and Regional Coordinator, CIMTRA	Mexico
6	<b>AHMAD</b>	<b>Suherman</b>	Former Member, General Elections Commission of Indonesia (KPU)	Indonesia
7	<b>AKO</b>	<b>Tomoko</b>	Professor, The University of Tokyo	Japan
8	<b>ALANÍS</b>	<b>Carmen</b>	Former President, the Electoral Court of Mexico	Mexico
9	<b>ALMARZA GARCÍA</b>	<b>Antonio Jesús</b>	Lawyer	Spain
10	<b>ALONSO</b>	<b>Manuel</b>	Executive Director and CEO, DEM	Spain
11	<b>ARANA</b>	<b>Alex</b>	Coordinator, SOS Nicaragua	Nicaragua
12	<b>ARNAULT</b>	<b>Véronique</b>	Former European Union Director for Multilateral Affairs and Human Rights	France
13	<b>ARSIL</b>	<b>Fitra</b>	Head of Constitutional Law Department, University of Indonesia	Indonesia
14	<b>ATENCIO GÓMEZ</b>	<b>Víctor</b>	Political Scientist and Human Rights Activist	Panama
15	<b>AWAD</b>	<b>Taleb</b>	Professor, University of Jordan	Jordan

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
16	<b>BALGHZAL</b>	<b>Jihad</b>	Human Rights Activist; Programmes Coordinator, Mediator for Democracy and Human Rights	Morocco
17	<b>BANCHIO</b>	<b>Pablo</b>	Professor and Program Director, the University of Business and Social Sciences (UCES)	Argentina
18	<b>BARBOSA</b>	<b>Gerónimo</b>	Lawyer and Director, Estudio Jurídico Barbosa & Asociados	Argentina
19	<b>BARD</b>	<b>Petra</b>	Visiting Professor and Senior Researcher, Central European University	Hungary
20	<b>BASTOS</b>	<b>Luís Mota</b>	Jurist and Elections Observer	Portugal
21	<b>BEJENARU</b>	<b>Cristina</b>	Youth Leader and Researcher, Institute of International Relations of the Republic of Moldova	Moldova
22	<b>BENDIG</b>	<b>Simone</b>	Doctor Anesthesiologist	Germany
23	<b>BESSERER</b>	<b>Kai</b>	Medical Specialist in Psychiatry	Germany
24	<b>BESTMANN</b>	<b>Kerstin</b>	Entrepreneur	Germany
25	<b>BHATT</b>	<b>Hitesh</b>	Founder, Bhatt Foundation	India
26	<b>BIJLMAKERS</b>	<b>Leon</b>	Assistant Professor, Radboud Institute for Health Sciences (RIHS), Radboud University	Netherlands
27	<b>BJERKAKER</b>	<b>Sturla</b>	Member, the International Adult and Continuing Hall of Fame	Norway
28	<b>BLAU</b>	<b>Judith</b>	Professor of Sociology, the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	USA
29	<b>BLIDARU</b>	<b>Madalin</b>	Researcher, National University of Political Studies and Public Administration; Former Fellow, the African Union - European Union Youth Plug-In Initiative	Romania
30	<b>BOINA</b>	<b>Idi</b>	Election Observer and Peace and Security Expert	Comoros
31	<b>BOLOGNA</b>	<b>Stefano</b>	Special Adviser, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei	Austria
32	<b>BOM</b>	<b>Bert</b>	Election Observer, the Organization for Security and Co-operation (OSCE) and the European Union	Netherlands

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
33	<b>BRIGUGLIO</b>	<b>Michael</b>	Senior Lecturer, Department of Sociology, University of Malta	Malta
34	<b>BRITO</b>	<b>Leonardo</b>	Director, The Bastiat Society Of Venezuela	Venezuela
35	<b>BUBA</b>	<b>Abdullahi</b>	Scholar, Gombe State University	Nigeria
36	<b>BULAMBO</b>	<b>Katambu Ambroise</b>	Professor of Law, University of Kinshasa	DRC
37	<b>BURNELL</b>	<b>Peter</b>	Emeritus Professor of Politics, University of Warwick	United Kingdom
38	<b>BUTELMANN</b>	<b>Andrea</b>	Partner, RadicalxChange Foundation	Chile
39	<b>BUYSE</b>	<b>Antoine</b>	Director, Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), Utrecht University	Netherlands
40	<b>CABRERA</b>	<b>Fernando</b>	President, Fundación Argentina Segura	Argentina
41	<b>CAMARELLA</b>	<b>Tom</b>	Community Organizer, Community Activist and Union Representative, Western State University	USA
42	<b>ÇANDAR</b>	<b>Cengiz</b>	Author, Scholar and Journalist	Turkey
43	<b>CARLIGEANU</b>	<b>Diana</b>	Author	Romania
44	<b>CASTELLANOS VÁSQUEZ</b>	<b>Jesús</b>	Election Expert and Political Scientist, Universidad Católica Andrés Bello	Venezuela
45	<b>CHABOT</b>	<b>Jean Pierre</b>	Principal Analyst & Facilitator, Conscious Consensus Services (CCS)	Canada
46	<b>CHAGUACEDA</b>	<b>Armando</b>	Scholar and Country Expert for Varieties of Democracy, University of Gothenburg	Mexico
47	<b>CHAJES</b>	<b>Michel</b>	Project Manager, National Program for the Modernization of Civil Registry, Ivory Coast	France
48	<b>CIHUNDA</b>	<b>Joseph</b>	Researcher, Centre de Recherches et d'Etudes sur l'Etat de Droit en Afrique (CREEDA)	Republic of the Congo
49	<b>COENDERS</b>	<b>Daphne</b>	Rotterdam University	Netherlands

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
50	<b>COLLIN</b>	<b>Philippa</b>	Associate Professor, Western Sydney University	Australia
51	<b>CONDEZA</b>	<b>Edgardo</b>	President, Movimiento por la Consulta y los Derechos Ciudadanos	Chile
52	<b>CONDEZA VACCARO</b>	<b>Edgardo</b>	President, Movimiento por la Consulta y los Derechos Ciudadanos	Chile
53	<b>COSTA</b>	<b>Daniel Henrique</b>	Professor of Political Science, University of Cabo Verde	Cape Verde
54	<b>COSTELLO</b>	<b>Charles</b>	Former Director, USAID Center for Democracy and Governance; Former Director, Democracy Program, The Carter Center	USA
55	<b>CRAMER</b>	<b>Aart</b>	Creative Director, La Torsa - Strategische Communicatie	Netherlands
56	<b>DANSUA</b>	<b>Akua Sena</b>	Former Member of Parliament of the Republic of Ghana	Ghana
57	<b>DARDERY</b>	<b>Abdul</b>	Former Member of the House of Representatives of Egypt	Egypt
58	<b>DAWSON</b>	<b>Laurie</b>	Community Member	USA
59	<b>DE JONG</b>	<b>Edwin</b>	Entrepreneur	Scotland
60	<b>DE LEÓN SANDOVAL</b>	<b>Hernán Estuardo</b>	Director, Iusis Human Rights International	Guatemala
61	<b>DE VLAMING</b>	<b>Frederiek</b>	Senior Researcher, University of Amsterdam	Netherlands
62	<b>DEGEFA</b>	<b>Aberra</b>	Member, National Election Board of Ethiopia (NEBE); Associate Professor, School of Law, AAU	Ethiopia
63	<b>DEINLA</b>	<b>Imelda</b>	Fellow in the School of Regulation and Global Governance and Director of the ANU Philippines Project, Australian National University	Philippines
64	<b>DEVKOTA</b>	<b>Khimlal</b>	Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of Nepal	Nepal
65	<b>DIEU-DONNE</b>	<b>Kouadio M'bra Kouakou</b>	Researcher, Alassane Ouattara University of Bouaké	Côte d'Ivoire
66	<b>EDIRISINGHE</b>	<b>Bernard</b>	Project Manager, Free Media Movement	Sri Lanka

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
67	<b>ELBARKY</b>	<b>Sameh</b>	Researcher and Journalist	Egypt
68	<b>ELLIS</b>	<b>Andrew</b>	Senior International Consultant on Elections, Constitutions and Democracy Building	United Kingdom
69	<b>ESPINOSA ORTEGA</b>	<b>María Isabel</b>	Activist and Human Rights Lawyer	Ecuador
70	<b>ESQUIVEL-FAVARETO</b>	<b>Juan Carlos</b>	President, Inter-American Bar Association	Costa Rica
71	<b>FARRELL</b>	<b>David</b>	Professor and Head of School of Politics and International Relations, University College Dublin	Ireland
72	<b>FERNANDEZ</b>	<b>Sonny</b>	Director, the National Union of Journalists of the Philippines (NUJP)	Philippines
73	<b>FERNÁNDEZ</b>	<b>José Joaquín</b>	President, Instituto Libertad	Costa Rica
74	<b>FISHER</b>	<b>Richard W.</b>	President, Fisher Environmental LLC	USA
75	<b>FITSILIS</b>	<b>Fotios</b>	Head of Department for Scientific Documentation and Supervision Scientific Service, Hellenic Parliament	Greece
76	<b>FLINDERS</b>	<b>Matthew</b>	Professor of Politics and Founding Director of the Sir Bernard Crick Centre for the Public Understanding of Politics, University of Sheffield; Vice-President, Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom	United Kingdom
77	<b>FØRDE</b>	<b>Bjørn</b>	Former Director of the Danish Institute for Parties and Democracy and Director of the UNDP Oslo Governance Centre	Denmark
78	<b>GAGNON</b>	<b>Jean-Paul</b>	Senior Lecturer, School of Politics, Economics and Society (SchoPES), University of Canberra	Australia
79	<b>GARCÍA ESCRIBANO</b>	<b>Juan José</b>	Professor of Political Sociology, University of Murcia	Spain
80	<b>GARCIA GOROSTIDI</b>	<b>Gerardo</b>	CEO, Tienda Veggie	Argentina
81	<b>GEORGIOS TANASKIDIS</b>	<b>Alexandros</b>	Project Coordinator, SolidarityNow; UN Volunteers Human Rights Ambassador	Greece
82	<b>GEORGIOU</b>	<b>Maria</b>	Researcher and Human Rights Expert	Cyprus
83	<b>GERMANO</b>	<b>Luca</b>	Professor of Political Science, University of Roma Tre	Italy

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
84	<b>GIRALDO</b>	<b>Jorge</b>	Professor Emeritus, EAFIT University	Colombia
85	<b>GISALUHARA</b>	<b>Sahila</b>	Researcher, University of Dodoma	Tanzania
86	<b>GOLDFRANK</b>	<b>Benjamin</b>	Professor, School of Diplomacy and International Relations, Seton Hall University	United Kingdom
87	<b>GOMES</b>	<b>Jose Caramelo</b>	Chair, European and Comparative Law and Former Vice-rector, Universidade Portucalense	Portugal
88	<b>GÓMEZ</b>	<b>Frank</b>	Partner, Latin Insights; Former Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs	USA
89	<b>GONZÁLEZ CARO</b>	<b>Pedro</b>	Professor and Assistant Director, Centre for Politics and Government, Universidad Católica Andrés Bello	Venezuela
90	<b>GREWE</b>	<b>Constance</b>	Professor Emeritus, University of Strasbourg; Former Judge of the Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina	Germany
91	<b>GROSS</b>	<b>Andreas</b>	Political Scientist and Former Member of the National Council of Switzerland	Switzerland
92	<b>GRUHONJIC</b>	<b>Dinko</b>	Program Director, Independent Journalists' Association of Vojvodina	Serbia
93	<b>GUMAY</b>	<b>Hadar</b>	Founder, Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity; Former Election Commissioner of Indonesia	Indonesia
94	<b>HAGBERG</b>	<b>Sten</b>	Professor of Cultural Anthropology, Uppsala University	Sweden
95	<b>HALLBERG</b>	<b>Leif Olof</b>	Honorary President, European Seniors' Union (ESU)	Sweden
96	<b>HALMAI</b>	<b>Gabor</b>	Professor and Chair of Comparative Constitutional Law, the European University Institute, Florence	Italy
97	<b>HANDIERK</b>	<b>Bernd</b>	Lawyer	Germany
98	<b>HANNIG</b>	<b>Christian</b>	Mensch, Cape of Good Hope Coaching	Germany
99	<b>HARRIS</b>	<b>Geoffrey</b>	Former Head of Human Rights Unit, European Parliament	United Kingdom
100	<b>HARTMANN</b>	<b>Christian</b>	Architect	Germany

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
101	<b>HARYMURTI</b>	<b>Bambang</b>	Former Editor in Chief, TEMPO Magazine Indonesia	Indonesia
102	<b>HEEL</b>	<b>Susanne</b>	Democracy Activist	Germany
103	<b>HERNÁNDEZ ALFARO</b>	<b>Carlos Alberto</b>	President, Fundación Señal Social	Colombia
104	<b>HERNÁNDEZ CRUZ</b>	<b>Juan César</b>	Electoral Adviser, the Electoral Institute of Quintana Roo (IEQROO)	Mexico
105	<b>HEYWOOD</b>	<b>Paul</b>	Programme Director, Global Integrity Anti-Corruption Evidence Programme	United Kingdom
106	<b>HILL</b>	<b>Lisa</b>	Professor, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Adelaide	Australia
107	<b>HOPPE</b>	<b>Ines</b>	Umweltbüro für Berlin-Brandenburg e.V.	Germany
108	<b>HUDA</b>	<b>Qamar-ul</b>	Scholar, Georgetown University	USA
109	<b>HUEBER</b>	<b>Bruno</b>	Professor in Philosophy, Paris-Sorbonne University	France
110	<b>HUSSEIN</b>	<b>Abdikhayr Mohamed</b>	Head of Programs, Bareedo Platform	Somalia
111	<b>IMHOF</b>	<b>Agnes</b>	Writer and Scholar	Germany
112	<b>INOUE</b>	<b>Ken</b>	Global Peacebuilding Association of Japan	Japan
113	<b>ISLAS</b>	<b>Ivan</b>	Professor, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM)	Mexico
114	<b>JAFFAL</b>	<b>Aref</b>	Director, Arab World Democracy and Electoral Monitor	Palestine
115	<b>JIMÉNEZ</b>	<b>Elba</b>	Human Rights Lawyer; Professor, Faculty of Law, UNAM	Mexico
116	<b>JOHANSSON</b>	<b>Olle</b>	Professor, the Karolinska Institute	Sweden
117	<b>JONGEN</b>	<b>Marcel</b>	Entrepreneur, Dare to be Square	Netherlands

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
118	<b>JUNEJO</b>	<b>Jameel</b>	Writer and Activist	Pakistan
119	<b>JUNEJO</b>	<b>Jameel</b>	Writer	Pakistan
120	<b>KAJSA HALLBERG ADU</b>	<b>Kajsa</b>	Researcher, the Nordic Africa Institute	Sweden
121	<b>KAMARA</b>	<b>Ibrahim</b>	Professional Accountant	USA
122	<b>KAPIDŽIĆ</b>	<b>Damir</b>	Associate Professor, University of Sarajevo	Bosnia & Herzegovina
123	<b>KARIMI</b>	<b>Faisal</b>	Founder and Director, the Afghanistan Institute for Research and Media Studies; Assistant Professor of Journalism, Herat University	Afghanistan
124	<b>KAUFMAN</b>	<b>Art</b>	Former Senior Director, World Movement for Democracy	USA
125	<b>KHADKA</b>	<b>Pitambar</b>	Chairperson, Human Right and Peace Society (HURPES)	Nepal
126	<b>KLOSE</b>	<b>Frank</b>	Professor, Guangdong Technion-Israel Institute of Technology	Germany
127	<b>KLUG</b>	<b>Heinz</b>	Evjue Bascom Professor of Law, University of Wisconsin, USA; Visiting Professor, University of the Witwatersrand Law School	South Africa
128	<b>KODMANI</b>	<b>Bassma</b>	Member, the Syrian Constitutional Committee; Former Executive Director, the Arab Reform Initiative	Syria
129	<b>KOETSENUIJTER</b>	<b>Adrianus</b>	European Union EEAS Official	Netherlands
130	<b>KOKOT</b>	<b>Dusan</b>	Chairman of the Board Directors, Gradjanski preokret	Serbia
131	<b>KONCEWICZ</b>	<b>Tomasz</b>	Director, the Department of European and Comparative Law, University of Gdańsk	Poland
132	<b>KREGAR</b>	<b>Josip</b>	Professor, Faculty of Law at the University of Zagreb	Croatia
133	<b>KREUZ</b>	<b>Susanne</b>	Digital Expert and Entrepreneur	Germany
134	<b>KRISHNAMURTHY</b>	<b>T.S.</b>	Former Chief Election Commissioner of India	India



	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
135	<b>KRÜGER</b>	<b>Carsten</b>	Professor of Paediatrics and Child Health, University of Applied Health Sciences	Germany
136	<b>KUAN</b>	<b>Hsin Chi</b>	Emeritus Professor of Government & Public Administration, Chinese University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong
137	<b>KUMAR</b>	<b>Sunil</b>	Assistant Professor, Fiji National University	Fiji
138	<b>KUMAR</b>	<b>Sanjay</b>	Journalist, The Diplomat	India
139	<b>LA MANTIA</b>	<b>Marion</b>	Concerned Citizen	Germany
140	<b>LARGE</b>	<b>Judith</b>	Senior Research Fellow, Conflict Analysis Research Centre, School of Politics and International Relations, University of Kent	United Kingdom
141	<b>LEDDIN</b>	<b>Declan</b>	Trinity College Dublin, School of Political Science	Ireland
142	<b>LEININGER</b>	<b>Julia</b>	Head of Research Programme, German Development Institute	Germany
143	<b>LIEBERT</b>	<b>Ulrike</b>	Professor, University of Bremen	Germany
144	<b>MAGRADZE</b>	<b>David</b>	Political and Economic Adviser, Royal Norwegian Embassy Tbilisi	Georgia
145	<b>MAJEKS-WALKER</b>	<b>Nemata</b>	Founder and First President, the 50/50 Group of Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
146	<b>MANIER</b>	<b>David</b>	Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, City University of New York	USA
147	<b>MANOEL</b>	<b>Edison de Jesus</b>	Professor, the University of Sao Paulo	Brazil
148	<b>MARTINEZ CABRERA</b>	<b>Malena</b>	Cultural Journalist, Filmmaker and Photographer	Peru
149	<b>MATTHEWS</b>	<b>Kyle</b>	Executive Director, Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies, Concordia University	Canada
150	<b>MEAGHER</b>	<b>Kate</b>	Associate Professor, London School of Economics and Political Science	United Kingdom
151	<b>MERELES</b>	<b>Edgar</b>	Presidente del Congreso Ciudadano en la CDMX. A. C.	Mexico

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
152	<b>MERKEL</b>	<b>Wolfgang</b>	Professor Emeritus of Political Science, Humboldt University of Berlin; Director Emeritus, Social Science Center Berlin	Germany
153	<b>MICHEL</b>	<b>Philippe</b>	Professor, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland
154	<b>MICHEL</b>	<b>James</b>	Former Chair, OECD Development Assistance Committee; Former Counselor, US Agency for International Development	USA
155	<b>MIDZI</b>	<b>Francisca Onai</b>	Human Rights Lawyer	Zimbabwe
156	<b>MILINOVIĆ</b>	<b>Blazenska</b>	Author and intellectual	Croatia
157	<b>MINO</b>	<b>Maria Dolores</b>	Director, Observatorio de Derechos y Justicia	Ecuador
158	<b>MIRANDA DELGADO</b>	<b>Rafael Gustavo</b>	Director and Co-founder, the Research Group for Development and Democracy Studies (GISED), Los Andes University	Venezuela
159	<b>MISHRA</b>	<b>Rajesh Chandra</b>	Researcher and Scientist, the John Innes Centre	India
160	<b>MOHAMMAD</b>	<b>Noor</b>	Electoral Management Expert, India International Institute of Democracy and Electoral Management	India
161	<b>MOISÉS</b>	<b>José Álvaro</b>	Professor of Political Science, University of São Paulo	Brazil
162	<b>MONTERO</b>	<b>José Ramón</b>	Professor of Political Science, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	Spain
163	<b>MOORE</b>	<b>Pepper</b>	Author, Educator and Artist	USA
164	<b>MORENO ZAVALA</b>	<b>Ruben</b>	Professor, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM)	Mexico
165	<b>MORGENBESSER</b>	<b>Lee</b>	Senior Lecturer, School of Government and International Relations and DECRA Fellow, Griffith Asia Institute, Griffith University	Australia
166	<b>MOSCOSO MORENO</b>	<b>Arturo</b>	Professor of Political Science, Universidad de las Américas (UDLA)	Ecuador
167	<b>MUBIRU</b>	<b>Shawn</b>	Director, Kira Think Tank	Uganda
168	<b>MUGNE HAGI MASCAT</b>	<b>Muhiddin</b>	Senior General Surgeon	Somalia

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
169	<b>MULHOVO</b>	<b>Hermenegildo</b>	Executive Director, Instituto para Democracia Multipartidária (IMD)	Mozambique
170	<b>MULINO RIOS</b>	<b>María Concepción</b>	Associate Professor, Derecho Público Constitucional, University of Carabobo	Venezuela
171	<b>MUNN</b>	<b>Daniel</b>	Director, TechIOSH	United Kingdom
172	<b>MUTABAZI</b>	<b>Edward</b>	Human Rights Defender and Political Analyst	Uganda
173	<b>NAMAKHUWA</b>	<b>Whiskisy</b>	Church Mandate	South Africa
174	<b>NDAM</b>	<b>Marie Cecile</b>	Volunteer, Movement for Democracy, Development and Transparency (MDDT)	Cameroon
175	<b>NDIFUNA</b>	<b>Mohammed</b>	Executive Director, Justice Access Point	Uganda
176	<b>NEZIRI</b>	<b>Xhelal</b>	Investigative Journalist and Analyst; Editor in Chief, CIJ SCOOP Macedonia	North Macedonia
177	<b>NILES</b>	<b>John</b>	President, Global Telematics	USA
178	<b>NOSSEIR</b>	<b>Mohammed</b>	Author and Advocate for the Advancement of Political Participation and Economic Freedom	Egypt
179	<b>OETTLÉ</b>	<b>Noel</b>	Rural Programme Manager, Environmental Monitoring Group	South Africa
180	<b>O'LEARY</b>	<b>Brendan</b>	Lauder Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania	USA
181	<b>OLGERS</b>	<b>René M</b>	Coach and Motivational Speaker, The Core Compass and The Core Academy	Netherlands
182	<b>OMWOHA</b>	<b>Joyce</b>	Journalist and Researcher, Technical University of Kenya	Kenya
183	<b>ORTIZ FABREGA</b>	<b>Rafael</b>	Ambassador of Costa Rica to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Costa Rica
184	<b>OSMAN</b>	<b>Sa'eed Mohamed</b>	Director of Operations, the National Election Commission of Somaliland	Somalia
185	<b>ÖZKORAY</b>	<b>Nurten</b>	Political Writer and Lecturer	Turkey

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
186	<b>PAHAD</b>	<b>Aziz</b>	Former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs	South Africa
187	<b>PALMA</b>	<b>Luis María</b>	Professor, University of Buenos Aires	Argentina
188	<b>PATZLAFF</b>	<b>Martin</b>	Kultur Institut, Rossignol, Westerwald	Germany
189	<b>PERDANA</b>	<b>Aditya</b>	Director, Centre for Political Studies, University of Indonesia	Indonesia
190	<b>PHAM</b>	<b>Hong-Son</b>	Pro-democracy Activist	Vietnam
191	<b>PLIAKOS</b>	<b>Asteris</b>	Professor of European Law, Athens University of Economics and Business	Greece
192	<b>POGGIO</b>	<b>Santiago</b>	Research Scientist, Universidad de Buenos Aires	Argentina
193	<b>POIRIER</b>	<b>Johanne</b>	Professor and Peter MacKell Chair in Federalism, McGill University	Canada
194	<b>PRINCIPI</b>	<b>Frank</b>	Former Woodbridge Magisterial District Supervisor Prince William County Virginia; Board of Supervisors & Senior Advisor, National Academy Of Public Administration	USA
195	<b>PRITZ</b>	<b>Arnold</b>	History and Politics Educator	Austria
196	<b>PRZYBYLSKI</b>	<b>Wojciech</b>	President, Res Publica Foundation; Editor-in-chief, Visegrad Insight	Poland
197	<b>PUERTA RIERA</b>	<b>María Isabel</b>	Political Scientist	Venezuela
198	<b>PYAKUREL</b>	<b>Sushil</b>	Former Adviser to Rt. Hon. President of Nepal; Former Commissioner, National Human Rights Commission	Nepal
199	<b>QUERIDO</b>	<b>Leandro</b>	Executive Director, Transparencia Electoral de América Latina	Argentina
200	<b>RADUT</b>	<b>Marcel</b>	Journalist and Civic Activist	Romania
201	<b>RAHMAN</b>	<b>Mohd Nayyer</b>	Assistant Professor, Aligarh Muslim University; Associate Editor, Journal of Advances in Management Sciences & Information Systems, Canada	India
202	<b>RANJIT</b>	<b>Arun</b>	Senior Foreign Affairs Journalist	Nepal

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
203	<b>RAO</b>	<b>M.Subba</b>	Convener, DNT Political Front	India
204	<b>RASTEEN</b>	<b>Daniel</b>	Human Rights Lawyer and Advocate; CEO, Lawyers for Democracy in Iran	Iran
205	<b>RATZEBURG</b>	<b>Knut</b>	Biomedical Engineer	Ukraine
206	<b>RAUFOGLU</b>	<b>Alex</b>	Washington D.C. Journalist, Researcher and Press Freedom Advocate, Turan News Agency; Country Specialist on Azerbaijan and Georgia, Amnesty USA	USA
207	<b>RÉGIS</b>	<b>Marzin</b>	Journalist and Researcher	France
208	<b>RIVERA DELGADO</b>	<b>Analinn</b>	Director, Dominio Público A.C.	Mexico
209	<b>RIZKIYANSYAH</b>	<b>Ferry Kurnia</b>	Executive Director, Network for Democracy and Electoral Integrity (NETGRIT)	Indonesia
210	<b>ROJO</b>	<b>Gabriel</b>	Universidad Tecnológica Nacional	Argentina
211	<b>ROMDHANI</b>	<b>Messaoud</b>	Human Rights Activist	Tunisia
212	<b>ROORDA</b>	<b>Niko</b>	Author and Consultant on Sustainable Development and Corporate Social Responsibility	Netherlands
213	<b>ROYA</b>	<b>Boroumand</b>	Executive Director, Abdorrahman Boroumand Center for Human Rights	Iran
214	<b>RUIZ ROBLEDO</b>	<b>Agustín</b>	Professor of Constitutional Law, the University of Granada	Spain
215	<b>RUIZ RODRÍGUEZ</b>	<b>Leticia M.</b>	Professor of Political Science, Complutensian University of Madrid	Spain
216	<b>RUNDBERG</b>	<b>Maria Fe</b>	International IDEA	Sweden
217	<b>SADR</b>	<b>Omar</b>	Founder, Kabul Forum for Democracy; Assistant Professor of Democratization, the Department of Political Science, American University of Afghanistan	Afghanistan
218	<b>SALEEM</b>	<b>Raja M. Ali</b>	Associate Professor of Public Policy, Centre for Public Policy and Governance, Forman Christian College University	Pakistan
219	<b>SALOMÓN</b>	<b>Alejandro</b>	Political Scientist and Professor, Instituto Universitario de Seguridad Pública (IUSP)	Argentina

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
220	<b>SANCINETO</b>	<b>Elena</b>	Lawyer	Argentina
221	<b>SANDBERG</b>	<b>Mikael</b>	Professor of Political Science, Halmstad University	Sweden
222	<b>SANDUN</b>	<b>Niluka</b>	Journalist	Sri Lanka
223	<b>SANNIKOV</b>	<b>Andrei</b>	Former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus	Belarus
224	<b>SARAVANAMUTTU</b>	<b>Paikiasothy</b>	Executive Director, Centre for Policy Alternatives (CPA)	Sri Lanka
225	<b>SÄVBLOM</b>	<b>Peter</b>	Counsel and Director, Lawbase	United Kingdom
226	<b>SCHELLINCK</b>	<b>Peter</b>	Ariel Foundation International AFI	Switzerland
227	<b>SCHENNINK</b>	<b>Ben</b>	Centre for International Conflict - Analysis & Management (CICAM), Radboud University Nijmegen	Netherlands
228	<b>SCHMITTER</b>	<b>Philippe</b>	Professor Emeritus, European University Institute San Domenico di Fiesole	Italy
229	<b>SCHOLTZ</b>	<b>Chris</b>	CEO, Weaver Capital	South Africa
230	<b>SCHROTH</b>	<b>Jerome</b>	Adviser and Planning Expert, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ)	Germany
231	<b>SCHWARTZ</b>	<b>Stephen</b>	Executive Director, Center for Islamic Pluralism	USA
232	<b>SELIGSON</b>	<b>Mitchell A.</b>	Professor Emeritus of Political Science, Founder and Senior Advisor, Latin American Public Opinion Project, Vanderbilt University	USA
233	<b>SHAH</b>	<b>Bimal Pratap</b>	Author	Nepal
234	<b>SHAH</b>	<b>Syed Jafar</b>	Former Member of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Assembly	Pakistan
235	<b>SHARMA</b>	<b>Mahendra</b>	Former Member, the General Council of Nepali Congress	Nepal
236	<b>SHEHU</b>	<b>Bashkim</b>	Writer and Scholar	Albania

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
237	<b>SHIRATORI</b>	<b>Rei</b>	President, The Institute for Political Studies in Japan (IPSJ)	Japan
238	<b>SHRESTHA</b>	<b>Kapil</b>	Former Member, National Human Rights Commission of Nepal; Co-chair, National Election Observation Committee (NEOC); Board member, Asian Network for Free Elections(ANFREL)	Nepal
239	<b>SINGER</b>	<b>Raymond</b>	Diplomate, the American Board of Professional Neuropsychology	USA
240	<b>SISK</b>	<b>Timothy</b>	Professor of International and Comparative Politics, University of Denver; Chair, University of Denver Institutional Review Board for Human Subjects Research (IRB)	USA
241	<b>SOHAL</b>	<b>Mehr</b>	The Joyful Peach	India
242	<b>SOMLAI</b>	<b>Ivan G.</b>	Director, Ethnobureaucratica	Canada
243	<b>SOUDRIETTE</b>	<b>Richard</b>	Former President, International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES)	USA
244	<b>STADLER</b>	<b>Matthew</b>	Journalist, Novelist and Editor	USA
245	<b>SVÄRD</b>	<b>Proscovia</b>	Senior Lecturer and Researcher, Mid Sweden University	Sweden
246	<b>TADIC</b>	<b>Milorad</b>	General Manager and Editor-in-chief, Radio News Portal Boom93	Serbia
247	<b>TADIC MIJOVIC</b>	<b>Milka</b>	President, Centre for Investigative Journalism of Montenegro	Montenegro
248	<b>TARHANLI</b>	<b>Turgut</b>	Professor of Public International Law and Human Rights Law, Istanbul Bilgi University	Turkey
249	<b>TERZI DI SANT'AGATA</b>	<b>Giulio</b>	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Italian Republic	Italy
250	<b>THEIR</b>	<b>Alexander</b>	Founder and CEO, Triple Helix; Senior Democracy Fellow, Freedom House; Senior Advisor, CSIS	USA
251	<b>TONIATTI</b>	<b>Roberto</b>	Professor of Comparative Constitutional Law, University of Trento	Italy
252	<b>TRIEST</b>	<b>Monika</b>	Author and Activist	Belgium
253	<b>TRIPATHI</b>	<b>Rajavashisth</b>	Professor, Institute of Medical Sciences, Banaras Hindu University	India

	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
254	<b>UPADHYAYA</b>	<b>Radha</b>	Research Fellow, the Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi	Kenya
255	<b>VALLADARES MOLLEDA</b>	<b>Jorge</b>	Political Integrity, Research and Policy Expert, Transparency International – International Secretariat	Germany
256	<b>VAN DEN HOOGEN</b>	<b>Anja</b>	Therapist	Netherlands
257	<b>VAN DER KRAAN</b>	<b>Colinda</b>	Social Activist and Orthomoleculair Therapist	Netherlands
258	<b>VAN DER MOOLEN</b>	<b>Nicolette</b>	Founding Member, BNI Marathon	Netherlands
259	<b>VANDENBERG</b>	<b>Andrew</b>	Senior Lecturer in Politics and Policy Studies, Deakin University	Australia
260	<b>VELARDE</b>	<b>Jesús</b>	Political Analyst, Engineer	Mexico
261	<b>VERHOEVEN</b>	<b>Hans</b>	Activist and International Ambassador, Pride Amsterdam	Netherlands
262	<b>VINNIKOV</b>	<b>Alexander</b>	Human Rights Activist	Russia
263	<b>VIVEKANANDAN</b>	<b>B.</b>	Former Chairman, the Centre for American and West European Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi	India
264	<b>VOIGT</b>	<b>Stefan</b>	Director, Institute of Law & Economics, University of Hamburg	Germany
265	<b>WA NUMBE</b>	<b>Cissa</b>	Director, United Nations Association of the Democratic Republic of Congo (UNA-DRC)	DRC
266	<b>WAGNER</b>	<b>Frank</b>	Art Director, Founding Partner & CEO, INVAO Group	Germany
267	<b>WARD</b>	<b>Julie</b>	Co-chair, Urban Economy Forum; Former Member of the European Parliament; Vice Chair of Culture & Education Committee, Delegation to Bosnia Herzegovina & Kosovo & ACP-EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly	Bosnia & Herzegovina
268	<b>WIEME</b>	<b>Karel</b>	Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist	Netherlands
269	<b>WOOD</b>	<b>Susan</b>	Associate Professor, School of Public Affairs, American University, Washington, D.C.	USA
270	<b>WOSHE</b>	<b>Suleiman Dedefo</b>	Ambassador, Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia to The United Arab Emirates.	Ethiopia



	<b>SURNAME   APELLIDO</b>	<b>NAME   NOMBRE</b>	<b>AFFILIATION   AFILIACIÓN</b>	<b>COUNTRY   PAÍS</b>
271	<b>WRIGHT</b>	<b>Elizabeth</b>	Human Rights Activist	USA
272	<b>YANG</b>	<b>Shou-Yung</b>	Assistant Professor and Postdoctoral Fellow, Princeton University	Taiwan
273	<b>ZAIMI</b>	<b>Bardhyl</b>	Editor in Chief, KDP	North Macedonia
274	<b>ZALTO</b>	<b>Klaus</b>	Consultant in Obstetrics and Gynaecology	Austria
275	<b>ZAMUDIO GODÍNEZ</b>	<b>Pedro</b>	Senior Adviser, Electoral Institute IEEM	Mexico
276	<b>ZERARGUI</b>	<b>Khalil</b>	President-Manager, International Electoral NGO 'Elections-Experts'	France

*Disclaimer: Anyone can sign the document “A call to defend democracy” as long as they sign in their own name, or on behalf of the institution they represent. We do not admit and we are not responsible for identity theft, deceptive or fictitious signatories, signatories with explicit commercial or spam intentions, and errors in the data provided. If you identify any aforementioned irregularity on this list, please contact us: [signupfordemocracy@idea.int](mailto:signupfordemocracy@idea.int).*

*Aclaración: Todo el mundo puede firmar “Una llamada para defender la democracia” siempre y cuando firme en su propio nombre, o en nombre de la institución que representa. No admitimos y no nos hacemos responsables por usurpación de identidad, firmantes engañosos o ficticios, firmantes con intenciones explícitas comerciales o de spam, ni de los errores en los datos facilitados. Si identificas en esta lista alguna irregularidad anteriormente mencionada, por favor, ponte en contacto con nosotros: [signupfordemocracy@idea.int](mailto:signupfordemocracy@idea.int).*

This list of signatories reflects the increasingly global reach for “[A Call to Defend Democracy](#)”, a statement initiated by the Stockholm-based International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance ([International IDEA](#)) and the Washington, D.C.-based National Endowment for Democracy and supported by hundreds of pro-democracy institutions, political and civic leaders, Nobel Laureates and former heads of state and government.

Esta lista de firmantes refleja el alcance cada vez más global de “[Una llamada para defender la democracia](#)”, una declaración iniciada por el Instituto Internacional para la Democracia y la Asistencia Electoral ([IDEA Internacional](#)) con sede en Estocolmo y el Fondo Nacional para la Democracia con sede en Washington, D.C. y apoyado por cientos de instituciones a favor de la democracia, líderes políticos y cívicos, premios Nobel y exjefes de estado y gobierno.