

Annex A. Rankings

The [GSoD Indices](#) provide annual global rankings of country performance for each of the categories of democratic performance—Representation, Rights, Rule of Law and Participation—rather than classifying regimes on an overall basis.

The focus on category-level performance (rather than on something like regime types) allows for a more nuanced understanding of where democracy is thriving and where it is suffering. It also shifts the focus from the broad idea of democracy generally to specific and narrower aspects of democracy, which are more appropriate to target for reform and intervention.

The tables on the following pages provide each country's score in each category, accompanied by the level of uncertainty around that score. The rankings are based on the score itself, but we have also provided a range of possible rankings that take the uncertainty into account. Each country's real ranking could fall within the given range. Year-on-year changes in the rankings should be interpreted with this uncertainty in mind. Many changes in the rankings are not due to statistically significant changes.

Table A.1. Representation

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Germany	0.892 (0.039)	1	1–10	0
Denmark	0.880 (0.038)	2	1–11	1
Norway	0.878 (0.038)	3	1–11	-1
Costa Rica	0.876 (0.037)	4	1–11	0
Chile	0.875 (0.041)	5	1–14	0
Sweden	0.867 (0.038)	6	1–16	0
Finland	0.860 (0.039)	7	1–18	3
Italy	0.855 (0.040)	8	1–19	5
Netherlands	0.855 (0.039)	8	1–18	1
Estonia	0.854 (0.039)	10	1–19	2
Australia	0.847 (0.038)	11	2–23	3
France	0.838 (0.039)	12	4–24	-1
Portugal	0.837 (0.039)	13	4–24	7
New Zealand	0.835 (0.040)	14	5–24	1
Belgium	0.831 (0.039)	15	6–26	-7
United Kingdom	0.831 (0.039)	15	6–26	10
Czechia	0.828 (0.039)	17	6–26	-1
Taiwan	0.825 (0.038)	18	7–27	0
Slovenia	0.816 (0.039)	19	8–29	0
Canada	0.814 (0.039)	20	10–29	1
Uruguay	0.814 (0.040)	20	10–29	-13
Spain	0.813 (0.040)	22	11–29	5
Switzerland	0.809 (0.038)	23	12–29	1
Lithuania	0.803 (0.038)	24	12–31	-3
Japan	0.795 (0.039)	25	15–36	0
Austria	0.794 (0.040)	26	15–36	-3
Ireland	0.789 (0.040)	27	17–37	-10
Greece	0.783 (0.039)	28	19–41	2

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Slovakia	0.778 (0.039)	29	19–41	-1
Luxembourg	0.771 (0.038)	30	23–44	1
Cyprus	0.769 (0.037)	31	24–44	1
Croatia	0.763 (0.039)	32	25–45	-3
Iceland	0.762 (0.038)	33	25–45	1
Cabo Verde	0.759 (0.039)	34	25–45	1
United States	0.758 (0.038)	35	25–45	8
Panama	0.757 (0.039)	36	25–46	4
Israel	0.753 (0.039)	37	27–46	0
Argentina	0.748 (0.039)	38	28–46	1
Jamaica	0.748 (0.040)	38	28–46	-1
South Korea	0.748 (0.038)	38	28–46	-5
Latvia	0.747 (0.038)	41	28–46	-5
Trinidad and Tobago	0.737 (0.039)	42	30–47	-1
Brazil	0.733 (0.038)	43	30–48	-1
South Africa	0.733 (0.039)	43	30–48	10
Malta	0.726 (0.039)	45	32–48	-2
Vanuatu	0.718 (0.039)	46	35–48	0
Barbados	0.701 (0.038)	47	42–55	0
Ghana	0.696 (0.039)	48	43–56	2
Colombia	0.678 (0.038)	49	47–62	3
Poland	0.678 (0.039)	49	47–62	8
Suriname	0.674 (0.038)	51	47–63	4
Mauritius	0.671 (0.039)	52	47–65	23
Timor-Leste	0.671 (0.040)	52	47–65	1
Bhutan	0.668 (0.039)	54	47–66	4
Peru	0.665 (0.038)	55	47–67	-7
Mongolia	0.662 (0.040)	56	47–67	6

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Ecuador	0.656 (0.039)	57	49–68	-1
Sri Lanka	0.655 (0.039)	58	49–68	15
Bulgaria	0.652 (0.039)	59	49–68	-10
Lesotho	0.648 (0.037)	60	49–68	-2
Romania	0.647 (0.039)	61	49–69	-16
Nepal	0.644 (0.039)	62	49–70	-2
Botswana	0.639 (0.039)	63	49–71	20
Namibia	0.635 (0.039)	64	52–73	1
Malawi	0.633 (0.037)	65	54–73	-4
Senegal	0.631 (0.038)	66	54–75	1
Dominican Republic	0.627 (0.038)	67	56–75	-2
Kosovo	0.619 (0.039)	68	57–76	-6
Moldova	0.609 (0.039)	69	60–79	-18
North Macedonia	0.607 (0.038)	70	62–79	2
Albania	0.601 (0.038)	71	63–80	-2
Indonesia	0.600 (0.039)	72	63–80	-8
India	0.597 (0.036)	73	65–80	-3
Liberia	0.596 (0.041)	74	64–80	-6
Guatemala	0.594 (0.038)	75	66–80	8
Montenegro	0.586 (0.039)	76	68–84	-2
Armenia	0.578 (0.039)	77	69–86	1
Solomon Islands	0.575 (0.041)	78	69–88	2
The Gambia	0.573 (0.039)	79	69–88	-2
Bolivia	0.566 (0.040)	80	71–89	-4
Zambia	0.555 (0.037)	81	76–91	-1
Hungary	0.553 (0.039)	82	76–92	3
Mexico	0.553 (0.039)	82	76–92	-12
Paraguay	0.552 (0.040)	84	76–92	-2

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Fiji	0.544 (0.039)	85	77–92	2
Philippines	0.541 (0.038)	86	77–92	2
Guyana	0.536 (0.038)	87	79–93	3
Kenya	0.536 (0.039)	87	79–93	-1
Maldives	0.532 (0.038)	89	80–93	-10
Malaysia	0.526 (0.038)	90	81–94	3
Honduras	0.525 (0.039)	91	81–95	0
Ukraine	0.517 (0.037)	92	82–96	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.500 (0.039)	93	87–101	2
Papua New Guinea	0.493 (0.040)	94	89–102	3
Nigeria	0.487 (0.038)	95	91–102	1
Singapore	0.480 (0.040)	96	92–105	3
Benin	0.472 (0.039)	97	93–106	3
Iraq	0.472 (0.040)	97	93–106	4
Georgia	0.471 (0.038)	99	93–106	-10
Côte d'Ivoire	0.470 (0.039)	100	93–107	2
Sierra Leone	0.465 (0.038)	101	93–108	3
Jordan	0.456 (0.039)	102	94–109	10
Tanzania	0.446 (0.039)	103	96–111	5
Türkiye	0.444 (0.037)	104	96–111	3
Lebanon	0.441 (0.038)	105	96–112	0
El Salvador	0.438 (0.040)	106	97–113	-12
Morocco	0.432 (0.038)	107	100–113	4
Madagascar	0.428 (0.039)	108	101–114	-2
Serbia	0.424 (0.039)	109	102–115	4
Thailand	0.415 (0.039)	110	103–116	4
Togo	0.408 (0.037)	111	104–118	-2
Tunisia	0.405 (0.038)	112	105–119	-9

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Pakistan	0.400 (0.038)	113	107–121	-3
Mauritania	0.391 (0.039)	114	108–123	4
Kyrgyzstan	0.389 (0.039)	115	108–123	2
Zimbabwe	0.385 (0.039)	116	109–124	0
Algeria	0.374 (0.040)	117	111–125	5
Uganda	0.374 (0.039)	117	111–125	3
Oman	0.370 (0.039)	119	111–126	2
Comoros	0.365 (0.040)	120	112–128	5
Angola	0.364 (0.040)	121	113–128	3
Mozambique	0.361 (0.038)	122	114–128	-4
Ethiopia	0.357 (0.039)	123	114–130	0
Kazakhstan	0.349 (0.040)	124	115–132	4
Cameroon	0.337 (0.037)	125	119–134	4
Rwanda	0.332 (0.038)	126	119–135	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.330 (0.037)	127	120–135	3
Egypt	0.330 (0.039)	127	119–135	4
Central African Republic	0.322 (0.039)	129	122–136	4
Djibouti	0.319 (0.039)	130	123–137	2
Eswatini	0.313 (0.039)	131	124–138	3
Burundi	0.311 (0.038)	132	124–138	5
Vietnam	0.308 (0.039)	133	125–138	2
Congo	0.302 (0.038)	134	125–141	4
Iran	0.299 (0.038)	135	125–141	4
Uzbekistan	0.286 (0.039)	136	129–146	4
Russia	0.283 (0.039)	137	129–146	-1
Bahrain	0.280 (0.039)	138	130–146	3
Laos	0.268 (0.039)	139	134–147	7
Cambodia	0.267 (0.038)	140	134–147	2

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Chad	0.266 (0.040)	141	134–147	13
Equatorial Guinea	0.260 (0.039)	142	135–148	1
Azerbaijan	0.257 (0.039)	143	136–149	2
Nicaragua	0.256 (0.037)	144	136–148	0
Tajikistan	0.252 (0.040)	145	136–149	2
Cuba	0.250 (0.038)	146	136–149	3
Belarus	0.236 (0.040)	147	139–149	3
Venezuela	0.226 (0.040)	148	141–150	0
Turkmenistan	0.219 (0.039)	149	143–150	2
North Korea	0.187 (0.038)	150	149–150	2
Afghanistan	0.000 (0.037)	151	151–173	3
Bangladesh	0.000 (0.038)	151	151–173	-24
Burkina Faso	0.000 (0.038)	151	151–173	3
China	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Eritrea	0.000 (0.040)	151	151–173	3
Gabon	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Guinea	0.000 (0.041)	151	151–173	3
Guinea-Bissau	0.000 (0.040)	151	151–173	-36
Haiti	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Kuwait	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	-53
Libya	0.000 (0.041)	151	151–173	3
Mali	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Myanmar	0.000 (0.038)	151	151–173	3
Niger	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Palestine	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Qatar	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	2
Saudi Arabia	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Somalia	0.000 (0.038)	151	151–173	3

Table A.1. Representation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
South Sudan	0.000 (0.037)	151	151–173	3
Sudan	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Syria	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
United Arab Emirates	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3
Yemen	0.000 (0.039)	151	151–173	3

Table A.2. Rights

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Denmark	0.951 (0.050)	1	1–6	0
Switzerland	0.938 (0.050)	2	1–6	0
Germany	0.932 (0.051)	3	1–6	0
Luxembourg	0.918 (0.050)	4	1–7	0
Belgium	0.915 (0.050)	5	1–7	0
Norway	0.909 (0.049)	6	1–8	8
Finland	0.875 (0.050)	7	4–13	1
Ireland	0.863 (0.052)	8	5–15	1
Japan	0.853 (0.051)	9	7–18	-3
Sweden	0.849 (0.048)	10	7–19	1
Spain	0.844 (0.050)	11	7–21	-1
Latvia	0.842 (0.051)	12	7–21	12
Czechia	0.832 (0.051)	13	7–23	-6
Australia	0.823 (0.051)	14	8–24	-2
Estonia	0.817 (0.050)	15	8–24	-2
Lithuania	0.804 (0.052)	16	9–25	0
Austria	0.803 (0.048)	17	10–25	5
Slovenia	0.803 (0.050)	17	9–25	-2
Netherlands	0.801 (0.050)	19	10–25	-2
Italy	0.800 (0.049)	20	11–25	-1
New Zealand	0.799 (0.049)	21	11–25	-3
Iceland	0.791 (0.049)	22	13–26	-2
Costa Rica	0.782 (0.050)	23	13–28	-1
Taiwan	0.780 (0.051)	24	14–30	-3
Cyprus	0.763 (0.050)	25	16–32	0
Vanuatu	0.749 (0.048)	26	22–32	9
Canada	0.739 (0.050)	27	23–35	0
South Korea	0.736 (0.052)	28	23–35	0

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Malta	0.732 (0.051)	29	23–35	0
Uruguay	0.731 (0.049)	30	24–35	-4
France	0.722 (0.051)	31	25–36	-1
United States	0.715 (0.050)	32	25–37	1
Chile	0.696 (0.051)	33	27–40	3
Barbados	0.692 (0.051)	34	27–40	3
Greece	0.690 (0.050)	35	27–40	-4
Slovakia	0.673 (0.046)	36	32–42	-4
Portugal	0.671 (0.050)	37	32–43	1
United Kingdom	0.665 (0.050)	38	32–46	-4
Jamaica	0.660 (0.049)	39	33–47	1
Poland	0.651 (0.050)	40	33–51	5
Singapore	0.634 (0.050)	41	36–54	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.633 (0.052)	42	36–55	0
Croatia	0.627 (0.050)	43	36–56	-1
Montenegro	0.617 (0.051)	44	38–58	3
Argentina	0.616 (0.049)	45	38–58	6
Armenia	0.616 (0.048)	45	38–58	8
Suriname	0.612 (0.050)	47	39–60	-1
Albania	0.609 (0.052)	48	39–63	1
Israel	0.609 (0.051)	48	39–62	-9
Botswana	0.604 (0.048)	50	40–63	2
South Africa	0.604 (0.050)	50	40–65	5
Moldova	0.595 (0.050)	52	41–66	2
Romania	0.592 (0.050)	53	41–67	2
Tunisia	0.585 (0.050)	54	41–70	-6
Cabo Verde	0.584 (0.050)	55	41–72	3
Hungary	0.581 (0.049)	56	43–72	3

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
The Gambia	0.577 (0.050)	57	43–73	3
Serbia	0.574 (0.049)	58	44–74	3
Bhutan	0.565 (0.051)	59	45–75	-9
Solomon Islands	0.564 (0.048)	60	47–75	7
Benin	0.560 (0.050)	61	48–76	1
Panama	0.559 (0.049)	62	48–76	2
Brazil	0.557 (0.051)	63	50–78	1
Ghana	0.556 (0.051)	64	50–80	-1
Namibia	0.556 (0.052)	64	50–80	3
Bulgaria	0.554 (0.049)	66	52–78	-22
Fiji	0.544 (0.051)	67	52–82	4
Mongolia	0.541 (0.049)	68	54–84	2
North Macedonia	0.541 (0.051)	68	53–84	5
Nepal	0.539 (0.050)	70	54–84	6
Guyana	0.535 (0.054)	71	54–85	0
Lesotho	0.535 (0.050)	71	54–85	2
Sierra Leone	0.530 (0.052)	73	56–86	0
Mauritius	0.526 (0.049)	74	58–87	-8
Kosovo	0.522 (0.048)	75	59–88	2
Niger	0.515 (0.049)	76	60–93	-7
Georgia	0.509 (0.050)	77	62–96	-20
Morocco	0.509 (0.051)	77	62–96	2
Jordan	0.505 (0.050)	79	66–97	4
Senegal	0.505 (0.050)	79	66–97	1
Malaysia	0.504 (0.051)	81	64–98	0
Gabon	0.496 (0.050)	82	67–100	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.493 (0.049)	83	68–100	1
Tanzania	0.493 (0.049)	83	68–100	-2

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Kuwait	0.489 (0.048)	85	71–102	-7
Maldives	0.480 (0.049)	86	74–105	3
Papua New Guinea	0.477 (0.049)	87	74–105	3
Sri Lanka	0.476 (0.050)	88	74–106	3
Ukraine	0.474 (0.049)	89	75–106	-3
Malawi	0.473 (0.050)	90	75–106	-6
Colombia	0.470 (0.051)	91	76–108	-4
Liberia	0.467 (0.049)	92	76–108	1
Philippines	0.467 (0.051)	92	76–108	5
Timor-Leste	0.465 (0.049)	94	76–108	1
Ecuador	0.463 (0.047)	95	77–108	-1
Peru	0.462 (0.050)	96	77–108	-5
Nigeria	0.457 (0.051)	97	79–110	1
Bolivia	0.455 (0.049)	98	81–110	0
Kenya	0.453 (0.050)	99	82–110	1
Zambia	0.448 (0.048)	100	82–113	0
Dominican Republic	0.444 (0.049)	101	85–113	1
Indonesia	0.444 (0.047)	101	85–113	4
Paraguay	0.437 (0.050)	103	86–117	1
Algeria	0.436 (0.049)	104	86–117	-1
Palestine	0.435 (0.049)	105	86–117	1
Oman	0.427 (0.050)	106	87–120	1
Côte d'Ivoire	0.422 (0.049)	107	91–120	3
Honduras	0.420 (0.050)	108	91–120	1
Lebanon	0.412 (0.048)	109	97–123	2
Mexico	0.407 (0.049)	110	98–124	3
Burkina Faso	0.403 (0.049)	111	100–125	-16
India	0.401 (0.049)	112	100–127	2

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Thailand	0.400 (0.051)	113	100–127	2
Qatar	0.394 (0.049)	114	101–129	-2
Kyrgyzstan	0.392 (0.050)	115	103–129	1
Mali	0.389 (0.050)	116	103–132	2
Kazakhstan	0.388 (0.049)	117	103–132	-9
Angola	0.383 (0.049)	118	106–133	3
Zimbabwe	0.383 (0.050)	118	106–133	-2
Vietnam	0.377 (0.051)	120	106–134	6
United Arab Emirates	0.371 (0.050)	121	108–134	-2
Egypt	0.367 (0.051)	122	109–136	-1
Djibouti	0.366 (0.052)	123	109–137	0
Uganda	0.359 (0.050)	124	110–138	4
Mozambique	0.358 (0.051)	125	110–138	-6
Guinea-Bissau	0.354 (0.049)	126	111–139	0
Madagascar	0.354 (0.052)	126	111–139	-1
Pakistan	0.348 (0.050)	128	114–140	7
Togo	0.346 (0.051)	129	114–140	4
Eswatini	0.342 (0.052)	130	114–141	0
Guatemala	0.342 (0.050)	130	115–141	1
Uzbekistan	0.341 (0.049)	132	116–141	-3
Ethiopia	0.335 (0.048)	133	118–143	-1
Bangladesh	0.328 (0.050)	134	120–146	2
Türkiye	0.320 (0.050)	135	122–150	-1
Rwanda	0.318 (0.051)	136	122–150	2
Guinea	0.315 (0.050)	137	124–150	0
China	0.313 (0.049)	138	124–150	1
Iraq	0.307 (0.052)	139	124–153	1
Saudi Arabia	0.302 (0.053)	140	126–154	1

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Cameroon	0.295 (0.052)	141	129–156	2
Iran	0.291 (0.050)	142	132–157	3
Russia	0.289 (0.048)	143	133–157	-1
Laos	0.285 (0.050)	144	133–157	9
Cuba	0.283 (0.049)	145	134–157	0
Comoros	0.281 (0.050)	146	134–157	-2
El Salvador	0.277 (0.049)	147	135–158	8
Somalia	0.275 (0.051)	148	135–160	1
Azerbaijan	0.274 (0.052)	149	135–160	-1
Belarus	0.272 (0.049)	150	135–160	0
Bahrain	0.261 (0.050)	151	139–162	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.259 (0.050)	152	139–162	5
Congo	0.258 (0.048)	153	140–162	-1
Venezuela	0.250 (0.050)	154	141–164	-7
Libya	0.245 (0.051)	155	141–165	5
Cambodia	0.244 (0.050)	156	142–165	-2
Haiti	0.242 (0.052)	157	142–165	-1
Mauritania	0.231 (0.051)	158	146–165	-34
Chad	0.225 (0.049)	159	149–166	2
Sudan	0.225 (0.051)	159	148–166	0
Central African Republic	0.217 (0.048)	161	151–166	-4
Burundi	0.215 (0.052)	162	151–166	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.208 (0.050)	163	154–166	0
Turkmenistan	0.203 (0.048)	164	154–166	0
South Sudan	0.195 (0.050)	165	155–168	0
Myanmar	0.178 (0.050)	166	159–171	0
Eritrea	0.147 (0.050)	167	165–172	1
Yemen	0.146 (0.050)	168	165–172	1

Table A.2. Rights (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Nicaragua	0.144 (0.047)	169	166–172	-2
North Korea	0.132 (0.051)	170	166–173	0
Tajikistan	0.131 (0.050)	171	166–173	1
Syria	0.124 (0.048)	172	167–173	-2
Afghanistan	0.095 (0.051)	173	168–173	0

Table A.3. Rule of Law

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Denmark	0.993 (0.029)	1	1–1	0
Germany	0.908 (0.029)	2	2–4	0
Switzerland	0.893 (0.028)	3	2–4	0
Luxembourg	0.890 (0.029)	4	2–5	1
Australia	0.863 (0.029)	5	4–11	6
Estonia	0.860 (0.028)	6	5–12	3
Norway	0.858 (0.028)	7	5–12	1
Ireland	0.854 (0.030)	8	5–12	-1
New Zealand	0.853 (0.028)	9	5–12	-3
Finland	0.849 (0.029)	10	5–13	-6
Sweden	0.845 (0.028)	11	5–13	-1
Iceland	0.834 (0.028)	12	6–14	2
Latvia	0.823 (0.029)	13	9–14	0
Singapore	0.817 (0.028)	14	11–14	-2
Czechia	0.787 (0.029)	15	15–19	6
Belgium	0.774 (0.028)	16	15–20	-1
Japan	0.768 (0.029)	17	15–21	0
Taiwan	0.762 (0.029)	18	15–21	-2
France	0.761 (0.029)	19	15–21	0
Netherlands	0.747 (0.028)	20	16–22	-2
United Kingdom	0.743 (0.028)	21	17–23	-1
Chile	0.729 (0.029)	22	20–25	2
Costa Rica	0.719 (0.028)	23	20–25	2
Spain	0.713 (0.028)	24	22–26	-1
Canada	0.706 (0.029)	25	22–27	-3
United States	0.687 (0.028)	26	24–32	0
Slovenia	0.685 (0.029)	27	24–32	1
Austria	0.677 (0.028)	28	26–32	1

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Uruguay	0.675 (0.028)	29	26–33	-2
Cyprus	0.665 (0.029)	30	26–34	5
Israel	0.665 (0.029)	30	26–34	4
Lithuania	0.664 (0.030)	32	26–34	-1
Portugal	0.649 (0.029)	33	28–38	-1
Barbados	0.647 (0.029)	34	28–39	2
Greece	0.634 (0.028)	35	33–42	3
Bhutan	0.630 (0.029)	36	33–42	-6
Italy	0.627 (0.028)	37	33–43	0
Malta	0.621 (0.029)	38	33–43	2
Poland	0.619 (0.028)	39	34–43	31
Jamaica	0.618 (0.028)	40	35–43	1
South Korea	0.614 (0.030)	41	35–43	-8
Namibia	0.613 (0.029)	42	35–43	0
Montenegro	0.601 (0.029)	43	36–47	0
Botswana	0.579 (0.027)	44	43–50	6
Trinidad and Tobago	0.579 (0.029)	44	43–51	1
United Arab Emirates	0.579 (0.029)	44	43–50	1
Vanuatu	0.575 (0.028)	47	43–52	-3
Senegal	0.563 (0.028)	48	44–56	19
Croatia	0.556 (0.028)	49	44–58	-2
Cabo Verde	0.555 (0.028)	50	44–59	-1
Fiji	0.550 (0.029)	51	47–61	0
Brazil	0.548 (0.029)	52	47–61	1
Tanzania	0.547 (0.028)	53	47–61	-1
Malawi	0.544 (0.028)	54	48–63	1
South Africa	0.543 (0.029)	55	48–64	10
The Gambia	0.541 (0.029)	56	48–65	3

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Slovakia	0.532 (0.026)	57	49–66	-18
Argentina	0.529 (0.028)	58	49–67	0
Maldives	0.528 (0.028)	59	49–68	-4
Sri Lanka	0.526 (0.028)	60	51–70	23
Kuwait	0.522 (0.028)	61	51–73	2
Bulgaria	0.518 (0.028)	62	54–74	-14
Suriname	0.517 (0.028)	63	54–74	0
Moldova	0.515 (0.029)	64	54–74	-7
Mauritius	0.514 (0.028)	65	56–74	11
Timor-Leste	0.508 (0.028)	66	57–78	-4
Hungary	0.503 (0.028)	67	58–80	7
Mongolia	0.501 (0.028)	68	58–80	0
Benin	0.500 (0.029)	69	58–80	0
Malaysia	0.500 (0.029)	69	58–80	3
Panama	0.498 (0.028)	71	60–81	8
Kosovo	0.497 (0.027)	72	61–81	-18
Serbia	0.497 (0.028)	72	61–83	1
Albania	0.495 (0.030)	74	61–84	1
Romania	0.486 (0.029)	75	64–88	-14
India	0.485 (0.028)	76	66–88	2
Solomon Islands	0.485 (0.027)	76	66–88	5
Nepal	0.481 (0.028)	78	66–89	1
Colombia	0.478 (0.029)	79	67–89	-8
Oman	0.477 (0.029)	80	67–89	2
Guyana	0.471 (0.031)	81	68–91	4
Jordan	0.470 (0.028)	82	71–89	6
Zambia	0.470 (0.027)	82	72–89	-23
Ghana	0.467 (0.029)	84	74–93	3

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.465 (0.028)	85	75–93	0
Peru	0.464 (0.028)	86	75–93	-3
Kenya	0.461 (0.029)	87	75–93	-11
Lesotho	0.460 (0.028)	88	75–93	1
Dominican Republic	0.457 (0.028)	89	76–93	1
Armenia	0.442 (0.028)	90	82–99	2
North Macedonia	0.442 (0.029)	90	81–100	5
Bolivia	0.440 (0.028)	92	84–100	4
Georgia	0.439 (0.028)	93	84–101	-28
Honduras	0.429 (0.028)	94	89–102	5
Sierra Leone	0.425 (0.030)	95	90–102	2
Gabon	0.424 (0.029)	96	90–104	4
Guatemala	0.421 (0.029)	97	90–106	33
Indonesia	0.417 (0.027)	98	90–106	0
Tunisia	0.417 (0.028)	98	90–106	-5
Niger	0.415 (0.028)	100	90–106	4
Papua New Guinea	0.411 (0.028)	101	94–111	10
Ecuador	0.404 (0.027)	102	94–115	-9
Morocco	0.396 (0.029)	103	95–117	4
Philippines	0.396 (0.029)	103	95–117	2
Paraguay	0.395 (0.029)	105	96–117	-4
Bangladesh	0.394 (0.029)	106	97–117	31
Uganda	0.387 (0.028)	107	100–121	-4
Côte d'Ivoire	0.386 (0.028)	108	101–121	4
Qatar	0.385 (0.028)	109	101–121	-7
Vietnam	0.385 (0.029)	109	101–121	6
Kazakhstan	0.384 (0.028)	111	101–121	-2
Liberia	0.381 (0.028)	112	102–121	0

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Burkina Faso	0.379 (0.028)	113	102–121	-23
Kyrgyzstan	0.378 (0.028)	114	102–122	0
Ukraine	0.378 (0.028)	114	102–122	-8
Angola	0.377 (0.028)	116	102–122	0
Uzbekistan	0.372 (0.028)	117	103–125	-7
Saudi Arabia	0.364 (0.030)	118	106–127	1
Mexico	0.361 (0.028)	119	107–127	-12
Algeria	0.360 (0.028)	120	107–127	1
Rwanda	0.359 (0.029)	121	107–128	-1
Togo	0.351 (0.029)	122	113–132	-5
Thailand	0.348 (0.029)	123	116–132	4
Pakistan	0.346 (0.029)	124	117–132	8
China	0.345 (0.028)	125	117–132	1
Iran	0.343 (0.028)	126	118–132	8
Djibouti	0.341 (0.030)	127	118–132	1
Nigeria	0.332 (0.029)	128	119–135	-3
Madagascar	0.330 (0.029)	129	120–136	-6
Palestine	0.329 (0.028)	130	122–136	-1
Laos	0.328 (0.029)	131	122–137	0
Mozambique	0.328 (0.029)	131	122–137	-13
Mali	0.311 (0.029)	133	128–140	-9
Mauritania	0.308 (0.029)	134	128–141	-12
Guinea-Bissau	0.307 (0.028)	135	128–141	-2
Bahrain	0.302 (0.028)	136	129–142	-1
Comoros	0.300 (0.028)	137	131–142	-2
Iraq	0.299 (0.030)	138	130–142	1
Ethiopia	0.291 (0.027)	139	133–143	-1
Egypt	0.288 (0.029)	140	133–143	3

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Russia	0.280 (0.027)	141	134–145	1
Congo	0.276 (0.027)	142	136–145	-2
Türkiye	0.264 (0.029)	143	139–148	1
Azerbaijan	0.258 (0.030)	144	140–150	1
Lebanon	0.258 (0.027)	144	141–150	-3
Burundi	0.246 (0.030)	146	143–151	4
Zimbabwe	0.243 (0.029)	147	143–151	0
Eswatini	0.237 (0.030)	148	143–154	4
Cameroon	0.236 (0.030)	149	143–154	-1
El Salvador	0.236 (0.028)	149	143–154	-3
Somalia	0.229 (0.029)	151	144–154	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.212 (0.028)	152	148–157	-3
Cuba	0.211 (0.028)	153	148–157	0
Guinea	0.211 (0.028)	153	148–157	1
Cambodia	0.200 (0.028)	155	152–158	0
Belarus	0.190 (0.028)	156	152–158	0
Tajikistan	0.188 (0.029)	157	152–158	5
Equatorial Guinea	0.179 (0.028)	158	155–160	0
Haiti	0.156 (0.030)	159	158–167	6
Turkmenistan	0.153 (0.028)	160	158–167	-1
Central African Republic	0.143 (0.028)	161	159–167	2
Myanmar	0.143 (0.029)	161	159–167	-1
Sudan	0.142 (0.029)	163	159–167	-7
South Sudan	0.136 (0.029)	164	159–167	1
Syria	0.134 (0.028)	165	159–167	-4
North Korea	0.131 (0.029)	166	159–168	1
Chad	0.128 (0.028)	167	159–168	-4
Nicaragua	0.107 (0.027)	168	165–171	1

Table A.3. Rule of Law (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Eritrea	0.097 (0.028)	169	168–172	-1
Libya	0.092 (0.029)	170	168–172	1
Yemen	0.088 (0.029)	171	168–172	-1
Afghanistan	0.079 (0.029)	172	168–172	0
Venezuela	0.035 (0.028)	173	173–173	0

Table A.4. Participation

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Denmark	0.964 (0.090)	1	1–5	0
Finland	0.955 (0.088)	2	1–5	5
Switzerland	0.939 (0.087)	3	1–8	0
Norway	0.900 (0.075)	4	1–12	0
Uruguay	0.900 (0.078)	4	1–12	1
Brazil	0.864 (0.069)	6	4–13	0
United States	0.864 (0.078)	6	3–14	2
Taiwan	0.861 (0.069)	8	4–13	-6
France	0.851 (0.070)	9	4–16	6
Sweden	0.843 (0.065)	10	4–16	2
Germany	0.827 (0.093)	11	4–23	-2
Ireland	0.826 (0.067)	12	6–17	-2
Luxembourg	0.802 (0.068)	13	6–23	1
Belgium	0.789 (0.071)	14	9–25	4
Costa Rica	0.786 (0.070)	15	9–27	1
Netherlands	0.786 (0.071)	15	9–27	1
Slovenia	0.771 (0.074)	17	10–36	-4
Trinidad and Tobago	0.756 (0.063)	18	13–38	2
Australia	0.755 (0.066)	19	13–39	2
Italy	0.747 (0.065)	20	13–40	-10
Iceland	0.740 (0.063)	21	13–43	2
Estonia	0.737 (0.090)	22	11–50	0
Senegal	0.737 (0.066)	22	13–45	2
Austria	0.732 (0.063)	24	14–45	-5
Mauritius	0.720 (0.068)	25	15–49	2
Barbados	0.717 (0.070)	26	15–50	2
Fiji	0.717 (0.073)	26	14–50	18
United Kingdom	0.712 (0.063)	28	17–49	0

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Suriname	0.711 (0.067)	29	17–50	8
Canada	0.708 (0.067)	30	17–52	1
South Korea	0.707 (0.063)	31	18–50	10
Spain	0.707 (0.075)	31	17–54	1
Israel	0.706 (0.077)	33	17–55	0
Latvia	0.704 (0.075)	34	17–55	1
Sierra Leone	0.704 (0.075)	34	17–55	12
Indonesia	0.702 (0.063)	36	18–52	-10
Chile	0.696 (0.079)	37	17–59	-7
Czechia	0.696 (0.064)	37	18–54	1
Cyprus	0.690 (0.065)	39	19–57	1
Greece	0.686 (0.062)	40	20–59	3
Lithuania	0.680 (0.068)	41	20–60	6
Ghana	0.679 (0.069)	42	20–60	-1
South Africa	0.678 (0.072)	43	20–61	2
Argentina	0.674 (0.078)	44	20–67	-19
Zambia	0.672 (0.062)	45	24–60	4
Botswana	0.666 (0.066)	46	24–64	-13
The Gambia	0.662 (0.066)	47	25–67	5
Poland	0.654 (0.080)	48	24–75	2
Bolivia	0.653 (0.066)	49	26–69	6
Malawi	0.649 (0.064)	50	28–69	12
Sri Lanka	0.643 (0.064)	51	33–72	-3
Vanuatu	0.641 (0.071)	52	28–76	14
Dominican Republic	0.635 (0.089)	53	25–90	3
Japan	0.633 (0.064)	54	37–76	4
Portugal	0.631 (0.062)	55	39–76	16
Ukraine	0.628 (0.091)	56	25–93	17

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Bulgaria	0.627 (0.090)	57	26–93	12
Malta	0.625 (0.064)	58	40–81	3
New Zealand	0.625 (0.062)	58	40–77	-22
Gabon	0.614 (0.073)	60	40–92	4
Mali	0.608 (0.065)	61	44–90	-22
Croatia	0.603 (0.062)	62	47–92	12
Montenegro	0.603 (0.062)	62	47–92	13
Panama	0.603 (0.063)	62	46–92	6
Niger	0.599 (0.067)	65	46–95	-12
Kenya	0.598 (0.067)	66	47–96	-15
Liberia	0.597 (0.062)	67	48–93	-4
Guinea-Bissau	0.591 (0.069)	68	48–99	-3
Slovakia	0.589 (0.062)	69	50–96	-12
Timor-Leste	0.584 (0.062)	70	51–99	9
Jamaica	0.582 (0.063)	71	51–99	-11
Philippines	0.581 (0.062)	72	52–99	6
Lebanon	0.576 (0.065)	73	52–99	-14
Nepal	0.576 (0.065)	73	52–99	-19
Nigeria	0.576 (0.068)	73	51–100	9
Maldives	0.573 (0.063)	76	53–99	11
Togo	0.568 (0.069)	77	53–102	-11
Armenia	0.564 (0.068)	78	55–103	7
Honduras	0.564 (0.062)	78	58–101	21
North Macedonia	0.564 (0.062)	78	58–101	1
Namibia	0.562 (0.068)	81	56–104	-5
Albania	0.561 (0.061)	82	60–102	0
Malaysia	0.558 (0.061)	83	60–102	5
Colombia	0.555 (0.063)	84	60–106	2

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Moldova	0.554 (0.063)	85	60–106	-1
Peru	0.553 (0.074)	86	57–110	-9
Ecuador	0.550 (0.064)	87	60–106	-15
Guinea	0.550 (0.063)	87	61–106	1
Benin	0.548 (0.062)	89	61–106	-10
Lesotho	0.547 (0.067)	90	60–107	1
Mongolia	0.543 (0.067)	91	61–112	4
Côte d'Ivoire	0.542 (0.065)	92	62–112	5
Serbia	0.540 (0.062)	93	62–110	8
Pakistan	0.536 (0.063)	94	65–114	-4
Guyana	0.534 (0.062)	95	68–114	2
Morocco	0.531 (0.062)	96	68–115	13
Solomon Islands	0.527 (0.061)	97	69–116	5
Burkina Faso	0.525 (0.073)	98	66–121	-29
India	0.523 (0.061)	99	70–117	1
Tanzania	0.509 (0.080)	100	69–132	-8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.503 (0.062)	101	78–124	4
Kosovo	0.502 (0.061)	102	78–124	-8
Tunisia	0.497 (0.062)	103	83–130	-8
Comoros	0.495 (0.069)	104	78–132	4
Georgia	0.494 (0.063)	105	84–131	-12
Thailand	0.493 (0.064)	106	84–132	7
Cameroon	0.481 (0.065)	107	91–133	3
El Salvador	0.480 (0.069)	108	89–133	4
Jordan	0.480 (0.061)	108	93–133	8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.479 (0.076)	110	84–133	-7
Romania	0.478 (0.062)	111	93–133	8
Zimbabwe	0.478 (0.061)	111	94–133	-7

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Bhutan	0.476 (0.067)	113	91–133	-8
Uganda	0.476 (0.067)	113	91–133	14
Iraq	0.471 (0.062)	115	96–133	0
Singapore	0.468 (0.067)	116	95–134	6
Ethiopia	0.463 (0.078)	117	93–136	-10
Guatemala	0.457 (0.064)	118	100–136	11
Madagascar	0.457 (0.064)	118	100–136	3
Cabo Verde	0.453 (0.065)	120	100–136	3
Paraguay	0.453 (0.061)	120	100–136	-6
Vietnam	0.452 (0.074)	122	98–139	10
Mauritania	0.451 (0.066)	123	100–137	11
Mexico	0.449 (0.062)	124	100–136	-13
Papua New Guinea	0.441 (0.066)	125	101–139	0
Eswatini	0.439 (0.069)	126	100–140	-7
Hungary	0.439 (0.062)	126	103–139	3
Mozambique	0.439 (0.062)	126	103–139	-1
Algeria	0.437 (0.069)	129	101–140	-11
Palestine	0.437 (0.071)	129	101–140	7
Libya	0.432 (0.063)	131	104–140	-3
Bangladesh	0.430 (0.064)	132	106–140	-8
Congo	0.426 (0.061)	133	107–140	-2
Angola	0.404 (0.061)	134	117–144	1
Kuwait	0.400 (0.062)	135	118–145	-19
Sudan	0.395 (0.070)	136	117–145	-3
Kyrgyzstan	0.386 (0.067)	137	120–147	0
Chad	0.384 (0.095)	138	110–154	7
Somalia	0.380 (0.069)	139	124–147	0
Türkiye	0.375 (0.069)	140	125–150	-2

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Kazakhstan	0.364 (0.061)	141	133–150	0
Djibouti	0.360 (0.066)	142	134–153	-2
Bahrain	0.350 (0.083)	143	131–155	-1
Egypt	0.348 (0.063)	144	134–154	2
Burundi	0.341 (0.096)	145	129–156	-1
Haiti	0.324 (0.062)	146	137–155	1
Uzbekistan	0.322 (0.063)	147	138–155	3
Central African Republic	0.312 (0.066)	148	140–156	-5
Venezuela	0.311 (0.090)	149	135–164	4
Cambodia	0.309 (0.065)	150	141–156	1
Rwanda	0.299 (0.071)	151	141–162	1
Iran	0.296 (0.078)	152	141–164	-3
United Arab Emirates	0.296 (0.064)	152	142–160	3
Oman	0.291 (0.062)	154	143–162	2
Yemen	0.283 (0.078)	155	142–165	-7
Laos	0.259 (0.071)	156	146–167	1
Saudi Arabia	0.245 (0.067)	157	149–167	2
China	0.241 (0.067)	158	151–167	-5
Qatar	0.239 (0.072)	159	148–169	1
Russia	0.238 (0.076)	160	148–169	-2
Myanmar	0.232 (0.087)	161	148–169	1
South Sudan	0.232 (0.063)	161	152–169	1
Tajikistan	0.228 (0.066)	163	154–169	1
Belarus	0.225 (0.066)	164	154–169	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.215 (0.065)	165	156–169	-4
Cuba	0.199 (0.068)	166	156–169	1
Nicaragua	0.197 (0.068)	167	156–169	-1
Azerbaijan	0.174 (0.067)	168	158–169	1

Table A.4. Participation (cont.)

Country	Score (uncertainty)	Ranking	Range of possible rankings	Year-on-year ranking change
Syria	0.174 (0.066)	168	159–169	0
Afghanistan	0.099 (0.078)	170	168–172	0
Turkmenistan	0.061 (0.087)	171	170–173	0
North Korea	0.030 (0.094)	172	170–173	0
Eritrea	0.016 (0.095)	173	170–173	0