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Project Code: IDEA0001
Project Name: People's Perception Index Pilot
Prepared for: Seema Shah, International IDEA
Interviews: 1500
Field Period: August 03, 2023 – August 23, 2023
Project Manager: Melissa Moore, melissa.moore@yougov.com

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YouGov interviewed adults aged 18+ general population in Denmark(1063), Italy(1124), Lithuania(1051), Romania(1077), South Korea(1064) and adults aged 18+ Internet users populations in Colombia(1135), Taiwan(1069). The respondents from each country were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a general population sampling frame(internet users sampling frame for Colombia and Taiwan) on gender, age and education.

The frame was constructed from the following source:
Colombia, Taiwan: general population frame and internet users frame are from the same frame source.

South Korea – Pew 2019
Colombia – LAPOP 2021
Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania – Eurobarometer 2022
Taiwan – Asian Barometer Survey Wave 5

The matched cases from each country were weighted to the general population sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender and education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights for each country were then post-stratified on turnout, vote choice, gender, age, and education to the general population sampling frame. The final weights were produced for Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania and South Korea.

For Colombia and Taiwan, the weights for each country were then post-stratified on gender, age, and education to internet users sampling frame to produce the final weights.

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Variable List

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caseid	Case ID
weight	Weight
country	Country
birthyr	Birth Year
age	Age
gender_custom	Gender 3-category
gender_other	Gender 3-category – Other
income_kr	Income – KR
income_bracket_KR	KR Income Bracket

region_kr	Region – KR
income_group_os	Low income group
educ_years	Education in years
education_age_KR	Age finished education – KR
education_level_kr	Education – KR
race_KR	Race – KR
urbancity	Type of Area Living In
q1	Confidence – your representative is in the national government
q2_mult_1	To whom do you go for help – Elected representative
q2_mult_2	To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat
q2_mult_3	To whom do you go for help – Community leader
q2_mult_4	To whom do you go for help – Family member
q2_mult_5	To whom do you go for help – Other
q2_mult_6	To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help
q3	Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country
q4	The court system
q5	Most recent national election in your country
q6	Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation
q7	Major media sources
q8	You have the freedom to say
q9	The freedom to pursue the goals
q10	Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government
q11_q22_mult_1	Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election
q11_q22_mult_2	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally
q11_q22_mult_3	Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition
q11_q22_mult_4	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)
q11_q22_mult_5	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party
q11_q22_mult_6	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union
q11_q22_mult_7	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional organization
q11_q22_mult_8	Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
q11_q22_mult_9	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
q11_q22_mult_10	Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics
q11_q22_mult_11	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors

q11_q22_mult_12	Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
q23	Frequency – people like you denied access to public services
q24	Your personal economic conditions
q25	Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community
q26	Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living
q27	Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard
q28	How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence
q29	Easy/difficult – obtain national identification cards
q30	Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.
q31	Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.
q32	Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.
q33	Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.
q34	Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.
q35	Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.
q36	Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
q37	Good/bad -- Having the army rule
q38	Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system
q39	Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law
q40	Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q41	How favorable
q42	Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q43	How unfavorable
q44_mult_1	How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature
q44_mult_2	How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves
q44_mult_3	How should laws be made at the national level – By elders
q44_mult_4	How should laws be made at the national level – By custom or tradition

q44_mult_5	How should laws be made at the national level - Don't know
q44_mult_6	How should laws be made at the national level - Other
q45_mult_1	Where should people go for justice - The government
q45_mult_2	Where should people go for justice - Communities
q45_mult_3	Where should people go for justice - Elders
q45_mult_4	Where should people go for justice - Families
q45_mult_5	Where should people go for justice - Individuals
q45_mult_6	Where should people go for justice - Other
q46_mult_1	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - The government
q46_mult_2	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Communities
q46_mult_3	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Elders
q46_mult_4	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Families
q46_mult_5	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Individuals
q46_mult_6	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Other
q47_mult_1	Responsible for regulating economic activity - The government
q47_mult_2	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Communities
q47_mult_3	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Elders
q47_mult_4	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Families
q47_mult_5	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Individuals
q47_mult_6	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other
q48_mult_1	Most important values children should learn - Obedience
q48_mult_2	Most important values children should learn - Equality
q48_mult_3	Most important values children should learn - Justice
q48_mult_4	Most important values children should learn - Honesty and integrity
q48_mult_5	Most important values children should learn - Accountability
q48_mult_6	Most important values children should learn - Resilience
q48_mult_7	Most important values children should learn - Empathy
q48_mult_8	Most important values children should learn - Faith

q48_mult_9	Most important values children should learn - Family
q48_mult_10	Most important values children should learn - Patriotism
q48_mult_11	Most important values children should learn - Other
q49	Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children
q50	Assets - Household -- Own house
q51	Assets - Household -- Washing machine
q52	Assets - Household -- Running hot water
q53	Assets - Household -- Sewage system
q54	Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day
q55	Assets - Household -- Drinking water
q56	Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner
q57	Assets - Communications -- Car
q58	Assets - Communications -- Computer
q59	Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone
q60	Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone
q61	Assets - Communications -- Smartphone
q62	Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home
q63	Identify as being part of a minority group
religion_kr	Religion - KR
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)
ideo10	Ideology 10 point scale
employ_custom	Employment Status
voteturnout_KR	Vote turnout - KR
vote_choice_KR	Vote choice - KR
voteturnout2_KR	Vote turnout 2 - KR
vote_choice2_KR	Vote choice 2 - KR
sexuality_custom_1	Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight
sexuality_custom_2	Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman
sexuality_custom_3	Sexual Orientation - Gay man
sexuality_custom_4	Sexual Orientation - Bisexual
sexuality_custom_5	Sexual Orientation - Pansexual
sexuality_custom_6	Sexual Orientation - Other
sexuality_custom_7	Sexual Orientation - Prefer not to say
starttime	Questionnaire Start Time
endtime	Questionnaire End Time

Verbatims

mylanguage	Survey language
gender_other_t	Gender 3-category - Other (text)
race_KR_t	Race - KR - other (text)
language	Language at Home
urbancity_t	urbancity_t
q2_mult_t	To whom do you go for help - other (text)
q44_mult_t	How should laws be made at the national level - other (text)

q45_mult_t	Where should people go for justice – Other (text)
q46_mult_t	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other (text)
q47_mult_t	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other (text)
q48_mult_t	Most important values children should learn – Other (text)
q63_t	Identify as being part of a minority group – Other (text)
religion_kr_t	Religion – KR – other (text)
employ_custom_t	Employment Status – other (text)
q1_pipe	q1_pipe
q3_pipe	q3_pipe
q5_pipe	q5_pipe
q25_q27_pipe	q25_q27_pipe
q28_pipe	q28_pipe
q29_pipe	q29_pipe

Variable map and codebook

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Name: caseid
Description: Case ID

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

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Name: weight
Description: Weight

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1000
No Data : 500

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Name: country
Description: Country

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	CO
0	2	DK
0	3	IT
0	4	LT
0	5	RO
1500	6	KR
0	7	TW

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Name: birthyr
Description: Birth Year

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 1500

=====
Name: age
Description: Age

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 1500

=====
Name: gender_custom
Description: Gender 3-category

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
697	1	Man
802	2	Woman
1	3	Other

=====
Name: gender_other
Description: Gender 3-category - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	Non-binary
1	2	Transgender
0	3	Other
1499	9	not asked

=====
Name: income_kr
Description: Income - KR

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
554	1	Less than 2,000,000 won
103	2	2,000,000 to 3,499,999 won
118	3	3,500,000 to 4,999,999 won
77	4	5,000,000 to 6,499,999 won
75	5	6,500,000 to 7,999,999 won
34	6	8,000,000 to 9,499,999 won
24	7	9,500,000 to 10,999,999 won
34	8	11,000,000 to 14,999,999 won
43	9	15,000,000 to 29,999,999 won
87	10	30,000,000 to 49,999,999 won
169	11	50,000,000 to 79,999,999 won
106	12	80,000,000 to 99,999,999 won
61	13	More than 100 million won

5	14	Prefer not to say
10	15	Don't know

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Name: income_bracket_KR
Description: KR Income Bracket

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
657	1	Lower income
492	2	Middle income
336	3	Upper income
15	9	not asked

=====

Name: region_kr
Description: Region - KR

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
164	1	Chungcheong (Daejeon, Chungcheongbuk-do, Chungcheongnam-do)
789	2	Gandwon/Gyeonggi (Gyeonggi-do, Gangwo-do, Seoul, Incheon)
387	3	Gyeongsang (Busan, Daegu, Ulsan, Gyeongsangbuk-do, Gyeongsangnam-do)
160	4	Jeolla (Gwangju, Jeollabuk-do, Jeollanam-do, Jeju-do, Sejong)

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Name: income_group_os
Description: Low income group

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
946	0	0
554	1	1

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Name: educ_years
Description: Education in years

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
8	0	0
7	1	1
19	2	2
7	3	3
12	4	4
2	5	5
17	6	6

7	7	7
5	8	8
29	9	9
16	10	10
3	11	11
589	12	12
25	13	13
103	14	14
52	15	15
360	16	16
16	17	17
61	18	18
61	19	19
43	20	20
5	21	21
24	22	22
29	999	Not sure

=====

Name: education_age_KR
Description: Age finished education - KR

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
26	1	15 or under
17	2	16
101	3	17-18
505	4	19
758	5	20+
62	6	Still at school/Full time student
31	7	Can't remember
0	99	Not applicable

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Name: education_level_kr
Description: Education - KR

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
30	1	No HS
491	2	High school graduate
92	3	Some college
183	4	2-year
550	5	4-year
124	6	Post-grad
19	7	Other
11	8	Prefer not to say

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Name: race_KR
Description: Race - KR

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
170	1	Yes, my ethnicity is
1253	2	No, I have no other ethnicity to state
77	3	Prefer not to say

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Name: urbancity
Description: Type of Area Living In

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1170	1	City
111	2	Suburb
130	3	Town
87	4	Rural area
2	5	Other

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Name: q1
Description: Confidence - your representative is in the national government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
258	1	Completely confident
282	2	Fairly confident
499	3	Somewhat confident
249	4	Slightly confident
211	5	Not confident at all
1	8	skipped

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Name: q2_mult_1
Description: To whom do you go for help - Elected representative

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
228	1	selected
1272	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_2
Description: To whom do you go for help - Local bureaucrat

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
218	1	selected
1282	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_3
Description: To whom do you go for help - Community leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
221	1	selected
1279	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_4
Description: To whom do you go for help - Family member

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
683	1	selected
817	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_5
Description: To whom do you go for help - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
23	1	selected
1477	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_6
Description: To whom do you go for help - I don't go to anyone for help

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
420	1	selected
1080	2	not selected

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Name: q3
Description: Satisfaction - overall performance of the national government in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
67	1	Completely satisfied
256	2	Satisfied
478	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
431	4	Dissatisfied
267	5	Completely dissatisfied
1	8	skipped

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Name: q4

Description: The court system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
303	1	Never
371	2	Rarely
462	3	Sometimes
210	4	Often
49	5	Always
104	6	Don't know
1	8	skipped

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Name: q5

Description: Most recent national election in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
182	1	No, not at all. The elections were fundamentally flawed and the official results had little if anything to do with the 'will of the people' (i.e., who became president or who won the legislative majority)
264	2	Not really. While the elections allowed for some competition, the irregularities in the end affected the outcome of the election
350	3	It's complicated. There was substantial competition and freedom of participation but there were also significant irregularities. It is hard to determine whether the irregularities affected the outcome or not
431	4	Yes, somewhat. There were deficiencies and some degree of fraud and irregularity but these did not in the end affect the outcome (as defined above)
273	5	Yes. There was some amount of human error and some logistical restrictions but these were largely unintentional and without significant consequences

=====

Name: q6

Description: Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
284	1	Extremely unlikely
460	2	Unlikely
453	3	As likely as not
263	4	Likely
39	5	Certain or nearly certain
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q7
Description: Major media sources

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
164	1	None
503	2	Only a few marginal outlets
524	3	Some important outlets routinely criticize the government but there are other important outlets that never do
309	4	All major media outlets criticize the government, at least occasionally

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Name: q8
Description: You have the freedom to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
244	1	Always
434	2	Usually
438	3	About half of the time
245	4	Rarely
139	5	Never

=====

Name: q9
Description: The freedom to pursue the goals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
497	1	Always
497	2	Usually
330	3	About half of the time
127	4	Rarely
49	5	Never

=====

Name: q10
Description: Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
586	1	Strongly agree
559	2	Somewhat agree
302	3	Neither agree nor disagree
36	4	Somewhat disagree
17	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_1
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
859	1	selected
641	2	not selected

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Name: q11_q22_mult_2
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
100	1	selected
1400	2	not selected

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Name: q11_q22_mult_3
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
360	1	selected
1140	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_4
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
59	1	selected
1441	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_5
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
50	1	selected
1450	2	not selected

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Name: q11_q22_mult_6
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
52	1	selected
1448	2	not selected

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Name:          q11_q22_mult_7
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a
                community or professional organization
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
131	1	selected
1369	2	not selected

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=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_8
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
54	1	selected
1446	2	not selected

```

=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_9
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
30	1	selected
1470	2	not selected

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=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_10
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or
                participate in politics
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
231	1	selected
1269	2	not selected

```

=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_11
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings
                of neighbors
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

169	1	selected
1331	2	not selected

```

=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_12
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months - Other political activities
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
252	1	selected
1248	2	not selected

```

=====
Name:          q23
Description:    Frequency - people like you denied access to public services
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
442	1	Never
589	2	Sometimes
176	3	Often
50	4	Always
243	5	Don't know

```

=====
Name:          q24
Description:    Your personal economic conditions
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
529	1	Better off
519	2	Worse off
343	3	About the same
109	4	Don't know

```

=====
Name:          q25
Description:    Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
76	1	1 Worse than others
188	2	2
785	3	3
370	4	4
79	5	5 Better than others
2	8	skipped

```

=====
Name:          q26
Description:    Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living
  
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
132	1	1 Worse than others
295	2	2
639	3	3
349	4	4
83	5	5 Better than others
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q27

Description: Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
160	1	1 Worse than others
283	2	2
654	3	3
309	4	4
93	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q28

Description: How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
135	1	1 More vulnerable
247	2	2
598	3	3
318	4	4
202	5	5 Less vulnerable

=====

Name: q29

Description: Easy/difficult - obtain national identification cards

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
413	1	Very easy
826	2	Easy
233	3	Difficult
28	4	Very difficult

=====

Name: q30

Description: Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
583	1	Strongly agree
612	2	Agree
259	3	Neither agree nor disagree
36	4	Disagree
8	5	Strongly disagree
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q31

Description: Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
101	1	Strongly agree
385	2	Agree
517	3	Neither agree nor disagree
339	4	Disagree
157	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q32

Description: Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
177	1	Strongly agree
584	2	Agree
546	3	Neither agree nor disagree
151	4	Disagree
41	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q33

Description: Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
77	1	Strongly agree
257	2	Agree
406	3	Neither agree nor disagree
453	4	Disagree
307	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q34
Description: Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
639	1	Strongly agree
516	2	Agree
267	3	Neither agree nor disagree
61	4	Disagree
17	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q35
Description: Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
325	1	Strongly agree
604	2	Agree
445	3	Neither agree nor disagree
85	4	Disagree
40	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q36
Description: Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
95	1	1 Very good
354	2	2
722	3	3
258	4	4
70	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q37
Description: Good/bad -- Having the army rule

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
21	1	1 Very good
105	2	2
316	3	3
369	4	4
688	5	5 Very bad

1 8 skipped

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Name: q38

Description: Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
686	1	1 Very good
388	2	2
272	3	3
105	4	4
49	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q39

Description: Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
25	1	1 Very good
77	2	2
345	3	3
347	4	4
705	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q40

Description: Yes/no - favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
516	1	Yes, I have one or more favorable thoughts.
984	2	No, I don't have any favorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q41

Description: How favorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
39	1	Extremely favorable
191	2	Very favorable
241	3	Moderately favorable
45	4	Slightly favorable
984	9	not asked

=====

Name: q42

Description: Yes/no - unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1058	1	Yes, I have some unfavorable thoughts.
442	2	No, I do not have any unfavorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q43
Description: How unfavorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
189	1	Extremely unfavorable
301	2	Very unfavorable
493	3	Moderately unfavorable
75	4	Slightly unfavorable
442	9	not asked

=====

Name: q44_mult_1
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
939	1	selected
561	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_2
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
764	1	selected
736	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_3
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
112	1	selected
1388	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_4
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By custom or tradition

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
190	1	selected
1310	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_5

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Don't know

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
110	1	selected
1390	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_6

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
23	1	selected
1477	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_1

Description: Where should people go for justice – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1050	1	selected
450	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_2

Description: Where should people go for justice – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
746	1	selected
754	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_3

Description: Where should people go for justice – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
127	1	selected
1373	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_4
Description: Where should people go for justice - Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
262	1	selected
1238	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_5
Description: Where should people go for justice - Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
146	1	selected
1354	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_6
Description: Where should people go for justice - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
63	1	selected
1437	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_1
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1036	1	selected
464	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_2
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1030	1	selected
470	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_3
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
132	1	selected

1368 2 not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_4
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
335	1	selected
1165	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_5
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
171	1	selected
1329	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_6
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
7	1	selected
1493	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_1
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1070	1	selected
430	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_2
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
695	1	selected
805	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_3
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
118	1	selected
1382	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_4
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Families
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
208	1	selected
1292	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_5
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Individuals
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
257	1	selected
1243	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_6
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
8	1	selected
1492	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_1
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Obedience
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
139	1	selected
1361	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_2
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Equality
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
909	1	selected
591	2	not selected

```
=====
```

Name: q48_mult_3
Description: Most important values children should learn – Justice

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1046	1	selected
454	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_4
Description: Most important values children should learn – Honesty and integrity

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1100	1	selected
400	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_5
Description: Most important values children should learn – Accountability

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1135	1	selected
365	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_6
Description: Most important values children should learn – Resilience

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
189	1	selected
1311	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_7
Description: Most important values children should learn – Empathy

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
754	1	selected
746	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_8
Description: Most important values children should learn – Faith

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

544	1	selected
956	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_9
Description: Most important values children should learn - Family

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
648	1	selected
852	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_10
Description: Most important values children should learn - Patriotism

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
569	1	selected
931	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_11
Description: Most important values children should learn - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
10	1	selected
1490	2	not selected

=====

Name: q49
Description: Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1249	1	Yes
251	2	No

=====

Name: q50
Description: Assets - Household -- Own house

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1119	1	Yes
381	2	No

=====

Name: q51

Description: Assets – Household -- Washing machine

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1421	1	Yes
79	2	No

=====

Name: q52

Description: Assets – Household -- Running hot water

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1400	1	Yes
100	2	No

=====

Name: q53

Description: Assets – Household -- Sewage system

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1346	1	Yes
154	2	No

=====

Name: q54

Description: Assets – Household -- At least one meal a day

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1427	1	Yes
73	2	No

=====

Name: q55

Description: Assets – Household -- Drinking water

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1421	1	Yes
79	2	No

=====

Name: q56

Description: Assets – Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1379	1	Yes
121	2	No

=====

Name: q57
Description: Assets - Communications -- Car

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1108	1	Yes
392	2	No

=====

Name: q58
Description: Assets - Communications -- Computer

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1351	1	Yes
149	2	No

=====

Name: q59
Description: Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
544	1	Yes
956	2	No

=====

Name: q60
Description: Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1126	1	Yes
374	2	No

=====

Name: q61
Description: Assets - Communications -- Smartphone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1443	1	Yes
57	2	No

=====

Name: q62
Description: Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home

Count	Code	Label
-------	------	-------

Count	Code	Label
1402	1	Yes
96	2	No
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q63

Description: Identify as being part of a minority group

Count	Code	Label
110	1	Yes
1390	2	No

=====

Name: religion_kr

Description: Religion - KR

Count	Code	Label
226	1	Protestant
196	2	Buddhist
13	3	Won Buddhist
194	4	Catholic
12	5	Confucian
76	6	Agnostic (but believe in a God or higher being)
718	7	Atheist (do not believe in a God or higher being)
65	8	Something else

=====

Name: pew_religimp

Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
198	1	Very important
354	2	Somewhat important
515	3	Not too important
433	4	Not at all important

=====

Name: ideo10

Description: Ideology 10 point scale

Count	Code	Label
66	1	1 - Left
48	2	2
123	3	3
160	4	4
581	5	5

217	6	6
104	7	7
111	8	8
42	9	9
48	10	10 - Right

```
=====
Name:      employ_custom
Description: Employment Status
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
623	1	Employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)
124	2	Employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
43	3	Employed - less than 15 hours
132	4	Self-employed
15	5	Helping family member
167	6	Unemployed, looking for work
90	7	Student, in school, in vocational training
88	8	Retired
140	9	Housewife, homemaker, home duties
23	10	Permanently disabled
23	11	Others
11	12	Don't know
21	13	Prefer not to say

```
=====
Name:      voteturnout_KR
Description: Vote turnout - KR
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1231	1	Yes, I voted
236	2	No, I did not vote
33	3	Don't want to answer

```
=====
Name:      vote_choice_KR
Description: Vote choice - KR
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
520	1	LEE Jae-myung, Democratic Party of Korea (DPK) / 더불어민주당
444	2	YOON Suk-yeol, People Power Party (PPP) / 국민의힘
48	3	SIM Sang-jung, Justice Party / 정의당
33	4	AHN Cheol-soo, People Party / 국민의당
40	5	Other candidate or party
146	6	Don't want to answer
269	9	not asked

```
=====
Name:          voteturnout2_KR
Description:    Vote turnout 2 - KR
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1118	1	Yes, I voted
324	2	No, I did not vote
57	3	Don't want to answer
1	8	skipped

```
=====
Name:          vote_choice2_KR
Description:    Vote choice 2 - KR
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
540	1	Democratic Party of Korea
159	2	United Future Party
7	3	Minsaeng Party
44	4	Justice Party
7	5	Our Republican Party
3	6	Minjung Party
2	7	Korea Economic Party
161	8	People Party
1	9	Pro-Park New Party
11	10	Open Democratic Party
47	11	Other party or candidate
136	12	Don't want to answer
382	99	not asked

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_1
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1295	1	selected
205	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_2
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
21	1	selected
1479	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_3
```

Description: Sexual Orientation – Gay man

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
26	1	selected
1474	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_4

Description: Sexual Orientation – Bisexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
65	1	selected
1435	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_5

Description: Sexual Orientation – Pansexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
13	1	selected
1487	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_6

Description: Sexual Orientation – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
21	1	selected
1479	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_7

Description: Sexual Orientation – Prefer not to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
87	1	selected
1413	2	not selected

Date format variables

=====
Name: starttime

Description: Questionnaire Start Time

DateTime variable – no categories

=====
Name: endtime

Description: Questionnaire End Time
DateTime variable – no categories