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Project Code: IDEA0001 IT
Project Name: People's Perception Index Pilot
Prepared for: Seema Shah, International IDEA
Interviews: 1500
Field Period: July 28, 2023 – August 17, 2023
Project Manager: Melissa Moore, melissa.moore@yougov.com

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YouGov interviewed adults aged 18+ general population in Denmark(1063), Italy(1124), Lithuania(1051), Romania(1077), South Korea(1064) and adults aged 18+ Internet users populations in Colombia(1135), Taiwan(1069). The respondents from each country were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a general population sampling frame(internet users sampling frame for Colombia and Taiwan) on gender, age and education.

The frame was constructed from the following source:
Colombia, Taiwan: general population frame and internet users frame are from the same frame source.

South Korea – Pew 2019
Colombia – LAPOP 2021
Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania – Eurobarometer 2022
Taiwan – Asian Barometer Survey Wave 5

The matched cases from each country were weighted to the general population sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender and education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights for each country were then post-stratified on turnout, vote choice, gender, age, and education to the general population sampling frame. The final weights were produced for Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania and South Korea.

For Colombia and Taiwan, the weights for each country were then post-stratified on gender, age, and education to internet users sampling frame to produce the final weights.

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Variable List

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caseid	Case ID
weight	Weight
country	Country
country_of_residence	Country of Residence
birthyear	Birth year
age	Age
gender_custom	Gender 3-category
gender_other	Gender 3-category – Other
province_it	Province – IT

region_it	Region – IT
income_IT	Income – IT
income_group_os	Low income group
educ_years	Education in years
education_age_EU	Age finished education – IT
education_level_it	Highest level of education – IT
race_IT	Race – IT
urbancity	Type of Area Living In
q1	Confidence – your representative is in the national government
q2_mult_1	To whom do you go for help – Elected representative
q2_mult_2	To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat
q2_mult_3	To whom do you go for help – Community leader
q2_mult_4	To whom do you go for help – Family member
q2_mult_5	To whom do you go for help – Other
q2_mult_6	To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help
q3	Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country
q4	The court system
q5	Most recent national election in your country
q6	Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation
q7	Major media sources
q8	You have the freedom to say
q9	The freedom to pursue the goals
q10	Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government
q11_q22_mult_1	Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election
q11_q22_mult_2	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally
q11_q22_mult_3	Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition
q11_q22_mult_4	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)
q11_q22_mult_5	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party
q11_q22_mult_6	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union
q11_q22_mult_7	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional organization
q11_q22_mult_8	Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
q11_q22_mult_9	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
q11_q22_mult_10	Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics
q11_q22_mult_11	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended

q11_q22_mult_12	informal gatherings of neighbors Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
q23	Frequency – people like you denied access to public services
q24	Your personal economic conditions
q25	Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community
q26	Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living
q27	Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard
q28	How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence
q29	Easy/difficult – obtain national identification cards
q30	Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.
q31	Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.
q32	Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.
q33	Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.
q34	Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.
q35	Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.
q36	Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
q37	Good/bad -- Having the army rule
q38	Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system
q39	Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law
q40	Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q41	How favorable
q42	Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q43	How unfavorable
q44_mult_1	How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature
q44_mult_2	How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves
q44_mult_3	How should laws be made at the national level – By elders
q44_mult_4	How should laws be made at the national level –

	By custom or tradition
q44_mult_5	How should laws be made at the national level – Don't know
q44_mult_6	How should laws be made at the national level – Other
q44_mult_7	How should laws be made at the national level – None of the above
q45_mult_1	Where should people go for justice – The government
q45_mult_2	Where should people go for justice – Communities
q45_mult_3	Where should people go for justice – Elders
q45_mult_4	Where should people go for justice – Families
q45_mult_5	Where should people go for justice – Individuals
q45_mult_6	Where should people go for justice – Other
q45_mult_7	Where should people go for justice – None of the above
q46_mult_1	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – The government
q46_mult_2	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Communities
q46_mult_3	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Elders
q46_mult_4	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Families
q46_mult_5	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Individuals
q46_mult_6	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other
q46_mult_7	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – None of the above
q47_mult_1	Responsible for regulating economic activity – The government
q47_mult_2	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities
q47_mult_3	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders
q47_mult_4	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Families
q47_mult_5	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Individuals
q47_mult_6	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other
q47_mult_7	Responsible for regulating economic activity – None of the above
q48_mult_1	Most important values children should learn – Obedience
q48_mult_2	Most important values children should learn – Equality
q48_mult_3	Most important values children should learn – Justice
q48_mult_4	Most important values children should learn –

	Honesty and integrity
q48_mult_5	Most important values children should learn - Accountability
q48_mult_6	Most important values children should learn - Resilience
q48_mult_7	Most important values children should learn - Empathy
q48_mult_8	Most important values children should learn - Faith
q48_mult_9	Most important values children should learn - Family
q48_mult_10	Most important values children should learn - Patriotism
q48_mult_11	Most important values children should learn - Other
q49	Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children
q50	Assets - Household -- Own house
q51	Assets - Household -- Washing machine
q52	Assets - Household -- Running hot water
q53	Assets - Household -- Sewage system
q54	Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day
q55	Assets - Household -- Drinking water
q56	Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner
q57	Assets - Communications -- Car
q58	Assets - Communications -- Computer
q59	Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone
q60	Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone
q61	Assets - Communications -- Smartphone
q62	Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home
q63	Identify as being part of a minority group
religion_it	Religion - IT
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)
ideo10	Ideology 10 point scale
employ_custom	Employment Status
voteturnout_IT	Vote turnout - IT
vote_choice_IT	Vote choice - IT
voteturnout2_IT	Vote turnout 2 - IT
vote_choice2_IT	Vote choice 2 - IT
voteturnout3_IT	Vote turnout 3 - IT
vote_choice3_IT	Vote choice 3 - IT
sexuality_custom_1	Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight
sexuality_custom_2	Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman
sexuality_custom_3	Sexual Orientation - Gay man
sexuality_custom_4	Sexual Orientation - Bisexual
sexuality_custom_5	Sexual Orientation - Pansexual
sexuality_custom_6	Sexual Orientation - Other
sexuality_custom_7	Sexual Orientation - Prefer not to say
starttime	Questionnaire Start Time
endtime	Questionnaire End Time

Verbatims

=====	
mylanguage	Survey language
gender_other_t	Gender 3-category – Other (text)
race_IT_t	Race – IT – open
language	Language at Home
urbancity_t	Type of Area Living In – Other (text)
q2_mult_t	To whom do you go for help – other (text)
q44_mult_t	How should laws be made at the national level – other (text)
q45_mult_t	Where should people go for justice – Other (text)
q46_mult_t	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other (text)
q47_mult_t	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other (text)
q48_mult_t	Most important values children should learn – Other (text)
q63_t	Identify as being part of a minority group – Other (text)
religion_it_t	Religion – IT – other (text)
employ_custom_t	Employment Status – other (text)
q1_pipe	q1_pipe
q3_pipe	q3_pipe
q5_pipe	q5_pipe
q25_q27_pipe	q25_q27_pipe
q28_pipe	q28_pipe
q29_pipe	q29_pipe

Variable map and codebook

=====	
Name:	caseid
Description:	Case ID
Numeric Variable – no categories	
answered	: 1500
=====	
Name:	weight
Description:	Weight
Numeric Variable – no categories	
answered	: 1000
No Data	: 500
=====	
Name:	country
Description:	Country
Count Code Label	

0	1	CO
0	2	DK
1500	3	IT
0	4	LT
0	5	RO
0	6	KR
0	7	TW

=====

Name: country_of_residence
Description: Country of Residence

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	0	Not specified
0	4	Afghanistan
0	8	Albania
0	10	Antarctica
0	12	Algeria
0	16	American Samoa
0	20	Andorra
0	24	Angola
0	28	Antigua & Barbuda
0	31	Azerbaijan
0	32	Argentina
0	36	Australia
0	40	Austria
0	44	Bahamas
0	48	Bahrain
0	50	Bangladesh
0	51	Armenia
0	52	Barbados
0	56	Belgium
0	60	Bermuda
0	64	Bhutan
0	68	Bolivia
0	70	Bosnia & Herzegovina
0	72	Botswana
0	76	Brazil
0	84	Belize
0	86	British Indian Ocean Territory
0	90	Solomon Islands
0	92	British Virgin Islands
0	96	Brunei
0	100	Bulgaria
0	104	Myanmar (Burma)
0	108	Burundi
0	112	Belarus
0	116	Cambodia
0	120	Cameroon
0	124	Canada

0	132	Cape Verde
0	136	Cayman Islands
0	140	Central African Republic
0	144	Sri Lanka
0	148	Chad
0	152	Chile
0	156	China
0	158	Taiwan
0	162	Christmas Island
0	166	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
0	170	Colombia
0	174	Comoros
0	175	Mayotte
0	178	Congo – Brazzaville
0	180	Congo – Kinshasa
0	184	Cook Islands
0	188	Costa Rica
0	191	Croatia
0	192	Cuba
0	196	Cyprus
0	203	Czechia
0	204	Benin
0	208	Denmark
0	212	Dominica
0	214	Dominican Republic
0	218	Ecuador
0	222	El Salvador
0	226	Equatorial Guinea
0	231	Ethiopia
0	232	Eritrea
0	233	Estonia
0	234	Faroe Islands
0	238	Falkland Islands
0	239	South Georgia & South Sandwich Islands
0	242	Fiji
0	246	Finland
0	248	Åland Islands
0	250	France
0	254	French Guiana
0	258	French Polynesia
0	260	French Southern Territories
0	262	Djibouti
0	266	Gabon
0	268	Georgia
0	270	Gambia
0	275	Palestinian Territories
0	276	Germany
0	288	Ghana
0	292	Gibraltar
0	296	Kiribati
0	300	Greece

0	304	Greenland
0	308	Grenada
0	312	Guadeloupe
0	316	Guam
0	320	Guatemala
0	324	Guinea
0	328	Guyana
0	332	Haiti
0	336	Vatican City
0	340	Honduras
0	344	Hong Kong SAR China
0	348	Hungary
0	352	Iceland
0	356	India
0	360	Indonesia
0	364	Iran
0	368	Iraq
0	372	Ireland
0	376	Israel
1500	380	Italy
0	384	Côte d'Ivoire
0	388	Jamaica
0	392	Japan
0	398	Kazakhstan
0	400	Jordan
0	404	Kenya
0	408	North Korea
0	410	South Korea
0	414	Kuwait
0	417	Kyrgyzstan
0	418	Laos
0	422	Lebanon
0	426	Lesotho
0	428	Latvia
0	430	Liberia
0	434	Libya
0	438	Liechtenstein
0	440	Lithuania
0	442	Luxembourg
0	446	Macao SAR China
0	450	Madagascar
0	454	Malawi
0	458	Malaysia
0	462	Maldives
0	466	Mali
0	470	Malta
0	474	Martinique
0	478	Mauritania
0	480	Mauritius
0	484	Mexico
0	492	Monaco

0	496	Mongolia
0	498	Moldova
0	499	Montenegro
0	500	Montserrat
0	504	Morocco
0	508	Mozambique
0	512	Oman
0	516	Namibia
0	520	Nauru
0	524	Nepal
0	528	Netherlands
0	531	Curaçao
0	533	Aruba
0	534	Sint Maarten
0	535	Caribbean Netherlands
0	540	New Caledonia
0	548	Vanuatu
0	554	New Zealand
0	558	Nicaragua
0	562	Niger
0	566	Nigeria
0	570	Niue
0	574	Norfolk Island
0	578	Norway
0	580	Northern Mariana Islands
0	581	U.S. Outlying Islands
0	583	Micronesia
0	584	Marshall Islands
0	585	Palau
0	586	Pakistan
0	591	Panama
0	598	PapuaNew Guinea
0	600	Paraguay
0	604	Peru
0	608	Philippines
0	612	Pitcairn Islands
0	616	Poland
0	620	Portugal
0	624	Guinea-Bissau
0	626	Timor-Leste
0	630	Puerto Rico
0	634	Qatar
0	638	Réunion
0	642	Romania
0	643	Russia
0	646	Rwanda
0	652	St. Barthélemy
0	654	St. Helena
0	659	St. Kitts & Nevis
0	660	Anguilla
0	662	St. Lucia

0	663	St. Martin
0	666	St. Pierre & Miquelon
0	670	St. Vincent & Grenadines
0	674	San Marino
0	678	São Tomé & Príncipe
0	682	Saudi Arabia
0	686	Senegal
0	688	Serbia
0	690	Seychelles
0	694	Sierra Leone
0	702	Singapore
0	703	Slovakia
0	704	Vietnam
0	705	Slovenia
0	706	Somalia
0	710	South Africa
0	716	Zimbabwe
0	724	Spain
0	728	South Sudan
0	729	Sudan
0	732	Western Sahara
0	740	Suriname
0	744	Svalbard & Jan Mayen
0	748	Eswatini
0	752	Sweden
0	756	Switzerland
0	760	Syria
0	762	Tajikistan
0	764	Thailand
0	768	Togo
0	772	Tokelau
0	776	Tonga
0	780	Trinidad & Tobago
0	784	United Arab Emirates
0	788	Tunisia
0	792	Turkey
0	795	Turkmenistan
0	796	Turks & Caicos Islands
0	798	Tuvalu
0	800	Uganda
0	804	Ukraine
0	807	North Macedonia
0	818	Egypt
0	826	United Kingdom
0	831	Guernsey
0	832	Jersey
0	833	Isle of Man
0	834	Tanzania
0	840	United States
0	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
0	854	BurkinaFaso

0	858	Uruguay
0	860	Uzbekistan
0	862	Venezuela
0	876	Wallis & Futuna
0	882	Samoa
0	887	Yemen
0	894	Zambia

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Name: birthyear
Description: Birth year

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 1500

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Name: age
Description: Age

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 1500

=====

Name: gender_custom
Description: Gender 3-category

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
681	1	Man
817	2	Woman
2	3	Other

=====

Name: gender_other
Description: Gender 3-category - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
2	1	Non-binary
0	2	Transgender
0	3	Other
1498	9	not asked

=====

Name: province_it
Description: Province - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
90	1	Piemonte
0	2	Valle d'Aosta

42	3	Liguria
232	4	Lombardia
20	5	Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol
105	6	Veneto
35	7	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
114	8	Emilia-Romagna
90	9	Toscana
26	10	Umbria
31	11	Marche
172	12	Lazio
33	13	Abruzzo
6	14	Molise
152	15	Campania
122	16	Puglia
18	17	Basilicata
39	18	Calabria
119	19	Sicilia
54	20	Sardegna

=====

Name: region_it
Description: Region - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
364	1	Northwest
274	2	Northeast
319	3	Central
370	4	South
173	5	Islands

=====

Name: income_IT
Description: Income - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
737	1	Less than € 20.000
236	2	€ 20.000–€ 29.999
170	3	€ 30.000–€ 39.999
83	4	€ 40.000–€ 49.999
49	5	€ 50.000–€ 59.999
22	6	€ 60.000–€ 69.999
18	7	€ 70.000–€ 79.999
15	8	€ 80.000–€ 89.999
10	9	€ 90.000–€ 99.999
9	10	€ 100.000–€ 124.999
5	11	€ 125.000–€ 149.999
1	12	€ 150.000–€ 199.999
4	13	More than € 200.000
33	96	Don't know

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Name: income_group_os
 Description: Low income group

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
763	0	0
737	1	1

=====

Name: educ_years
 Description: Education in years

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
8	0	0
4	1	1
7	2	2
28	3	3
10	4	4
74	5	5
9	6	6
15	7	7
149	8	8
22	9	9
74	10	10
53	11	11
64	12	12
396	13	13
59	14	14
78	15	15
84	16	16
57	17	17
135	18	18
41	19	19
38	20	20
13	21	21
31	22	22
51	999	Not sure

=====

Name: education_age_EU
 Description: Age finished education – IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
233	1	15 or under
116	2	16
321	3	17–18

376	4	19
337	5	20+
101	6	Still at school/Full time student
16	7	Can't remember
0	99	Not applicable

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Name: education_level_it
Description: Highest level of education - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
15	1	No diploma
20	2	Elementary school diploma
299	3	Middle school diploma
605	4	High School diploma
41	5	Apprenticeship diploma
106	6	Technical Institute
133	7	Bachelor's degree
39	8	Single cycle master's degree
91	9	Old degree system
21	10	First level Master
82	11	Master's degree / master's degree
30	12	Second level doctorate / master's degree
12	13	Other
6	14	I prefer not to answer

=====

Name: race_IT
Description: Race - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
146	1	Yes, my ethnicity is
1327	2	No, I have no other ethnicity to state
27	3	Prefer not to say

=====

Name: urbancity
Description: Type of Area Living In

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
365	1	City
205	2	Suburb
611	3	Town
278	4	Rural area
41	5	Other

=====

Name: q1

Description: Confidence – your representative is in the national government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
82	1	Completely confident
157	2	Fairly confident
375	3	Somewhat confident
513	4	Slightly confident
373	5	Not confident at all

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Name: q2_mult_1

Description: To whom do you go for help – Elected representative

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
95	1	selected
1405	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_2

Description: To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
467	1	selected
1033	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_3

Description: To whom do you go for help – Community leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
65	1	selected
1435	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_4

Description: To whom do you go for help – Family member

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
156	1	selected
1344	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_5

Description: To whom do you go for help – Other

Count	Code	Label
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Count	Code	Label
205	1	selected
1295	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_6

Description: To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help

Count	Code	Label
613	1	selected
887	2	not selected

=====

Name: q3

Description: Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country

Count	Code	Label
49	1	Completely satisfied
209	2	Satisfied
426	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
412	4	Dissatisfied
404	5	Completely dissatisfied

=====

Name: q4

Description: The court system

Count	Code	Label
217	1	Never
507	2	Rarely
522	3	Sometimes
129	4	Often
20	5	Always
105	6	Don't know

=====

Name: q5

Description: Most recent national election in your country

Count	Code	Label
183	1	No, not at all. The elections were fundamentally flawed and the official results had little if anything to do with the 'will of the people' (i.e., who became president or who won the legislative majority)
177	2	Not really. While the elections allowed for some competition, the irregularities in the end affected

		the outcome of the election
320	3	It's complicated. There was substantial competition and freedom of participation but there were also significant irregularities. It is hard to determine whether the irregularities affected the outcome or not
198	4	Yes, somewhat. There were deficiencies and some degree of fraud and irregularity but these did not in the end affect the outcome (as defined above)
622	5	Yes. There was some amount of human error and some logistical restrictions but these were largely unintentional and without significant consequences

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Name: q6

Description: Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
123	1	Extremely unlikely
667	2	Unlikely
418	3	As likely as not
246	4	Likely
45	5	Certain or nearly certain
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q7

Description: Major media sources

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
128	1	None
387	2	Only a few marginal outlets
787	3	Some important outlets routinely criticize the government but there are other important outlets that never do
198	4	All major media outlets criticize the government, at least occasionally

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Name: q8

Description: You have the freedom to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
315	1	Always
558	2	Usually
312	3	About half of the time
234	4	Rarely
81	5	Never

=====

Name: q9
Description: The freedom to pursue the goals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
170	1	Always
518	2	Usually
372	3	About half of the time
332	4	Rarely
108	5	Never

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Name: q10
Description: Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
344	1	Strongly agree
507	2	Somewhat agree
368	3	Neither agree nor disagree
166	4	Somewhat disagree
115	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_1
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
872	1	selected
628	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_2
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
52	1	selected
1448	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_3
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

538	1	selected
962	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_4
Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Participated in an industrial
              action (such as a strike)
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
63	1	selected
1437	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_5
Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended meetings held by a
              political party
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
78	1	selected
1422	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_6
Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended meetings held by a
              trade union
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
75	1	selected
1425	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_7
Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended meetings held by a
              community or professional organization
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
145	1	selected
1355	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_8
Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Engaged in civil disobedience
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
27	1	selected
1473	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_9
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
20	1	selected
1480	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_10
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or
                participate in politics
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
179	1	selected
1321	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_11
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings
                of neighbors
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
197	1	selected
1303	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_12
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
228	1	selected
1272	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q23
Description:    Frequency – people like you denied access to public services
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
414	1	Never
424	2	Sometimes
273	3	Often
53	4	Always
336	5	Don't know

=====

Name: q24
Description: Your personal economic conditions

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
346	1	Better off
753	2	Worse off
297	3	About the same
103	4	Don't know
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q25
Description: Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
123	1	1 Worse than others
145	2	2
723	3	3
365	4	4
143	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q26
Description: Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
278	1	1 Worse than others
260	2	2
579	3	3
282	4	4
101	5	5 Better than others

=====

Name: q27
Description: Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
133	1	1 Worse than others
211	2	2
617	3	3
394	4	4
144	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q28
Description: How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
157	1	1 More vulnerable
208	2	2
694	3	3
290	4	4
151	5	5 Less vulnerable

=====

Name: q29
Description: Easy/difficult - obtain national identification cards

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
244	1	Very easy
823	2	Easy
344	3	Difficult
89	4	Very difficult

=====

Name: q30
Description: Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
768	1	Strongly agree
502	2	Agree
201	3	Neither agree nor disagree
17	4	Disagree
12	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q31
Description: Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
397	1	Strongly agree
607	2	Agree
389	3	Neither agree nor disagree
83	4	Disagree
24	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q32
Description: Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that

can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
212	1	Strongly agree
479	2	Agree
491	3	Neither agree nor disagree
225	4	Disagree
93	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q33

Description: Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
61	1	Strongly agree
93	2	Agree
294	3	Neither agree nor disagree
342	4	Disagree
710	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q34

Description: Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
555	1	Strongly agree
480	2	Agree
312	3	Neither agree nor disagree
81	4	Disagree
72	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q35

Description: Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
523	1	Strongly agree
458	2	Agree
400	3	Neither agree nor disagree
60	4	Disagree
58	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q36
Description: Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
285	1	1 Very good
391	2	2
558	3	3
135	4	4
131	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q37
Description: Good/bad -- Having the army rule

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
79	1	1 Very good
92	2	2
319	3	3
254	4	4
756	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q38
Description: Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
747	1	1 Very good
332	2	2
297	3	3
78	4	4
46	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q39
Description: Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
45	1	1 Very good
89	2	2
353	3	3
230	4	4
783	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q40
Description: Yes/no -- favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
434	1	Yes, I have one or more favorable thoughts.
1066	2	No, I don't have any favorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q41
Description: How favorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
67	1	Extremely favorable
186	2	Very favorable
143	3	Moderately favorable
40	4	Slightly favorable
1064	9	not asked

=====

Name: q42
Description: Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
837	1	Yes, I have some unfavorable thoughts.
663	2	No, I do not have any unfavorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q43
Description: How unfavorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
360	1	Extremely unfavorable
252	2	Very unfavorable
185	3	Moderately unfavorable
40	4	Slightly unfavorable
663	9	not asked

=====

Name: q44_mult_1
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
872	1	selected
628	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_2
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By the people

themselves

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
754	1	selected
746	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_3

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
98	1	selected
1402	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_4

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By custom or tradition

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
111	1	selected
1389	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_5

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Don't know

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
138	1	selected
1362	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_6

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
48	1	selected
1452	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_7

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q45_mult_1

Description: Where should people go for justice - The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
859	1	selected
641	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_2

Description: Where should people go for justice - Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
562	1	selected
938	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_3

Description: Where should people go for justice - Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
72	1	selected
1428	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_4

Description: Where should people go for justice - Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
103	1	selected
1397	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_5

Description: Where should people go for justice - Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
93	1	selected
1407	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_6

Description: Where should people go for justice – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
286	1	selected
1214	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_7

Description: Where should people go for justice – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q46_mult_1

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1030	1	selected
470	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_2

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
810	1	selected
690	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_3

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
69	1	selected
1431	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_4

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
232	1	selected

1268 2 not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_5
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
136	1	selected
1364	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_6
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
72	1	selected
1428	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_7
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q47_mult_1
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1224	1	selected
276	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_2
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
450	1	selected
1050	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_3
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
57	1	selected
1443	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_4
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Families
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
134	1	selected
1366	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_5
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Individuals
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
105	1	selected
1395	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_6
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
49	1	selected
1451	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q47_mult_7
Description:    Responsible for regulating economic activity - None of the above
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_1
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Obedience
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
466	1	selected
1034	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_2
Description: Most important values children should learn – Equality

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1035	1	selected
465	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_3
Description: Most important values children should learn – Justice

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1026	1	selected
474	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_4
Description: Most important values children should learn – Honesty and integrity

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1291	1	selected
209	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_5
Description: Most important values children should learn – Accountability

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1089	1	selected
411	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_6
Description: Most important values children should learn – Resilience

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
317	1	selected
1183	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_7
Description: Most important values children should learn – Empathy

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
645	1	selected
855	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_8
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Faith
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
280	1	selected
1220	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_9
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Family
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
814	1	selected
686	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_10
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Patriotism
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
253	1	selected
1247	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q48_mult_11
Description:    Most important values children should learn - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
33	1	selected
1467	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q49
Description:    Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate
                bedroom from the children
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1262	1	Yes
238	2	No

=====

Name: q50
Description: Assets – Household -- Own house

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1126	1	Yes
374	2	No

=====

Name: q51
Description: Assets – Household -- Washing machine

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1470	1	Yes
30	2	No

=====

Name: q52
Description: Assets – Household -- Running hot water

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1477	1	Yes
23	2	No

=====

Name: q53
Description: Assets – Household -- Sewage system

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1449	1	Yes
51	2	No

=====

Name: q54
Description: Assets – Household -- At least one meal a day

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1484	1	Yes
16	2	No

=====

Name: q55
Description: Assets – Household -- Drinking water

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

1445	1	Yes
55	2	No

=====

Name: q56

Description: Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1373	1	Yes
127	2	No

=====

Name: q57

Description: Assets - Communications -- Car

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1343	1	Yes
157	2	No

=====

Name: q58

Description: Assets - Communications -- Computer

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1373	1	Yes
127	2	No

=====

Name: q59

Description: Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
734	1	Yes
765	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q60

Description: Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1184	1	Yes
315	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q61
Description: Assets - Communications -- Smartphone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1441	1	Yes
58	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q62
Description: Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1263	1	Yes
237	2	No

=====

Name: q63
Description: Identify as being part of a minority group

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
99	1	Yes
1401	2	No

=====

Name: religion_it
Description: Religion - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
898	1	Roman Catholic
15	2	Jehovah's Witness
14	3	Protestant
5	4	Sunni Muslim
0	5	Shia Muslim
1	6	Ahmadi Muslim
5	7	Other Muslim sect
164	8	Agnostic (but believe in a God or higher being)
289	9	Atheist (do not believe in a God or higher being)
109	10	Something else

=====

Name: pew_religimp
Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
213	1	Very important

515	2	Somewhat important
411	3	Not too important
361	4	Not at all important

=====

Name: ideo10
Description: Ideology 10 point scale

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
170	1	1 - Left
74	2	2
177	3	3
103	4	4
353	5	5
161	6	6
109	7	7
131	8	8
72	9	9
150	10	10 - Right

=====

Name: employ_custom
Description: Employment Status

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
400	1	Employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)
161	2	Employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
23	3	Employed - less than 15 hours
132	4	Self-employed
14	5	Helping family member
147	6	Unemployed, looking for work
107	7	Student, in school, in vocational training
319	8	Retired
138	9	Housewife, homemaker, home duties
9	10	Permanently disabled
25	11	Others
7	12	Don't know
18	13	Prefer not to say

=====

Name: voteturnout_IT
Description: Vote turnout - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1169	1	Yes, I voted
273	2	No, I did not vote
58	3	Don't want to answer

```
=====
Name:          vote_choice_IT
Description:    Vote choice - IT
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
176	1	Democratic Party (Partito Democratico)
57	2	Forza Italia (Forza Italia)
205	3	Five Star Movement (Movimento 5 Stelle)
81	4	Lega (Lega)
7	5	Free and Equal (Liberi e Uguali)
247	6	Brothers of Italy (Fratelli d'Italia)
4	7	Civic Commitment (Impegno Civico)
46	8	Action - Italia Viva (Azione - Italia Viva)
4	9	Us Moderates (Noi moderati)
46	10	Greens and Left Alliance (Alleanza Verdi e Sinistra)
66	11	Other party or candidate
231	12	Don't want to answer
330	99	not asked

```
=====
Name:          voteturnout2_IT
Description:    Vote turnout 2 - IT
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1133	1	Yes, I voted
291	2	No, I did not vote
76	3	Don't want to answer

```
=====
Name:          vote_choice2_IT
Description:    Vote choice 2 - IT
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
172	1	Democratic Party (Partito Democratico)
59	2	Forza Italia (Forza Italia)
204	3	Five Star Movement (Movimento 5 Stelle)
80	4	Lega (Lega)
6	5	Free and Equal (Liberi e Uguali)
239	6	Brothers of Italy (Fratelli d'Italia)
2	7	Civic Commitment (Impegno Civico)
43	8	Action - Italia Viva (Azione - Italia Viva)
5	9	Us Moderates (Noi moderati)
40	10	Greens and Left Alliance (Alleanza Verdi e Sinistra)
69	11	Other party or candidate
214	12	Don't want to answer
367	99	not asked

```
=====
```

Name: voteturnout3_IT
Description: Vote turnout 3 - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1047	1	Yes, I voted
358	2	No, I did not vote
95	3	Don't want to answer

=====

Name: vote_choice3_IT
Description: Vote choice 3 - IT

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
179	1	Democratic Party
7	2	Article One
22	3	Italian Left
1	4	Possible
90	5	Forza Italia
7	6	Union of the Centre
2	7	South Tyrolean People's Party
225	8	Five Star Movement
2	9	Italia in Comune
0	10	Independents
123	11	League
94	12	Brothers of Italy
0	13	Direction Italy
0	14	The Other Europe
0	15	Independents (1)
34	16	More Europe
13	17	Federation of the Greens
36	18	Other party or candidate
212	19	Don't want to answer
453	99	not asked

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_1
Description: Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1356	1	selected
144	2	not selected

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_2
Description: Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

12	1	selected
1488	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_3
Description: Sexual Orientation - Gay man

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
24	1	selected
1476	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_4
Description: Sexual Orientation - Bisexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
54	1	selected
1446	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_5
Description: Sexual Orientation - Pansexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
11	1	selected
1489	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_6
Description: Sexual Orientation - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
11	1	selected
1489	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_7
Description: Sexual Orientation - Prefer not to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
48	1	selected
1452	2	not selected

Date format variables

=====
Name: starttime

Description: Questionnaire Start Time
DateTime variable – no categories

=====

Name: endtime
Description: Questionnaire End Time
DateTime variable – no categories