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Project Code: IDEA0003
Project Name: People's Perception in India
Prepared for: Seema Shah, International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA)
Interviews: 1500
Field Period: January 04, 2024 – January 16, 2024
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YouGov interviewed 1186 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender and age. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2019 Pew Global Attitudes 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). The sampling frame consisted only of internet users.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on region, 2019 Lok Sabha election turnout, 2019 Lok Sabha election vote choice, as well as a three-way stratification of gender, age (5-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

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Variable List

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caseid	Case ID
weight	Int Pop Weight
country	Country
langpref_IN	Survey language preference – IN
birthyear	birthyear
age	Age
gender_nonbin	Gender 5-category
gender_other	Gender 5-category – Other
geo_state_in	India States
geo_region_in	Region – IN
income_IN	Income
income_group_os	Low income group
educ_years	Education in years
education_age_IN	Age finished education – IN
education_india_v2	Education – India
race_IN	Race – IN
urbancity	Type of Area Living In
q1	Confidence – your representative is in the national government
q2_mult_1	To whom do you go for help – Elected representative
q2_mult_2	To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat
q2_mult_3	To whom do you go for help – Community leader
q2_mult_4	To whom do you go for help – Family member
q2_mult_5	To whom do you go for help – Other
q2_mult_6	To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone

	for help
q3	Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country
q4	The court system
q5	Most recent national election in your country
q6	Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation
q7	Major media sources
q8	You have the freedom to say
q9	The freedom to pursue the goals
q10	Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government
q11_q22_mult_1	Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election
q11_q22_mult_2	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally
q11_q22_mult_3	Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition
q11_q22_mult_4	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)
q11_q22_mult_5	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party
q11_q22_mult_6	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union
q11_q22_mult_7	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional organization
q11_q22_mult_8	Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
q11_q22_mult_9	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
q11_q22_mult_10	Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics
q11_q22_mult_11	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors
q11_q22_mult_12	Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
q23	Frequency – people like you denied access to public services
q24	Your personal economic conditions
q25	Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community
q26	Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living
q27	Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard
q28	How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence
q29	Easy/difficult – obtain national identification cards
q30	Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.
q31	Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.
q32	Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a

	government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.
q33	Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.
q34	Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.
q35	Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.
q36	Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
q37	Good/bad -- Having the army rule
q38	Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system
q39	Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law
q40	Yes/no - favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q41	How favorable
q42	Yes/no - unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q43	How unfavorable
q44_mult_1	How should laws be made at the national level - By a legislature
q44_mult_2	How should laws be made at the national level - By the people themselves
q44_mult_3	How should laws be made at the national level - By elders
q44_mult_4	How should laws be made at the national level - By custom or tradition
q44_mult_5	How should laws be made at the national level - Don't know
q44_mult_6	How should laws be made at the national level - Other
q45_mult_1	Where should people go for justice - The government
q45_mult_2	Where should people go for justice - Communities
q45_mult_3	Where should people go for justice - Elders
q45_mult_4	Where should people go for justice - Families
q45_mult_5	Where should people go for justice - Individuals
q45_mult_6	Where should people go for justice - Other
q46_mult_1	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - The government
q46_mult_2	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Communities
q46_mult_3	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Elders
q46_mult_4	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Families
q46_mult_5	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Individuals
q46_mult_6	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Other
q47_mult_1	Responsible for regulating economic activity -

	The government
q47_mult_2	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Communities
q47_mult_3	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Elders
q47_mult_4	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Families
q47_mult_5	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Individuals
q47_mult_6	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other
q48_mult_1	Most important values children should learn - Obedience
q48_mult_2	Most important values children should learn - Equality
q48_mult_3	Most important values children should learn - Justice
q48_mult_4	Most important values children should learn - Honesty and integrity
q48_mult_5	Most important values children should learn - Accountability
q48_mult_6	Most important values children should learn - Resilience
q48_mult_7	Most important values children should learn - Empathy
q48_mult_8	Most important values children should learn - Faith
q48_mult_9	Most important values children should learn - Family
q48_mult_10	Most important values children should learn - Patriotism
q48_mult_11	Most important values children should learn - Other
q49	Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children
q50	Assets - Household -- Own house
q51	Assets - Household -- Washing machine
q52	Assets - Household -- Running hot water
q53	Assets - Household -- Sewage system
q54	Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day
q55	Assets - Household -- Drinking water
q56	Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner
q57	Assets - Communications -- Car
q58	Assets - Communications -- Computer
q59	Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone
q60	Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone
q61	Assets - Communications -- Smartphone
q62	Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home
q63	Identify as being part of a minority group
religion_IN_1	Religion - IN - Hinduism
religion_IN_2	Religion - IN - Islam
religion_IN_3	Religion - IN - Christianity
religion_IN_4	Religion - IN - Sikhism
religion_IN_5	Religion - IN - Buddhism

religion_IN_6	Religion – IN – Jainism
religion_IN_7	Religion – IN – Zoroastrianism
religion_IN_8	Religion – IN – Judaism
religion_IN_9	Religion – IN – Atheist
religion_IN_10	Religion – IN – Agnostic
religion_IN_11	Religion – IN – Nothing in particular
religion_IN_12	Religion – IN – Something else
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)
ideo10	Ideology 10 point scale
employ_custom	Employment Status
voteturnout_IN	Vote turnout – IN
vote_choice_IN	Vote choice – IN
voteturnout2_IN	Vote turnout 2 – IN
vote_choice2_IN	Vote choice 2 – IN
sexuality_custom_1	Sexual Orientation – Heterosexual / straight
sexuality_custom_2	Sexual Orientation – Lesbian / gay woman
sexuality_custom_3	Sexual Orientation – Gay man
sexuality_custom_4	Sexual Orientation – Bisexual
sexuality_custom_5	Sexual Orientation – Pansexual
sexuality_custom_6	Sexual Orientation – Other
sexuality_custom_7	Sexual Orientation – Prefer not to say
starttime	Questionnaire Start Time
endtime	Questionnaire End Time

Verbatims

gender_other_t	Gender 5-category – Other (text)
language	Language at Home
urbancity_t	Type of Area Living In – Other (text)
q2_mult_t	To whom do you go for help – other (text)
q44_mult_t	How should laws be made at the national level – other (text)
q45_mult_t	Where should people go for justice – Other (text)
q46_mult_t	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other (text)
q47_mult_t	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other (text)
q48_mult_t	Most important values children should learn – Other (text)
q63_t	Identify as being part of a minority group – Other (text)
religion_IN_t	Religion – IN – other (text)
employ_custom_t	Employment Status – other (text)
vote_choice_IN_t	Vote choice – IN – other (text)
vote_choice2_IN_t	Vote choice 2 – IN – other (text)
q1_pipe	q1_pipe
q3_pipe	q3_pipe
q5_pipe	q5_pipe
q25_q27_pipe	q25_q27_pipe
q28_pipe	q28_pipe
q29_pipe	q29_pipe

Variable map and codebook

Name: caseid

Description: Case ID

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

Name: weight

Description: Int Pop Weight

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1000

No Data : 500

Name: country

Description: Country

Count	Code	Label
1500	1	IN
0	2	PT

Name: langpref_IN

Description: Survey language preference – IN

Count	Code	Label
247	1	Hindi
19	2	Bengali
11	3	Marathi
10	4	Telugu
25	5	Tamil
1188	6	English

Name: birthyear

Description: birthyear

Count	Code	Label
0	1900	1900
0	1901	1901
0	1902	1902
0	1903	1903
0	1904	1904
0	1905	1905
0	1906	1906
0	1907	1907
0	1908	1908
0	1909	1909
0	1910	1910
0	1911	1911
0	1912	1912
0	1913	1913

0	1914	1914
0	1915	1915
0	1916	1916
0	1917	1917
0	1918	1918
0	1919	1919
0	1920	1920
0	1921	1921
0	1922	1922
0	1923	1923
0	1924	1924
0	1925	1925
0	1926	1926
0	1927	1927
0	1928	1928
0	1929	1929
0	1930	1930
0	1931	1931
0	1932	1932
0	1933	1933
0	1934	1934
0	1935	1935
0	1936	1936
0	1937	1937
0	1938	1938
0	1939	1939
0	1940	1940
0	1941	1941
0	1942	1942
0	1943	1943
0	1944	1944
0	1945	1945
0	1946	1946
0	1947	1947
2	1948	1948
0	1949	1949
3	1950	1950
1	1951	1951
0	1952	1952
2	1953	1953
3	1954	1954
3	1955	1955
4	1956	1956
4	1957	1957
2	1958	1958
3	1959	1959
5	1960	1960
4	1961	1961
6	1962	1962
5	1963	1963
3	1964	1964
3	1965	1965
1	1966	1966
4	1967	1967
12	1968	1968

10	1969	1969
14	1970	1970
10	1971	1971
6	1972	1972
12	1973	1973
7	1974	1974
10	1975	1975
22	1976	1976
13	1977	1977
11	1978	1978
17	1979	1979
17	1980	1980
11	1981	1981
20	1982	1982
19	1983	1983
32	1984	1984
20	1985	1985
24	1986	1986
24	1987	1987
35	1988	1988
32	1989	1989
51	1990	1990
23	1991	1991
43	1992	1992
43	1993	1993
43	1994	1994
72	1995	1995
47	1996	1996
63	1997	1997
64	1998	1998
73	1999	1999
112	2000	2000
81	2001	2001
88	2002	2002
119	2003	2003
87	2004	2004
55	2005	2005
0	2006	2006
0	2007	2007
0	2008	2008
0	2009	2009
0	2010	2010
0	2011	2011
0	2012	2012
0	2013	2013
0	2014	2014
0	2015	2015
0	2016	2016
0	2017	2017
0	2018	2018
0	2019	2019
0	2020	2020
0	2021	2021
0	2022	2022
0	2023	2023


```
=====
Name:      age
Description: Age
```

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

```
=====
Name:      gender_nonbin
Description: Gender 5-category
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
918	1	Male
574	2	Female
2	3	Hijra
0	4	Other
6	5	Prefer not to say

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=====
Name:      gender_other
Description: Gender 5-category – Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	1	Non-binary
0	2	Transgender
0	3	Other
1500	9	not asked

```
=====
Name:      geo_state_in
Description: India States
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1	1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands
53	2	Andhra Pradesh
0	3	Arunachal Pradesh
12	4	Assam
63	5	Bihar
7	6	Chandigarh
23	7	Chhattisgarh
2	8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli
1	9	Daman & Diu
113	10	Delhi
2	11	Goa
71	12	Gujarat
33	13	Haryana
9	14	Himachal Pradesh
9	15	Jammu & Kashmir
25	16	Jharkhand
58	17	Karnataka
275	18	Kerala

1	19	Lakshadweep
45	20	Madhya Pradesh
169	21	Maharashtra
2	22	Manipur
0	23	Meghalaya
0	24	Mizoram
4	25	Nagaland
27	26	Odisha
0	27	Puducherry
25	28	Punjab
71	29	Rajasthan
0	30	Sikkim
78	31	Tamil Nadu
41	32	Telangana
2	33	Tripura
143	34	Uttar Pradesh
17	35	Uttarakhand
118	36	West Bengal

```
=====
Name:          geo_region_in
Description:    Region - IN
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
507	1	North
253	2	East
495	3	West
245	4	South

```
=====
Name:          income_IN
Description:    Income
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
556	1	Less than ₹ 3,700
72	2	₹ 3,700 to ₹ 7,499
100	3	₹ 7,500 to ₹ 11,199
94	4	₹ 11,200 to ₹ 14,899
101	5	₹ 14,900 to ₹ 22,399
89	6	₹ 22,400 to ₹ 29,899
88	7	₹ 29,900 to ₹ 37,300
139	8	₹ 37,301 to ₹ 55,999
69	9	₹ 56,000 to ₹ 74,699
30	10	₹ 74,700 to ₹ 93,299
29	11	₹ 93,300 to ₹ 1,11,999
23	12	₹ 1,12,000 to ₹ 1,49,299
9	13	₹ 1,49,300 to ₹ 1,86,999
33	14	₹ 1,87,000 or more
45	15	Prefer not to say
23	16	Don't know

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=====
Name:          income_group_os
```

Description: Low income group

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
944	0	0
556	1	1

=====

Name: educ_years

Description: Education in years

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
25	0	0
65	1	1
51	2	2
85	3	3
55	4	4
35	5	5
26	6	6
15	7	7
10	8	8
9	9	9
69	10	10
18	11	11
234	12	12
35	13	13
74	14	14
143	15	15
81	16	16
79	17	17
75	18	18
46	19	19
74	20	20
31	21	21
69	22	22
96	999	Not sure

=====

Name: education_age_IN

Description: Age finished education - IN

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
82	1	15 or under
73	2	16
263	3	17-18
154	4	19
621	5	20+
206	6	Still at school/Full time student
64	7	Can't remember
37	99	Not applicable

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Name: education_india_v2

Description: Education – India

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
24	2	No formal schooling/School up to 4 years
58	3	Schooling between 5–9 years
595	4	High School pass (SSC/HSC)
174	5	Diploma or college certificate but not a graduate
124	7	Graduate or Post Graduate Professional (MBA, MD, PhD etc.)
419	8	Graduate General (B.A., B Com, BSC etc.)
99	9	Post Graduate General (M. A. etc.)
7	98	skipped

=====

Name: race_IN

Description: Race – IN

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1491	1	Yes
8	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: urbancity

Description: Type of Area Living In

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
712	1	City
185	2	Suburb
189	3	Town
397	4	Rural area
17	5	Other

=====

Name: q1

Description: Confidence – your representative is in the national government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
576	1	Completely confident
339	2	Fairly confident
295	3	Somewhat confident
126	4	Slightly confident
164	5	Not confident at all

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Name: q2_mult_1

Description: To whom do you go for help – Elected representative

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
611	1	selected

889 2 not selected

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Name: q2_mult_2

Description: To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
344	1	selected
1156	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_3

Description: To whom do you go for help – Community leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
314	1	selected
1186	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_4

Description: To whom do you go for help – Family member

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
400	1	selected
1100	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_5

Description: To whom do you go for help – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
27	1	selected
1473	2	not selected

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Name: q2_mult_6

Description: To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
294	1	selected
1206	2	not selected

=====

Name: q3

Description: Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
375	1	Completely satisfied

490	2	Satisfied
425	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
118	4	Dissatisfied
92	5	Completely dissatisfied

=====

Name: q4

Description: The court system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
122	1	Never
267	2	Rarely
543	3	Sometimes
286	4	Often
188	5	Always
94	6	Don't know

=====

Name: q5

Description: Most recent national election in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
276	1	No, not at all. The elections were fundamentally flawed and the official results had little if anything to do with the 'will of the people' (i.e., who became president or who won the legislative majority)
272	2	Not really. While the elections allowed for some competition, the irregularities in the end affected the outcome of the election
338	3	It's complicated. There was substantial competition and freedom of participation but there were also significant irregularities. It is hard to determine whether the irregularities affected the outcome or not
341	4	Yes, somewhat. There were deficiencies and some degree of fraud and irregularity but these did not in the end affect the outcome (as defined above)
272	5	Yes. There was some amount of human error and some logistical restrictions but these were largely unintentional and without significant consequences
1	8	skipped

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Name: q6

Description: Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
256	1	Extremely unlikely
232	2	Unlikely
493	3	As likely as not
391	4	Likely
128	5	Certain or nearly certain

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Name: q7
Description: Major media sources

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
238	1	None
432	2	Only a few marginal outlets
581	3	Some important outlets routinely criticize the government but there are other important outlets that never do
249	4	All major media outlets criticize the government, at least occasionally

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Name: q8
Description: You have the freedom to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
392	1	Always
374	2	Usually
411	3	About half of the time
213	4	Rarely
110	5	Never

=====

Name: q9
Description: The freedom to pursue the goals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
433	1	Always
444	2	Usually
397	3	About half of the time
158	4	Rarely
67	5	Never
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q10
Description: Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
617	1	Strongly agree
426	2	Somewhat agree
360	3	Neither agree nor disagree
66	4	Somewhat disagree
30	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

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Name: q11_q22_mult_1
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election

Count	Code	Label
596	1	selected
904	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_2
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally

Count	Code	Label
296	1	selected
1204	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_3
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition

Count	Code	Label
229	1	selected
1271	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_4
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)

Count	Code	Label
163	1	selected
1337	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_5
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party

Count	Code	Label
220	1	selected
1280	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_6
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union

Count	Code	Label
110	1	selected

2

not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_7

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional organization

Count	Code	Label
215	1	selected
1285	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_8

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience

Count	Code	Label
59	1	selected
1441	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_9

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike

Count	Code	Label
76	1	selected
1424	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_10

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics

Count	Code	Label
255	1	selected
1245	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_11

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors

Count	Code	Label
305	1	selected
1195	2	not selected

Name: q11_q22_mult_12

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities

Count	Code	Label
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273	1	selected
1227	2	not selected

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Name: q23

Description: Frequency – people like you denied access to public services

Count	Code	Label
200	1	Never
566	2	Sometimes
395	3	Often
158	4	Always
181	5	Don't know

=====

Name: q24

Description: Your personal economic conditions

Count	Code	Label
578	1	Better off
389	2	Worse off
385	3	About the same
148	4	Don't know

=====

Name: q25

Description: Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community

Count	Code	Label
197	1	1 Worse than others
190	2	2
419	3	3
343	4	4
350	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q26

Description: Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living

Count	Code	Label
183	1	1 Worse than others
222	2	2
458	3	3
357	4	4
279	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q27

Description: Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard

Count	Code	Label
156	1	1 Worse than others
210	2	2
470	3	3
354	4	4
310	5	5 Better than others

=====

Name: q28

Description: How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence

Count	Code	Label
211	1	1 More vulnerable
217	2	2
552	3	3
226	4	4
292	5	5 Less vulnerable
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q29

Description: Easy/difficult - obtain national identification cards

Count	Code	Label
493	1	Very easy
717	2	Easy
234	3	Difficult
54	4	Very difficult
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q30

Description: Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.

Count	Code	Label
544	1	Strongly agree
501	2	Agree
388	3	Neither agree nor disagree
38	4	Disagree
28	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q31

Description: Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.

Count	Code	Label
-------	------	-------

263	1	Strongly agree
468	2	Agree
470	3	Neither agree nor disagree
210	4	Disagree
89	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q32

Description: Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.

Count	Code	Label
257	1	Strongly agree
449	2	Agree
612	3	Neither agree nor disagree
128	4	Disagree
54	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q33

Description: Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.

Count	Code	Label
206	1	Strongly agree
312	2	Agree
507	3	Neither agree nor disagree
283	4	Disagree
192	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q34

Description: Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.

Count	Code	Label
546	1	Strongly agree
432	2	Agree
388	3	Neither agree nor disagree
87	4	Disagree
47	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q35

Description: Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.

Count	Code	Label
462	1	Strongly agree
485	2	Agree

444	3	Neither agree nor disagree
69	4	Disagree
39	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q36

Description: Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
495	1	1 Very good
336	2	2
454	3	3
147	4	4
68	5	5 Very bad

=====

Name: q37

Description: Good/bad -- Having the army rule

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
322	1	1 Very good
259	2	2
418	3	3
233	4	4
267	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q38

Description: Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
547	1	1 Very good
286	2	2
411	3	3
162	4	4
93	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q39

Description: Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
268	1	1 Very good
199	2	2
409	3	3
207	4	4
415	5	5 Very bad

2 8 skipped

=====

Name: q40

Description: Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
880	1	Yes, I have one or more favorable thoughts.
619	2	No, I don't have any favorable thoughts.
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q41

Description: How favorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
320	1	Extremely favorable
376	2	Very favorable
161	3	Moderately favorable
23	4	Slightly favorable
620	9	not asked

=====

Name: q42

Description: Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
711	1	Yes, I have some unfavorable thoughts.
789	2	No, I do not have any unfavorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q43

Description: How unfavorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
184	1	Extremely unfavorable
287	2	Very unfavorable
202	3	Moderately unfavorable
37	4	Slightly unfavorable
1	8	skipped
789	9	not asked

=====

Name: q44_mult_1

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
739	1	selected
761	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_2
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
541	1	selected
959	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_3
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
386	1	selected
1114	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_4
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By custom or tradition

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
312	1	selected
1188	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_5
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Don't know

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
220	1	selected
1280	2	not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_6
Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
36	1	selected
1464	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_1
Description: Where should people go for justice – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
939	1	selected
561	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_2
Description: Where should people go for justice – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
491	1	selected
1009	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_3
Description: Where should people go for justice – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
381	1	selected
1119	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_4
Description: Where should people go for justice – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
344	1	selected
1156	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_5
Description: Where should people go for justice – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
220	1	selected
1280	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_6
Description: Where should people go for justice – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
84	1	selected
1416	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_1
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
825	1	selected
675	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_2
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
669	1	selected
831	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_3
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
379	1	selected
1121	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_4
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
391	1	selected
1109	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_5
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
265	1	selected
1235	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_6
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
19	1	selected
1481	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_1
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity - The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
977	1	selected
523	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_2
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities

Count	Code	Label
509	1	selected
991	2	not selected

Name: q47_mult_3
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders

Count	Code	Label
347	1	selected
1153	2	not selected

Name: q47_mult_4
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Families

Count	Code	Label
359	1	selected
1141	2	not selected

Name: q47_mult_5
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
283	1	selected
1217	2	not selected

Name: q47_mult_6
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other

Count	Code	Label
13	1	selected
1487	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_1
Description: Most important values children should learn – Obedience

Count	Code	Label
783	1	selected
717	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_2

Description: Most important values children should learn – Equality

Count	Code	Label
973	1	selected
527	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_3

Description: Most important values children should learn – Justice

Count	Code	Label
963	1	selected
537	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_4

Description: Most important values children should learn – Honesty and integrity

Count	Code	Label
1058	1	selected
442	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_5

Description: Most important values children should learn – Accountability

Count	Code	Label
616	1	selected
884	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_6

Description: Most important values children should learn – Resilience

Count	Code	Label
425	1	selected
1075	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_7

Description: Most important values children should learn – Empathy

Count	Code	Label
639	1	selected
861	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_8

Description: Most important values children should learn – Faith

Count	Code	Label
772	1	selected
728	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_9

Description: Most important values children should learn – Family

Count	Code	Label
827	1	selected
673	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_10

Description: Most important values children should learn – Patriotism

Count	Code	Label
633	1	selected
867	2	not selected

Name: q48_mult_11

Description: Most important values children should learn – Other

Count	Code	Label
22	1	selected
1478	2	not selected

Name: q49

Description: Assets – Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children

Count	Code	Label
1033	1	Yes
467	2	No

Name: q50

Description: Assets – Household -- Own house

Count	Code	Label
1134	1	Yes
365	2	No
1	8	skipped

Name: q51
Description: Assets – Household -- Washing machine

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
930	1	Yes
570	2	No

=====

Name: q52
Description: Assets – Household -- Running hot water

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
644	1	Yes
856	2	No

=====

Name: q53
Description: Assets – Household -- Sewage system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
968	1	Yes
531	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q54
Description: Assets – Household -- At least one meal a day

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1377	1	Yes
123	2	No

=====

Name: q55
Description: Assets – Household -- Drinking water

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1440	1	Yes
60	2	No

=====

Name: q56
Description: Assets – Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
595	1	Yes
903	2	No
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q57
Description: Assets - Communications -- Car

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
504	1	Yes
996	2	No

=====

Name: q58
Description: Assets - Communications -- Computer

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
808	1	Yes
692	2	No

=====

Name: q59
Description: Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
285	1	Yes
1215	2	No

=====

Name: q60
Description: Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1311	1	Yes
188	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q61
Description: Assets - Communications -- Smartphone

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1437	1	Yes
63	2	No

=====

Name: q62
Description: Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
916	1	Yes
583	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q63
Description: Identify as being part of a minority group

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
284	1	Yes
1216	2	No

=====

Name: religion_IN_1
Description: Religion – IN – Hinduism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1044	1	selected
456	2	not selected

=====

Name: religion_IN_2
Description: Religion – IN – Islam

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
271	1	selected
1229	2	not selected

=====

Name: religion_IN_3
Description: Religion – IN – Christianity

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
113	1	selected
1387	2	not selected

=====

Name: religion_IN_4
Description: Religion – IN – Sikhism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
23	1	selected
1477	2	not selected

=====

Name: religion_IN_5
Description: Religion – IN – Buddhism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
41	1	selected
1459	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_6
Description: Religion - IN - Jainism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
24	1	selected
1476	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_7
Description: Religion - IN - Zoroastrianism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
11	1	selected
1489	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_8
Description: Religion - IN - Judaism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
10	1	selected
1490	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_9
Description: Religion - IN - Atheist

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
28	1	selected
1472	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_10
Description: Religion - IN - Agnostic

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
11	1	selected
1489	2	not selected

=====
Name: religion_IN_11
Description: Religion - IN - Nothing in particular

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
57	1	selected
1443	2	not selected

=====

Name: religion_IN_12
Description: Religion – IN – Something else

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
19	1	selected
1481	2	not selected

=====

Name: pew_religimp
Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
900	1	Very important
362	2	Somewhat important
140	3	Not too important
98	4	Not at all important

=====

Name: ideo10
Description: Ideology 10 point scale

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
150	1	1 – Left
60	2	2
82	3	3
87	4	4
396	5	5
179	6	6
119	7	7
117	8	8
70	9	9
240	10	10 – Right

=====

Name: employ_custom
Description: Employment Status

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
397	1	Employed – full time (32 or more hours weekly)
112	2	Employed – part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
63	3	Employed – less than 15 hours
174	4	Self-employed
40	5	Helping family member
187	6	Unemployed, looking for work
273	7	Student, in school, in vocational training
27	8	Retired
121	9	Housewife, homemaker, home duties
5	10	Permanently disabled
20	11	Others
28	12	Don't know
53	13	Prefer not to say

```
=====
Name:          voteturnout_IN
Description:    Vote turnout - IN
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
894	1	Yes, I voted
495	2	No, I did not vote
111	3	Don't want to answer

```
=====
Name:          vote_choice_IN
Description:    Vote choice - IN
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
475	1	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
152	2	Indian National Congress (INC)
15	3	Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)
10	4	All India Trinamool Congress (AITC)
12	5	Yuva Jana Sramika Rythu Congress Party (YSRCP or YCP)
8	6	Shiv Sena (SS)
0	7	Janata Dal (United) [JD(U)]
3	8	Biju Janata Dal (BJD)
8	9	Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)
12	10	Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)
5	11	Samajwadi Party (SP)
24	12	Communist Party of India (Marxist) [CPI(M)/CPIM/CPM]
11	13	Other party
160	14	Don't want to answer
605	99	not asked

```
=====
Name:          voteturnout2_IN
Description:    Vote turnout 2 - IN
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
700	1	Yes, I voted
650	2	No, I did not vote
149	3	Don't want to answer
1	8	skipped

```
=====
Name:          vote_choice2_IN
Description:    Vote choice 2 - IN
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
397	1	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
120	2	Indian National Congress (INC)
6	3	Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)
11	4	All India Trinamool Congress (AITC)
6	5	Samajwadi Party (SP)

9	6	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)
16	7	Communist Party of India (Marxist) [CPI(M)/CPIM/CPM]
9	8	Telugu Desam Party (TDP)
5	9	Yuva Jana Sramika Rythu Congress Party (YSRCP or YCP)
4	10	Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)
3	11	Shiv Sena (SS)
2	12	Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)
2	13	Biju Janata Dal (BJD)
7	14	Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)
0	15	Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)
4	16	Bharat Rashtra Samithi (BRS)
1	17	Janata Dal (United) [JD(U)]
6	18	Other party
93	19	Don't want to answer
799	99	not asked

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_1
Description: Sexual Orientation – Heterosexual / straight

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
837	1	selected
663	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_2
Description: Sexual Orientation – Lesbian / gay woman

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
28	1	selected
1472	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_3
Description: Sexual Orientation – Gay man

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
76	1	selected
1424	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_4
Description: Sexual Orientation – Bisexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
96	1	selected
1404	2	not selected

=====
Name: sexuality_custom_5
Description: Sexual Orientation – Pansexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
25	1	selected
1475	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_6
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
85	1	selected
1415	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_7
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Prefer not to say
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
407	1	selected
1093	2	not selected

Date format variables

```
=====
Name:          starttime
Description:    Questionnaire Start Time
                DateTime variable - no categories
```

```
=====
Name:          endtime
Description:    Questionnaire End Time
                DateTime variable - no categories
```