

=====

Project Code: IDEA0001 C0  
Project Name: People's Perception Index Pilot  
Prepared for: Seema Shah, International IDEA  
Interviews: 1500  
Field Period: July 28, 2023 – August 30, 2023  
Project Manager: Melissa Moore, [melissa.moore@yougov.com](mailto:melissa.moore@yougov.com)

=====

YouGov interviewed adults aged 18+ general population in Denmark(1063), Italy(1124), Lithuania(1051), Romania(1077), South Korea(1064) and adults aged 18+ Internet users populations in Colombia(1135), Taiwan(1069). The respondents from each country were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a general population sampling frame(internet users sampling frame for Colombia and Taiwan) on gender, age and education.

The frame was constructed from the following source:  
Colombia, Taiwan: general population frame and internet users frame are from the same frame source.

South Korea – Pew 2019  
Colombia – LAPOP 2021  
Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania – Eurobarometer 2022  
Taiwan – Asian Barometer Survey Wave 5

The matched cases from each country were weighted to the general population sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender and education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights for each country were then post-stratified on turnout, vote choice, gender, age, and education to the general population sampling frame. The final weights were produced for Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania and South Korea.

For Colombia and Taiwan, the weights for each country were then post-stratified on gender, age, and education to internet users sampling frame to produce the final weights.

=====

Variable List

=====

|                      |                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| caseid               | Case ID                         |
| weight               | Weight                          |
| country              | Country                         |
| langpref_C0          | Survey language preference – C0 |
| country_of_residence | Country of Residence            |
| birthyr              | Birth Year                      |
| age                  | Age                             |
| gender_custom        | Gender 3-category               |
| gender_other         | Gender 3-category – Other       |

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| GeoPC_Region1_co_manual  | Region asked – C0  |
| GeoPC_Region1_co         | Region coded – C0  |
| GeoPC_Region1_co_Grouped | Region grouped – C0  |
| income_co_custom         | Family monthly income (custom) – C0  |
| income_group_os          | Low income group   |
| educ_years               | Education in years   |
| education_age_SCA        | Age finished education – C0  |
| education_co_custom      | Education level (custom) – C0 (custom)   |
| race_C0_m_1              | Race – C0 – White  |
| race_C0_m_2              | Race – C0 – Mestizo  |
| race_C0_m_3              | Race – C0 – Indigenous   |
| race_C0_m_4              | Race – C0 – Black  |
| race_C0_m_5              | Race – C0 – Mulatto  |
| race_C0_m_7              | Race – C0 – Other  |
| race_C0_m_9              | Race – C0 – Prefer not to say  |
| urbancity                | Type of Area Living In   |
| q1                       | Confidence – your representative is in the national government                             |
| q2_mult_1                | To whom do you go for help – Elected representative  |
| q2_mult_2                | To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat  |
| q2_mult_3                | To whom do you go for help – Community leader  |
| q2_mult_4                | To whom do you go for help – Family member   |
| q2_mult_5                | To whom do you go for help – Other   |
| q2_mult_6                | To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help                                 |
| q3                       | Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country              |
| q4                       | The court system   |
| q5                       | Most recent national election in your country  |
| q6                       | Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation                          |
| q7                       | Major media sources  |
| q8                       | You have the freedom to say  |
| q9                       | The freedom to pursue the goals  |
| q10                      | Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government                    |
| q11_q22_mult_1           | Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election                   |
| q11_q22_mult_2           | Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally  |
| q11_q22_mult_3           | Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition                                       |
| q11_q22_mult_4           | Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike) |
| q11_q22_mult_5           | Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party             |
| q11_q22_mult_6           | Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union                 |
| q11_q22_mult_7           | Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional   |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
|                 | organization  |
| q11_q22_mult_8  | Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience  |
| q11_q22_mult_9  | Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike  |
| q11_q22_mult_10 | Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics   |
| q11_q22_mult_11 | Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors  |
| q11_q22_mult_12 | Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities   |
| q23             | Frequency – people like you denied access to public services  |
| q24             | Your personal economic conditions   |
| q25             | Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community  |
| q26             | Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living   |
| q27             | Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard  |
| q28             | How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence  |
| q29             | Easy/difficult – obtain national identification cards   |
| q30             | Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.                                   |
| q31             | Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.       |
| q32             | Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does. |
| q33             | Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.        |
| q34             | Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.                             |
| q35             | Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.                                  |
| q36             | Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country                 |
| q37             | Good/bad -- Having the army rule  |
| q38             | Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system  |
| q39             | Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law   |
| q40             | Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader   |
| q41             | How favorable   |
| q42             | Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| q43        | How unfavorable   |
| q44_mult_1 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>By a legislature         |
| q44_mult_2 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>By the people themselves |
| q44_mult_3 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>By elders                |
| q44_mult_4 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>By custom or tradition   |
| q44_mult_5 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>Don't know               |
| q44_mult_6 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>Other                    |
| q44_mult_7 | How should laws be made at the national level -<br>None of the above        |
| q45_mult_1 | Where should people go for justice - The<br>government                      |
| q45_mult_2 | Where should people go for justice - Communities                            |
| q45_mult_3 | Where should people go for justice - Elders                                 |
| q45_mult_4 | Where should people go for justice - Families                               |
| q45_mult_5 | Where should people go for justice - Individuals                            |
| q45_mult_6 | Where should people go for justice - Other                                  |
| q45_mult_7 | Where should people go for justice - None of the<br>above                   |
| q46_mult_1 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>The government            |
| q46_mult_2 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>Communities               |
| q46_mult_3 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>Elders                    |
| q46_mult_4 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>Families                  |
| q46_mult_5 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>Individuals               |
| q46_mult_6 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>Other                     |
| q46_mult_7 | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people -<br>None of the above         |
| q47_mult_1 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>The government            |
| q47_mult_2 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>Communities               |
| q47_mult_3 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>Elders                    |
| q47_mult_4 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>Families                  |
| q47_mult_5 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>Individuals               |
| q47_mult_6 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -<br>Other                     |
| q47_mult_7 | Responsible for regulating economic activity -                              |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
|                    | None of the above  |
| q48_mult_1         | Most important values children should learn - Obedience                                    |
| q48_mult_2         | Most important values children should learn - Equality                                     |
| q48_mult_3         | Most important values children should learn - Justice                                      |
| q48_mult_4         | Most important values children should learn - Honesty and integrity                        |
| q48_mult_5         | Most important values children should learn - Accountability                               |
| q48_mult_6         | Most important values children should learn - Resilience                                   |
| q48_mult_7         | Most important values children should learn - Empathy                                      |
| q48_mult_8         | Most important values children should learn - Faith  |
| q48_mult_9         | Most important values children should learn - Family                                       |
| q48_mult_10        | Most important values children should learn - Patriotism                                   |
| q48_mult_11        | Most important values children should learn - Other  |
| q49                | Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children |
| q50                | Assets - Household -- Own house  |
| q51                | Assets - Household -- Washing machine  |
| q52                | Assets - Household -- Running hot water  |
| q53                | Assets - Household -- Sewage system  |
| q54                | Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day  |
| q55                | Assets - Household -- Drinking water   |
| q56                | Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner   |
| q57                | Assets - Communications -- Car   |
| q58                | Assets - Communications -- Computer  |
| q59                | Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone   |
| q60                | Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone  |
| q61                | Assets - Communications -- Smartphone  |
| q62                | Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home                                     |
| q63                | Identify as being part of a minority group   |
| religion_group_co  | Religion - C0  |
| religion_open_co   | Religion - C0 - followup   |
| pew_religimp       | Importance of religion (Pew version)   |
| ideo10             | Ideology 10 point scale  |
| employ_custom      | Employment Status  |
| turnout_C0         | Vote turnout 29 May 2022 - C0  |
| vote_choice_C0     | Vote choice 29 May 2022 - C0   |
| turnout2_C0        | Vote turnout 19 June 2022 - C0   |
| vote_choice2_C0    | Vote choice 19 June 2022 - C0  |
| sexuality_custom_1 | Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight   |
| sexuality_custom_2 | Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman   |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| sexuality_custom_3 | Sexual Orientation – Gay man           |
| sexuality_custom_4 | Sexual Orientation – Bisexual          |
| sexuality_custom_5 | Sexual Orientation – Pansexual         |
| sexuality_custom_6 | Sexual Orientation – Other             |
| sexuality_custom_7 | Sexual Orientation – Prefer not to say |
| starttime          | Questionnaire Start Time               |
| endtime            | Questionnaire End Time                 |

#### Verbatims

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| mylanguage          | Survey language  |
| gender_other_t      | Gender 3-category – Other (text)                             |
| race_C0_t           | Race – C0 – other (text)                                     |
| language            | Language at Home   |
| urbancity_t         | Type of Area Living In – other (text)                        |
| q2_mult_t           | To whom do you go for help – other (text)                    |
| q44_mult_t          | How should laws be made at the national level – other (text) |
| q45_mult_t          | Where should people go for justice – Other (text)            |
| q46_mult_t          | Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other (text)  |
| q47_mult_t          | Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other (text)  |
| q48_mult_t          | Most important values children should learn – Other (text)   |
| q63_t               | Identify as being part of a minority group – Other (text)    |
| religion_group_co_t | Religion – Other (text) – C0                                 |
| religion_open_co_t  | Religion – C0 – followup – Open (text)                       |
| employ_custom_t     | Employment Status – other (text)                             |
| q1_pipe             | q1_pipe  |
| q3_pipe             | q3_pipe  |
| q5_pipe             | q5_pipe  |
| q25_q27_pipe        | q25_q27_pipe   |
| q28_pipe            | q28_pipe   |
| q29_pipe            | q29_pipe   |

#### Variable map and codebook

|              |                                  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Name:        | caseid                           |
| Description: | Case ID                          |
|              | Numeric Variable – no categories |
|              | answered : 1500                  |

|              |                                  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Name:        | weight                           |
| Description: | Weight                           |
|              | Numeric Variable – no categories |

answered : 1000  
No Data : 500

=====

Name: country  
Description: Country

| Count | Code  | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1500  | 1     | CO    |
| 0     | 2     | DK    |
| 0     | 3     | IT    |
| 0     | 4     | LT    |
| 0     | 5     | RO    |
| 0     | 6     | KR    |
| 0     | 7     | TW    |

=====

Name: langpref\_C0  
Description: Survey language preference - C0

| Count | Code  | Label             |
|-------|-------|-------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----             |
| 35    | 1     | English / Inglés  |
| 1465  | 2     | Spanish / Español |

=====

Name: country\_of\_residence  
Description: Country of Residence

| Count | Code  | Label               |
|-------|-------|---------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----               |
| 0     | 4     | Afghanistan         |
| 0     | 8     | Albania             |
| 0     | 10    | Antarctica          |
| 0     | 12    | Algeria             |
| 0     | 16    | American Samoa      |
| 0     | 20    | Andorra             |
| 0     | 24    | Angola              |
| 0     | 28    | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 0     | 31    | Azerbaijan          |
| 0     | 32    | Argentina           |
| 0     | 36    | Australia           |
| 0     | 40    | Austria             |
| 0     | 44    | Bahamas             |
| 0     | 48    | Bahrain             |
| 0     | 50    | Bangladesh          |
| 0     | 51    | Armenia             |
| 0     | 52    | Barbados            |
| 0     | 56    | Belgium             |
| 0     | 60    | Bermuda             |
| 0     | 64    | Bhutan              |

|      |     |  |
|------|-----|--|
| 0    | 68  | Bolivia                                      |
| 0    | 70  | Bosnia and Herzegovina                       |
| 0    | 72  | Botswana                                     |
| 0    | 74  | Bouvet Island                                |
| 0    | 76  | Brazil                                       |
| 0    | 84  | Belize                                       |
| 0    | 86  | British Indian Ocean Territory               |
| 0    | 90  | Solomon Islands                              |
| 0    | 92  | Virgin Islands, British                      |
| 0    | 96  | Brunei Darussalam                            |
| 0    | 100 | Bulgaria                                     |
| 0    | 104 | Myanmar                                      |
| 0    | 108 | Burundi                                      |
| 0    | 112 | Belarus                                      |
| 0    | 116 | Cambodia                                     |
| 0    | 120 | Cameroon                                     |
| 0    | 124 | Canada                                       |
| 0    | 132 | Cape Verde                                   |
| 0    | 136 | Cayman Islands                               |
| 0    | 140 | Central African Republic                     |
| 0    | 144 | Sri Lanka                                    |
| 0    | 148 | Chad   |
| 0    | 152 | Chile  |
| 0    | 156 | China  |
| 0    | 158 | Taiwan                                       |
| 0    | 162 | Christmas Island                             |
| 0    | 166 | Cocos (Keeling) Islands                      |
| 1500 | 170 | Colombia                                     |
| 0    | 174 | Comoros                                      |
| 0    | 175 | Mayotte                                      |
| 0    | 178 | Congo  |
| 0    | 180 | Congo, the Democratic Republic of the        |
| 0    | 184 | Cook Islands                                 |
| 0    | 188 | Costa Rica                                   |
| 0    | 191 | Croatia                                      |
| 0    | 192 | Cuba   |
| 0    | 196 | Cyprus                                       |
| 0    | 203 | Czech Republic                               |
| 0    | 204 | Benin  |
| 0    | 208 | Denmark                                      |
| 0    | 212 | Dominica                                     |
| 0    | 214 | Dominican Republic                           |
| 0    | 218 | Ecuador                                      |
| 0    | 222 | El Salvador                                  |
| 0    | 226 | Equatorial Guinea                            |
| 0    | 231 | Ethiopia                                     |
| 0    | 232 | Eritrea                                      |
| 0    | 233 | Estonia                                      |
| 0    | 234 | Faroe Islands                                |
| 0    | 238 | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)                  |
| 0    | 239 | South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands |

|   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 242 | Fiji                                   |
| 0 | 246 | Finland                                |
| 0 | 248 | Aland Islands                          |
| 0 | 250 | France                                 |
| 0 | 254 | French Guiana                          |
| 0 | 258 | French Polynesia                       |
| 0 | 260 | French Southern Territories            |
| 0 | 262 | Djibouti                               |
| 0 | 266 | Gabon                                  |
| 0 | 268 | Georgia                                |
| 0 | 270 | Gambia                                 |
| 0 | 275 | Palestinian Territory, Occupied        |
| 0 | 276 | Germany                                |
| 0 | 288 | Ghana                                  |
| 0 | 292 | Gibraltar                              |
| 0 | 296 | Kiribati                               |
| 0 | 300 | Greece                                 |
| 0 | 304 | Greenland                              |
| 0 | 308 | Grenada                                |
| 0 | 312 | Guadeloupe                             |
| 0 | 316 | Guam                                   |
| 0 | 320 | Guatemala                              |
| 0 | 324 | Guinea                                 |
| 0 | 328 | Guyana                                 |
| 0 | 332 | Haiti                                  |
| 0 | 334 | Heard Island and McDonald Islands      |
| 0 | 336 | Holy See (Vatican City State)          |
| 0 | 340 | Honduras                               |
| 0 | 344 | Hong Kong                              |
| 0 | 348 | Hungary                                |
| 0 | 352 | Iceland                                |
| 0 | 356 | India                                  |
| 0 | 360 | Indonesia                              |
| 0 | 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of              |
| 0 | 368 | Iraq                                   |
| 0 | 372 | Ireland                                |
| 0 | 376 | Israel                                 |
| 0 | 380 | Italy                                  |
| 0 | 384 | Cote d'Ivoire                          |
| 0 | 388 | Jamaica                                |
| 0 | 392 | Japan                                  |
| 0 | 398 | Kazakhstan                             |
| 0 | 400 | Jordan                                 |
| 0 | 404 | Kenya                                  |
| 0 | 408 | Korea, Democratic People's Republic of |
| 0 | 410 | Korea, Republic of                     |
| 0 | 414 | Kuwait                                 |
| 0 | 417 | Kyrgyzstan                             |
| 0 | 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic       |
| 0 | 422 | Lebanon                                |
| 0 | 426 | Lesotho                                |

|   |     |                                      |
|---|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 0 | 428 | Latvia                               |
| 0 | 430 | Liberia                              |
| 0 | 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya               |
| 0 | 438 | Liechtenstein                        |
| 0 | 440 | Lithuania                            |
| 0 | 442 | Luxembourg                           |
| 0 | 446 | Macao                                |
| 0 | 450 | Madagascar                           |
| 0 | 454 | Malawi                               |
| 0 | 458 | Malaysia                             |
| 0 | 462 | Maldives                             |
| 0 | 466 | Mali                                 |
| 0 | 470 | Malta                                |
| 0 | 474 | Martinique                           |
| 0 | 478 | Mauritania                           |
| 0 | 480 | Mauritius                            |
| 0 | 484 | Mexico                               |
| 0 | 492 | Monaco                               |
| 0 | 496 | Mongolia                             |
| 0 | 498 | Moldova, Republic of                 |
| 0 | 500 | Montserrat                           |
| 0 | 504 | Morocco                              |
| 0 | 508 | Mozambique                           |
| 0 | 512 | Oman                                 |
| 0 | 516 | Namibia                              |
| 0 | 520 | Nauru                                |
| 0 | 524 | Nepal                                |
| 0 | 528 | Netherlands                          |
| 0 | 530 | Netherlands Antilles                 |
| 0 | 533 | Aruba                                |
| 0 | 540 | New Caledonia                        |
| 0 | 548 | Vanuatu                              |
| 0 | 554 | New Zealand                          |
| 0 | 558 | Nicaragua                            |
| 0 | 562 | Niger                                |
| 0 | 566 | Nigeria                              |
| 0 | 570 | Niue                                 |
| 0 | 574 | Norfolk Island                       |
| 0 | 578 | Norway                               |
| 0 | 580 | Northern Mariana Islands             |
| 0 | 581 | United States Minor Outlying Islands |
| 0 | 583 | Micronesia, Federated States of      |
| 0 | 584 | Marshall Islands                     |
| 0 | 585 | Palau                                |
| 0 | 586 | Pakistan                             |
| 0 | 591 | Panama                               |
| 0 | 598 | Papua New Guinea                     |
| 0 | 600 | Paraguay                             |
| 0 | 604 | Peru                                 |
| 0 | 608 | Philippines                          |
| 0 | 612 | Pitcairn                             |

|   |     |                                  |
|---|-----|----------------------------------|
| 0 | 616 | Poland                           |
| 0 | 620 | Portugal                         |
| 0 | 624 | Guinea-Bissau                    |
| 0 | 626 | Timor-Leste                      |
| 0 | 630 | Puerto Rico                      |
| 0 | 634 | Qatar                            |
| 0 | 638 | Reunion                          |
| 0 | 642 | Romania                          |
| 0 | 643 | Russian Federation               |
| 0 | 646 | Rwanda                           |
| 0 | 654 | Saint Helena                     |
| 0 | 659 | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |
| 0 | 660 | Anguilla                         |
| 0 | 662 | Saint Lucia                      |
| 0 | 666 | Saint Pierre and Miquelon        |
| 0 | 670 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 0 | 674 | San Marino                       |
| 0 | 678 | Sao Tome and Principe            |
| 0 | 682 | Saudi Arabia                     |
| 0 | 686 | Senegal                          |
| 0 | 690 | Seychelles                       |
| 0 | 694 | Sierra Leone                     |
| 0 | 702 | Singapore                        |
| 0 | 703 | Slovakia                         |
| 0 | 704 | Viet Nam                         |
| 0 | 705 | Slovenia                         |
| 0 | 706 | Somalia                          |
| 0 | 710 | South Africa                     |
| 0 | 716 | Zimbabwe                         |
| 0 | 724 | Spain                            |
| 0 | 732 | Western Sahara                   |
| 0 | 736 | Sudan                            |
| 0 | 740 | Suriname                         |
| 0 | 744 | Svalbard and Jan Mayen           |
| 0 | 748 | Swaziland                        |
| 0 | 752 | Sweden                           |
| 0 | 756 | Switzerland                      |
| 0 | 760 | Syrian Arab Republic             |
| 0 | 762 | Tajikistan                       |
| 0 | 764 | Thailand                         |
| 0 | 768 | Togo                             |
| 0 | 772 | Tokelau                          |
| 0 | 776 | Tonga                            |
| 0 | 780 | Trinidad and Tobago              |
| 0 | 784 | United Arab Emirates             |
| 0 | 788 | Tunisia                          |
| 0 | 792 | Turkey                           |
| 0 | 795 | Turkmenistan                     |
| 0 | 796 | Turks and Caicos Islands         |
| 0 | 798 | Tuvalu                           |
| 0 | 800 | Uganda                           |

|   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 804 | Ukraine                                    |
| 0 | 807 | Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of |
| 0 | 818 | Egypt                                      |
| 0 | 826 | United Kingdom                             |
| 0 | 831 | Guernsey                                   |
| 0 | 832 | Jersey                                     |
| 0 | 833 | Isle of Man                                |
| 0 | 834 | Tanzania, United Republic of               |
| 0 | 840 | United States                              |
| 0 | 850 | Virgin Islands, U.S.                       |
| 0 | 854 | Burkina Faso                               |
| 0 | 858 | Uruguay                                    |
| 0 | 860 | Uzbekistan                                 |
| 0 | 862 | Venezuela                                  |
| 0 | 876 | Wallis and Futuna                          |
| 0 | 882 | Samoa                                      |
| 0 | 887 | Yemen                                      |
| 0 | 891 | Serbia and Montenegro                      |
| 0 | 894 | Zambia                                     |

```

=====
Name:      birthyr
Description: Birth Year

```

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

```

=====
Name:      age
Description: Age

```

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

```

=====
Name:      gender_custom
Description: Gender 3-category

```

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| 693   | 1    | Man   |
| 807   | 2    | Woman |
| 0     | 3    | Other |

```

=====
Name:      gender_other
Description: Gender 3-category – Other

```

| Count | Code | Label      |
|-------|------|------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----      |
| 0     | 1    | Non-binary |

|      |   |             |
|------|---|-------------|
| 0    | 2 | Transgender |
| 0    | 3 | Other       |
| 1500 | 9 | not asked   |

```
=====
Name:      GeoPC_Region1_co_manual
Description: Region asked - C0
```

| Count | Code  | Label                      |
|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                      |
| 1     | 1     | Amazonas                   |
| 27    | 2     | Antioquia                  |
| 0     | 3     | Arauca                     |
| 1     | 4     | Archipiélago de San Andrés |
| 15    | 5     | Atlántico                  |
| 76    | 6     | Bogotá                     |
| 15    | 7     | Bolívar                    |
| 1     | 8     | Boyacá                     |
| 6     | 9     | Caldas                     |
| 1     | 10    | Caquetá                    |
| 1     | 11    | Casanare                   |
| 13    | 12    | Cauca                      |
| 5     | 13    | Cesar                      |
| 0     | 14    | Chocó                      |
| 10    | 15    | Córdoba                    |
| 20    | 16    | Cundinamarca               |
| 0     | 17    | Guainía                    |
| 0     | 18    | Guaviare                   |
| 5     | 19    | Huila                      |
| 2     | 20    | La Guajira                 |
| 2     | 21    | Magdalena                  |
| 5     | 22    | Meta                       |
| 5     | 23    | Nariño                     |
| 2     | 24    | Norte de Santander         |
| 2     | 25    | Putumayo                   |
| 3     | 26    | Quindío                    |
| 6     | 27    | Risaralda                  |
| 11    | 28    | Santander                  |
| 6     | 29    | Sucre                      |
| 10    | 30    | Tolima                     |
| 29    | 31    | Valle del Cauca            |
| 0     | 32    | Vaupés                     |
| 0     | 33    | Vichada                    |
| 1220  | 98    | skipped                    |

```
=====
Name:      GeoPC_Region1_co
Description: Region coded - C0
```

| Count | Code  | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |

|     |    |                            |
|-----|----|----------------------------|
| 411 | 1  | Bogotá                     |
| 87  | 2  | Amazonas                   |
| 161 | 3  | Antioquia                  |
| 4   | 4  | Arauca                     |
| 0   | 5  | Archipiélago de San Andrés |
| 67  | 6  | Atlántico                  |
| 46  | 7  | Bolívar                    |
| 33  | 8  | Boyacá                     |
| 21  | 9  | Caldas                     |
| 1   | 10 | Caquetá                    |
| 4   | 11 | Casanare                   |
| 32  | 12 | Cauca                      |
| 29  | 13 | Cesar                      |
| 3   | 14 | Chocó                      |
| 25  | 15 | Córdoba                    |
| 94  | 16 | Cundinamarca               |
| 0   | 17 | Guainía                    |
| 1   | 18 | Guaviare                   |
| 30  | 19 | Huila                      |
| 18  | 20 | La Guajira                 |
| 15  | 21 | Magdalena                  |
| 15  | 22 | Meta                       |
| 28  | 23 | Nariño                     |
| 38  | 24 | Norte de Santander         |
| 5   | 25 | Putumayo                   |
| 21  | 26 | Quindío                    |
| 23  | 27 | Risaralda                  |
| 59  | 28 | Santander                  |
| 18  | 29 | Sucre                      |
| 34  | 30 | Tolima                     |
| 137 | 31 | Valle del Cauca            |
| 0   | 32 | Vaupés                     |
| 0   | 33 | Vichada                    |
| 40  | 99 | not asked                  |

=====

Name: GeoPC\_Region1\_co\_Grouped  
Description: Region grouped - C0

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 931   | 1    | Bogotá, Antioquia, Boyacá, Caldas, Cundinamarca, Huila, Norte de Santander, Quindío, Risaralda, Santander, Tolima |
| 94    | 2    | Amazonas, Caquetá, Guainía, Guaviare, Putumayo, Vaupés  |
| 23    | 3    | Arauca, Casanare, Meta, Vichada   |
| 223   | 4    | Archipiélago de San Andrés, Atlántico, Bolívar, Cesar, Córdoba, La Guajira, Magdalena, Sucre                      |
| 201   | 5    | Cauca, Chocó, Nariño, Valle del Cauca   |
| 28    | 9    | not asked   |

```
=====
Name:      income_co_custom
Description: Family monthly income (custom) - C0
```

| Count | Code  | Label                        |
|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                        |
| 601   | 1     | Less than COP 200.000        |
| 42    | 2     | 200.001 to 400.000 COP       |
| 32    | 3     | 400.001 to 600.000 COP       |
| 47    | 4     | 600.001 to 800.000 COP       |
| 128   | 5     | 800.001 to 1.000.000 COP     |
| 251   | 6     | 1.000.001 to 2.000.000 COP   |
| 192   | 7     | 2.000.001 to 4.000.000 COP   |
| 78    | 8     | 4.000.001 to 8.000.000 COP   |
| 14    | 9     | 8.000.001 to 12.000.000 COP  |
| 10    | 10    | 12.000.001 to 20.000.000 COP |
| 4     | 11    | 20.000.001 to 50.000.000 COP |
| 1     | 12    | Over 50.000.000 COP          |
| 82    | 13    | Prefer not to say            |
| 18    | 14    | Don't know                   |

```
=====
Name:      income_group_os
Description: Low income group
```

| Count | Code  | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 949   | 0     | 0     |
| 551   | 1     | 1     |

```
=====
Name:      educ_years
Description: Education in years
```

| Count | Code  | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 7     | 0     | 0     |
| 43    | 1     | 1     |
| 30    | 2     | 2     |
| 32    | 3     | 3     |
| 21    | 4     | 4     |
| 60    | 5     | 5     |
| 65    | 6     | 6     |
| 22    | 7     | 7     |
| 24    | 8     | 8     |
| 27    | 9     | 9     |
| 52    | 10    | 10    |
| 550   | 11    | 11    |
| 123   | 12    | 12    |
| 59    | 13    | 13    |
| 45    | 14    | 14    |

|    |     |          |
|----|-----|----------|
| 64 | 15  | 15       |
| 60 | 16  | 16       |
| 39 | 17  | 17       |
| 43 | 18  | 18       |
| 12 | 19  | 19       |
| 32 | 20  | 20       |
| 5  | 21  | 21       |
| 27 | 22  | 22       |
| 58 | 999 | Not sure |

=====

Name: education\_age\_SCA  
Description: Age finished education - C0

| Count | Code | Label                             |
|-------|------|-----------------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                             |
| 97    | 1    | 15 or under                       |
| 235   | 2    | 16                                |
| 600   | 3    | 17-18                             |
| 136   | 4    | 19                                |
| 318   | 5    | 20+                               |
| 55    | 6    | Still at school/Full time student |
| 33    | 7    | Can't remember                    |
| 26    | 99   | Not applicable                    |

=====

Name: education\_co\_custom  
Description: Education level (custom) - C0 (custom)

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 48    | 1    | Educación básica primaria incompleta                              |
| 60    | 2    | Educación básica primaria   |
| 570   | 3    | Educación básica secundaria                                       |
| 300   | 4    | Educación media vocacional  |
| 384   | 5    | Estudios universitarios   |
| 82    | 6    | Estudios de postgrado (especializaciones, maestrías y doctorados) |
| 42    | 7    | Otro  |
| 14    | 8    | Prefiero no decirlo   |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_1  
Description: Race - C0 - White

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 460   | 1    | selected     |
| 1040  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_2  
Description: Race - C0 - Mestizo

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 669   | 1     | selected     |
| 831   | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_3  
Description: Race - C0 - Indigenous

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 96    | 1     | selected     |
| 1404  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_4  
Description: Race - C0 - Black

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 112   | 1     | selected     |
| 1388  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_5  
Description: Race - C0 - Mulatto

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 67    | 1     | selected     |
| 1433  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_7  
Description: Race - C0 - Other

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 33    | 1     | selected     |
| 1467  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: race\_C0\_m\_9  
Description: Race - C0 - Prefer not to say

| Count | Code  | Label    |
|-------|-------|----------|
| ----- | ----- | -----    |
| 158   | 1     | selected |

1342      2    not selected

=====  
Name:            urbancity  
Description:    Type of Area Living In

| Count | Code  | Label      |
|-------|-------|------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----      |
| 1074  | 1     | City       |
| 52    | 2     | Suburb     |
| 224   | 3     | Town       |
| 134   | 4     | Rural area |
| 16    | 5     | Other      |

=====  
Name:            q1  
Description:    Confidence - your representative is in the national government

| Count | Code  | Label                |
|-------|-------|----------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                |
| 166   | 1     | Completely confident |
| 98    | 2     | Fairly confident     |
| 232   | 3     | Somewhat confident   |
| 398   | 4     | Slightly confident   |
| 605   | 5     | Not confident at all |
| 1     | 8     | skipped              |

=====  
Name:            q2\_mult\_1  
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Elected representative

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 280   | 1     | selected     |
| 1220  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            q2\_mult\_2  
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Local bureaucrat

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 82    | 1     | selected     |
| 1418  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            q2\_mult\_3  
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Community leader

| Count | Code  | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |

|      |   |              |
|------|---|--------------|
| 375  | 1 | selected     |
| 1125 | 2 | not selected |

=====

Name: q2\_mult\_4  
Description: To whom do you go for help - Family member

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 403   | 1    | selected     |
| 1097  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q2\_mult\_5  
Description: To whom do you go for help - Other

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 83    | 1    | selected     |
| 1417  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q2\_mult\_6  
Description: To whom do you go for help - I don't go to anyone for help

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 464   | 1    | selected     |
| 1036  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q3  
Description: Satisfaction - overall performance of the national government in your country

| Count | Code | Label                              |
|-------|------|------------------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                              |
| 91    | 1    | Completely satisfied               |
| 219   | 2    | Satisfied                          |
| 459   | 3    | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 418   | 4    | Dissatisfied                       |
| 312   | 5    | Completely dissatisfied            |
| 1     | 8    | skipped                            |

=====

Name: q4  
Description: The court system

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| 329   | 1    | Never |

|     |   |            |
|-----|---|------------|
| 501 | 2 | Rarely     |
| 394 | 3 | Sometimes  |
| 95  | 4 | Often      |
| 27  | 5 | Always     |
| 154 | 6 | Don't know |

=====

Name: q5

Description: Most recent national election in your country

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 307   | 1     | No, not at all. The elections were fundamentally flawed and the official results had little if anything to do with the 'will of the people' (i.e., who became president or who won the legislative majority)    |
| 265   | 2     | Not really. While the elections allowed for some competition, the irregularities in the end affected the outcome of the election  |
| 461   | 3     | It's complicated. There was substantial competition and freedom of participation but there were also significant irregularities. It is hard to determine whether the irregularities affected the outcome or not |
| 276   | 4     | Yes, somewhat. There were deficiencies and some degree of fraud and irregularity but these did not in the end affect the outcome (as defined above)   |
| 191   | 5     | Yes. There was some amount of human error and some logistical restrictions but these were largely unintentional and without significant consequences  |

=====

Name: q6

Description: Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation

| Count | Code  | Label                     |
|-------|-------|---------------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                     |
| 215   | 1     | Extremely unlikely        |
| 210   | 2     | Unlikely                  |
| 592   | 3     | As likely as not          |
| 327   | 4     | Likely                    |
| 156   | 5     | Certain or nearly certain |

=====

Name: q7

Description: Major media sources

| Count | Code  | Label                       |
|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                       |
| 135   | 1     | None                        |
| 378   | 2     | Only a few marginal outlets |

|     |   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| 535 | 3 | Some important outlets routinely criticize the government but there are other important outlets that never do |
| 452 | 4 | All major media outlets criticize the government, at least occasionally                                       |

=====

Name: q8

Description: You have the freedom to say

| Count | Code | Label                  |
|-------|------|------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                  |
| 213   | 1    | Always                 |
| 466   | 2    | Usually                |
| 377   | 3    | About half of the time |
| 315   | 4    | Rarely                 |
| 129   | 5    | Never                  |

=====

Name: q9

Description: The freedom to pursue the goals

| Count | Code | Label                  |
|-------|------|------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                  |
| 265   | 1    | Always                 |
| 504   | 2    | Usually                |
| 406   | 3    | About half of the time |
| 250   | 4    | Rarely                 |
| 74    | 5    | Never                  |
| 1     | 8    | skipped                |

=====

Name: q10

Description: Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                      |
| 507   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 452   | 2    | Somewhat agree             |
| 322   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 120   | 4    | Somewhat disagree          |
| 99    | 5    | Strongly disagree          |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_1

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |

|     |   |              |
|-----|---|--------------|
| 876 | 1 | selected     |
| 624 | 2 | not selected |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_2

Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended a rally

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 246   | 1    | selected     |
| 1254  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_3

Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Signed a petition

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 355   | 1    | selected     |
| 1145  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_4

Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 91    | 1    | selected     |
| 1409  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_5

Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended meetings held by a political party

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 269   | 1    | selected     |
| 1231  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q11\_q22\_mult\_6

Description: Activities in the last 12 months - Attended meetings held by a trade union

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 72    | 1    | selected     |
| 1428  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_7
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a
                community or professional organization
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 267   | 1    | selected     |
| 1233  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_8
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 29    | 1    | selected     |
| 1471  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_9
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 17    | 1    | selected     |
| 1483  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_10
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or
                participate in politics
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 304   | 1    | selected     |
| 1196  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_11
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings
                of neighbors
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 185   | 1    | selected     |
| 1315  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q11_q22_mult_12
Description:    Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
```

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 238   | 1     | selected     |
| 1262  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q23

Description: Frequency – people like you denied access to public services

| Count | Code  | Label      |
|-------|-------|------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----      |
| 425   | 1     | Never      |
| 480   | 2     | Sometimes  |
| 340   | 3     | Often      |
| 103   | 4     | Always     |
| 152   | 5     | Don't know |

=====

Name: q24

Description: Your personal economic conditions

| Count | Code  | Label          |
|-------|-------|----------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----          |
| 490   | 1     | Better off     |
| 411   | 2     | Worse off      |
| 467   | 3     | About the same |
| 132   | 4     | Don't know     |

=====

Name: q25

Description: Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community

| Count | Code  | Label                |
|-------|-------|----------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                |
| 136   | 1     | 1 Worse than others  |
| 207   | 2     | 2                    |
| 539   | 3     | 3                    |
| 423   | 4     | 4                    |
| 187   | 5     | 5 Better than others |
| 8     | 8     | skipped              |

=====

Name: q26

Description: Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living

| Count | Code  | Label               |
|-------|-------|---------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----               |
| 235   | 1     | 1 Worse than others |
| 344   | 2     | 2                   |
| 510   | 3     | 3                   |

|     |   |                      |
|-----|---|----------------------|
| 277 | 4 | 4                    |
| 124 | 5 | 5 Better than others |
| 10  | 8 | skipped              |

=====

Name: q27

Description: Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard

| Count | Code | Label                |
|-------|------|----------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                |
| 225   | 1    | 1 Worse than others  |
| 329   | 2    | 2                    |
| 456   | 3    | 3                    |
| 310   | 4    | 4                    |
| 159   | 5    | 5 Better than others |
| 21    | 8    | skipped              |

=====

Name: q28

Description: How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence

| Count | Code | Label             |
|-------|------|-------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----             |
| 266   | 1    | 1 More vulnerable |
| 270   | 2    | 2                 |
| 500   | 3    | 3                 |
| 248   | 4    | 4                 |
| 216   | 5    | 5 Less vulnerable |

=====

Name: q29

Description: Easy/difficult - obtain national identification cards

| Count | Code | Label          |
|-------|------|----------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----          |
| 349   | 1    | Very easy      |
| 857   | 2    | Easy           |
| 233   | 3    | Difficult      |
| 61    | 4    | Very difficult |

=====

Name: q30

Description: Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                      |
| 800   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 463   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 177   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 34    | 4    | Disagree                   |

|    |   |                   |
|----|---|-------------------|
| 21 | 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 5  | 8 | skipped           |

=====

Name: q31

Description: Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                      |
| 121   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 162   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 452   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 529   | 4    | Disagree                   |
| 227   | 5    | Strongly disagree          |
| 9     | 8    | skipped                    |

=====

Name: q32

Description: Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                      |
| 112   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 202   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 461   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 493   | 4    | Disagree                   |
| 225   | 5    | Strongly disagree          |
| 7     | 8    | skipped                    |

=====

Name: q33

Description: Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                      |
| 87    | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 146   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 424   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 466   | 4    | Disagree                   |
| 371   | 5    | Strongly disagree          |
| 6     | 8    | skipped                    |

=====

Name: q34

Description: Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
|-------|------|-------|

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| 613   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 488   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 265   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 82    | 4    | Disagree                   |
| 46    | 5    | Strongly disagree          |
| 6     | 8    | skipped                    |

=====

Name: q35

Description: Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.

| Count | Code | Label                      |
|-------|------|----------------------------|
| 437   | 1    | Strongly agree             |
| 436   | 2    | Agree                      |
| 428   | 3    | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 123   | 4    | Disagree                   |
| 68    | 5    | Strongly disagree          |
| 8     | 8    | skipped                    |

=====

Name: q36

Description: Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

| Count | Code | Label       |
|-------|------|-------------|
| 432   | 1    | 1 Very good |
| 308   | 2    | 2           |
| 500   | 3    | 3           |
| 146   | 4    | 4           |
| 106   | 5    | 5 Very bad  |
| 8     | 8    | skipped     |

=====

Name: q37

Description: Good/bad -- Having the army rule

| Count | Code | Label       |
|-------|------|-------------|
| 128   | 1    | 1 Very good |
| 133   | 2    | 2           |
| 366   | 3    | 3           |
| 293   | 4    | 4           |
| 575   | 5    | 5 Very bad  |
| 5     | 8    | skipped     |

=====

Name: q38

Description: Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system

| Count | Code  | Label       |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----       |
| 757   | 1     | 1 Very good |
| 230   | 2     | 2           |
| 320   | 3     | 3           |
| 111   | 4     | 4           |
| 79    | 5     | 5 Very bad  |
| 3     | 8     | skipped     |

=====

Name: q39

Description: Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law

| Count | Code  | Label       |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----       |
| 107   | 1     | 1 Very good |
| 123   | 2     | 2           |
| 337   | 3     | 3           |
| 290   | 4     | 4           |
| 633   | 5     | 5 Very bad  |
| 10    | 8     | skipped     |

=====

Name: q40

Description: Yes/no - favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

| Count | Code  | Label                                       |
|-------|-------|---|
| ----- | ----- | -----                                       |
| 652   | 1     | Yes, I have one or more favorable thoughts. |
| 848   | 2     | No, I don't have any favorable thoughts.    |

=====

Name: q41

Description: How favorable

| Count | Code  | Label                |
|-------|-------|----------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                |
| 130   | 1     | Extremely favorable  |
| 226   | 2     | Very favorable       |
| 249   | 3     | Moderately favorable |
| 49    | 4     | Slightly favorable   |
| 1     | 8     | skipped              |
| 845   | 9     | not asked            |

=====

Name: q42

Description: Yes/no - unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
|-------|------|-------|

|       |       |   |
|-------|-------|---|
| ----- | ----- | -----                                       |
| 779   | 1     | Yes, I have some unfavorable thoughts.      |
| 721   | 2     | No, I do not have any unfavorable thoughts. |

=====

Name: q43

Description: How unfavorable

|       |       |                        |
|-------|-------|------------------------|
| Count | Code  | Label                  |
| ----- | ----- | -----                  |
| 255   | 1     | Extremely unfavorable  |
| 252   | 2     | Very unfavorable       |
| 208   | 3     | Moderately unfavorable |
| 63    | 4     | Slightly unfavorable   |
| 1     | 8     | skipped                |
| 721   | 9     | not asked              |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_1

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature

|       |       |              |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| Count | Code  | Label        |
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 579   | 1     | selected     |
| 921   | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_2

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves

|       |       |              |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| Count | Code  | Label        |
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 1054  | 1     | selected     |
| 446   | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_3

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By elders

|       |       |              |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| Count | Code  | Label        |
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 161   | 1     | selected     |
| 1339  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_4

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By custom or tradition

|       |      |       |
|-------|------|-------|
| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 158   | 1    | selected     |
| 1342  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_5

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Don't know

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 182   | 1    | selected     |
| 1318  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_6

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – Other

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 46    | 1    | selected     |
| 1454  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q44\_mult\_7

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – None of the above

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 0     | 1    | selected     |
| 0     | 2    | not selected |
| 1500  | 9    | not asked    |

=====

Name: q45\_mult\_1

Description: Where should people go for justice – The government

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 1026  | 1    | selected     |
| 474   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q45\_mult\_2

Description: Where should people go for justice – Communities

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 481   | 1    | selected     |
| 1019  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q45_mult_3
Description:    Where should people go for justice - Elders
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 107   | 1    | selected     |
| 1393  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q45_mult_4
Description:    Where should people go for justice - Families
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 195   | 1    | selected     |
| 1305  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q45_mult_5
Description:    Where should people go for justice - Individuals
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 253   | 1    | selected     |
| 1247  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q45_mult_6
Description:    Where should people go for justice - Other
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 133   | 1    | selected     |
| 1367  | 2    | not selected |

```
=====
Name:          q45_mult_7
Description:    Where should people go for justice - None of the above
```

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 0     | 1    | selected     |
| 0     | 2    | not selected |
| 1500  | 9    | not asked    |

```
=====
Name:          q46_mult_1
Description:    Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - The government
```

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
|-------|------|-------|

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 1183  | 1    | selected     |
| 317   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_2

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Communities

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 497   | 1    | selected     |
| 1003  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_3

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Elders

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 84    | 1    | selected     |
| 1416  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_4

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Families

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 362   | 1    | selected     |
| 1138  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_5

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Individuals

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 305   | 1    | selected     |
| 1195  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_6

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| 25    | 1    | selected     |
| 1475  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q46\_mult\_7

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – None of the above

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 0     | 1     | selected     |
| 0     | 2     | not selected |
| 1500  | 9     | not asked    |

=====

Name: q47\_mult\_1

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – The government

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 1197  | 1     | selected     |
| 303   | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q47\_mult\_2

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 409   | 1     | selected     |
| 1091  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q47\_mult\_3

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 99    | 1     | selected     |
| 1401  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q47\_mult\_4

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Families

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 204   | 1     | selected     |
| 1296  | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: q47\_mult\_5

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Individuals

| Count | Code  | Label    |
|-------|-------|----------|
| ----- | ----- | -----    |
| 386   | 1     | selected |

1114 2 not selected

=====  
Name: q47\_mult\_6  
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 35    | 1    | selected     |
| 1465  | 2    | not selected |

=====  
Name: q47\_mult\_7  
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity - None of the above

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 0     | 1    | selected     |
| 0     | 2    | not selected |
| 1500  | 9    | not asked    |

=====  
Name: q48\_mult\_1  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Obedience

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 972   | 1    | selected     |
| 528   | 2    | not selected |

=====  
Name: q48\_mult\_2  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Equality

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 1136  | 1    | selected     |
| 364   | 2    | not selected |

=====  
Name: q48\_mult\_3  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Justice

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 1118  | 1    | selected     |
| 382   | 2    | not selected |

=====  
Name: q48\_mult\_4  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Honesty and

## integrity

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 1171  | 1    | selected     |
| 329   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_5  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Accountability

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 1194  | 1    | selected     |
| 306   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_6  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Resilience

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 611   | 1    | selected     |
| 889   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_7  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Empathy

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 1030  | 1    | selected     |
| 470   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_8  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Faith

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 606   | 1    | selected     |
| 894   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_9  
Description: Most important values children should learn - Family

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 987   | 1    | selected     |
| 513   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_10  
Description: Most important values children should learn – Patriotism

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 555   | 1    | selected     |
| 945   | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q48\_mult\_11  
Description: Most important values children should learn – Other

| Count | Code | Label        |
|-------|------|--------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----        |
| 60    | 1    | selected     |
| 1440  | 2    | not selected |

=====

Name: q49  
Description: Assets – Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1024  | 1    | Yes     |
| 460   | 2    | No      |
| 16    | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q50  
Description: Assets – Household -- Own house

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 641   | 1    | Yes     |
| 855   | 2    | No      |
| 4     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q51  
Description: Assets – Household -- Washing machine

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1062  | 1    | Yes     |
| 435   | 2    | No      |
| 3     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q52  
Description: Assets - Household -- Running hot water

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 588   | 1    | Yes     |
| 909   | 2    | No      |
| 3     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q53  
Description: Assets - Household -- Sewage system

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1276  | 1    | Yes     |
| 222   | 2    | No      |
| 2     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q54  
Description: Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1414  | 1    | Yes     |
| 84    | 2    | No      |
| 2     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q55  
Description: Assets - Household -- Drinking water

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1299  | 1    | Yes     |
| 200   | 2    | No      |
| 1     | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q56  
Description: Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 207   | 1    | Yes     |
| 1283  | 2    | No      |
| 10    | 8    | skipped |

=====

Name: q57

Description: Assets – Communications -- Car

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---------|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 415   | 1     | Yes     |
| 1083  | 2     | No      |
| 2     | 8     | skipped |

=====

Name: q58

Description: Assets – Communications -- Computer

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---------|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 898   | 1     | Yes     |
| 600   | 2     | No      |
| 2     | 8     | skipped |

=====

Name: q59

Description: Assets – Communications -- Fixed telephone

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---------|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 480   | 1     | Yes     |
| 1016  | 2     | No      |
| 4     | 8     | skipped |

=====

Name: q60

Description: Assets – Communications -- Mobile phone

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---------|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 1425  | 1     | Yes     |
| 71    | 2     | No      |
| 4     | 8     | skipped |

=====

Name: q61

Description: Assets – Communications -- Smartphone

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---------|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 865   | 1     | Yes     |
| 631   | 2     | No      |
| 4     | 8     | skipped |

=====

Name: q62

Description: Assets – Communications -- Internet Connection at home

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---------|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 1103  | 1    | Yes     |
| 392   | 2    | No      |
| 5     | 8    | skipped |

```

=====
Name:          q63
Description:    Identify as being part of a minority group

```

| Count | Code | Label |
|-------|------|-------|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| 259   | 1    | Yes   |
| 1241  | 2    | No    |

```

=====
Name:          religion_group_co
Description:    Religion - C0

```

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 849   | 1    | Catholic  |
| 58    | 2    | Protestant  |
| 212   | 3    | Evangelical or Pentecostal                        |
| 188   | 4    | Agnostic (but believe in a God or higher being)   |
| 56    | 5    | Atheist (do not believe in a God or higher being) |
| 137   | 6    | Something else                                    |

```

=====
Name:          religion_open_co
Description:    Religion - C0 - followup

```

| Count | Code | Label   |
|-------|------|---|
| ----- | ---- | -----   |
| 109   | 1    | Yes, I follow a specific religious sect or branch       |
| 1010  | 2    | No, I do not follow a specific religious sect or branch |
| 381   | 9    | not asked   |

```

=====
Name:          pew_religimp
Description:    Importance of religion (Pew version)

```

| Count | Code | Label                |
|-------|------|----------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                |
| 737   | 1    | Very important       |
| 423   | 2    | Somewhat important   |
| 227   | 3    | Not too important    |
| 113   | 4    | Not at all important |

```
=====
Name:      ideo10
Description: Ideology 10 point scale
```

| Count | Code | Label      |
|-------|------|------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----      |
| 228   | 1    | 1 - Left   |
| 60    | 2    | 2          |
| 73    | 3    | 3          |
| 100   | 4    | 4          |
| 470   | 5    | 5          |
| 127   | 6    | 6          |
| 74    | 7    | 7          |
| 88    | 8    | 8          |
| 50    | 9    | 9          |
| 230   | 10   | 10 - Right |

```
=====
Name:      employ_custom
Description: Employment Status
```

| Count | Code | Label  |
|-------|------|--|
| ----- | ---- | -----  |
| 394   | 1    | Employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)         |
| 69    | 2    | Employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly) |
| 48    | 3    | Employed - less than 15 hours                          |
| 231   | 4    | Self-employed  |
| 37    | 5    | Helping family member                                  |
| 360   | 6    | Unemployed, looking for work                           |
| 101   | 7    | Student, in school, in vocational training             |
| 46    | 8    | Retired  |
| 99    | 9    | Housewife, homemaker, home duties                      |
| 21    | 10   | Permanently disabled                                   |
| 29    | 11   | Others   |
| 31    | 12   | Don't know   |
| 34    | 13   | Prefer not to say                                      |

```
=====
Name:      turnout_C0
Description: Vote turnout 29 May 2022 - C0
```

| Count | Code | Label                |
|-------|------|----------------------|
| ----- | ---- | -----                |
| 1095  | 1    | Yes, I voted         |
| 330   | 2    | No, I did not vote   |
| 75    | 3    | Don't want to answer |

```
=====
Name:      vote_choice_C0
Description: Vote choice 29 May 2022 - C0
```

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 190   | 1     | Rodolfo Hernández, Liga de Gobernantes Anticorrupción; LIGA |
| 466   | 2     | Gustavo Petro, Colombia Humana                              |
| 11    | 3     | John Milton Rodríguez, Colombia Justa Libres; CJL           |
| 105   | 4     | Federico Gutiérrez, Creemos Colombia                        |
| 36    | 5     | Sergio Fajardo, Alianza Social Independiente, ASI           |
| 2     | 6     | Enrique Gómez, Movimiento de Salvación Nacional             |
| 40    | 7     | Other party or candidate                                    |
| 246   | 8     | Don't want to answer  |
| 404   | 99    | not asked   |

=====

Name: turnout2\_C0

Description: Vote turnout 19 June 2022 - C0

| Count | Code  | Label                |
|-------|-------|----------------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----                |
| 1017  | 1     | Yes, I voted         |
| 379   | 2     | No, I did not vote   |
| 104   | 3     | Don't want to answer |

=====

Name: vote\_choice2\_C0

Description: Vote choice 19 June 2022 - C0

| Count | Code  | Label   |
|-------|-------|---|
| ----- | ----- | -----   |
| 279   | 1     | Rodolfo Hernández, Liga de Gobernantes Anticorrupción; LIGA |
| 488   | 2     | Gustavo Petro, Colombia Humana                              |
| 251   | 3     | Don't want to answer  |
| 482   | 9     | not asked   |

=====

Name: sexuality\_custom\_1

Description: Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 1181  | 1     | selected     |
| 319   | 2     | not selected |

=====

Name: sexuality\_custom\_2

Description: Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman

| Count | Code  | Label    |
|-------|-------|----------|
| ----- | ----- | -----    |
| 18    | 1     | selected |

1482      2    not selected

=====  
Name:            sexuality\_custom\_3  
Description:    Sexual Orientation – Gay man

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 37    | 1     | selected     |
| 1463  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            sexuality\_custom\_4  
Description:    Sexual Orientation – Bisexual

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 64    | 1     | selected     |
| 1436  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            sexuality\_custom\_5  
Description:    Sexual Orientation – Pansexual

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 11    | 1     | selected     |
| 1489  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            sexuality\_custom\_6  
Description:    Sexual Orientation – Other

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 54    | 1     | selected     |
| 1446  | 2     | not selected |

=====  
Name:            sexuality\_custom\_7  
Description:    Sexual Orientation – Prefer not to say

| Count | Code  | Label        |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ----- | ----- | -----        |
| 148   | 1     | selected     |
| 1352  | 2     | not selected |

Date format variables

=====  
Name:            starttime  
Description:    Questionnaire Start Time

DateTime variable – no categories

=====

Name: endtime

Description: Questionnaire End Time

DateTime variable – no categories