

Annex

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The Global State of Democracy
Indices methodology

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The Global State of Democracy: Exploring Democracy's Resilience

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The Global State of Democracy indices methodology

A.1. Introduction

This Annex provides a brief overview of the methodology underlying the Global State of Democracy (GSoD) indices. These indices, developed in 2017, cover 155 independent countries for the period between 1975 and 2015 (see country list in Table A.5). They were produced by a team of International IDEA staff and two external experts, under the supervision of an expert advisory board consisting of five leading experts in the field of democracy measurement.

Careful justification and documentation of conceptual distinctions and methodological choices and the use of state-of-the-art procedures were emphasized in all stages of the construction of the indices in order to ensure consistency, transparency, and high levels of measurement validity and reliability.

The indices build on an elaborate conceptual framework, which is rooted in International IDEA's well-established State of Democracy (SoD) framework, which was originally designed as a tool for in-country stakeholders to assess the quality of their democracy. It builds on a conceptual framework with two principles (popular control and political equality), seven mediating values (participation, authorization, representation, accountability, transparency, responsiveness, solidarity) and four pillars (citizens, law and rights, representative and accountable government, civil society and popular participation, democracy beyond the state). During the development of the GSoD indices, the SoD conceptual framework was

modified to enable its translation into a systematic, cross-national and cross-temporal quantitative measurement tool.

No original data were collected during the construction of the GSoD indices. They are composite measures based on 98 indicators from various extant data sources. These indicators were assigned to the different subattributes of the conceptual framework and combined into the GSoD indices using either Item-Response Theory (IRT) modelling, Bayesian Factor Analysis (BFA), or classical mathematical operations such as multiplication and mean. The aggregation process is described in more detail below. A key feature of the methodology is that it generates uncertainty estimates for each index, allowing users of the data set to assess whether the differences in scores over time and across countries are significant.

For a full description of the GSoD indices methodology see *The Global State of Democracy Indices Methodology: Conceptualization and Measurement Framework* (Skaaning 2017).

A.2. Objective

The objective of the GSoD indices is to provide systematic and data capturing trends at the global, regional and national levels for different aspects of International IDEA's comprehensive understanding of democracy. The indices turn a broad range of empirical indicators from various data sets into measures of different aspects of democracy (attribute, subattribute and subcomponents) that can be used to evaluate the state of democracy at the global, regional and national levels.

The GSoD indices are used to track trends in democratic development in International IDEA's *Global State of Democracy* publication. They can also help stakeholders, including policymakers, researchers and civil society actors, analyse trends related to different aspects of democracy and identify priority policy areas.

A.3. Conceptual distinctions

Rather than creating an overarching democracy index that offers a single score for each country, the GSoD indices measure distinct aspects of democracy, which are emphasized by one or more major traditions within democratic thought. As such, the GSoD data set includes separate, fine-grained indices and subindices related to five attributes: Representative Government, Fundamental Rights, Checks on Government, Impartial Administration and Participatory Engagement.

Figure A.1 presents an overview of the GSoD conceptual framework. It consists of five attributes, sixteen subattributes, five subcomponents of civil liberties, and three subcomponents of social rights and equality. Separate GSoD indices are constructed for each attribute, subattribute and subcomponent. The only exception is the Participatory Engagement attribute, which is conceptually and empirically multi-dimensional, and there are no obvious ways to aggregate its subattribute. Accordingly, a combined index for this attribute has not been constructed.

The concept of democracy has multiple dimensions, each of which is associated with one or more of the predominant conceptions of democracy found in the literature—electoral democracy, liberal democracy, social democracy and participatory democracy. Table A.1 illustrates the overlaps between the conceptual framework underlying the GSoD indices and the different traditions of democratic thought.

FIGURE A.1

Conceptual framework: The Global State of Democracy

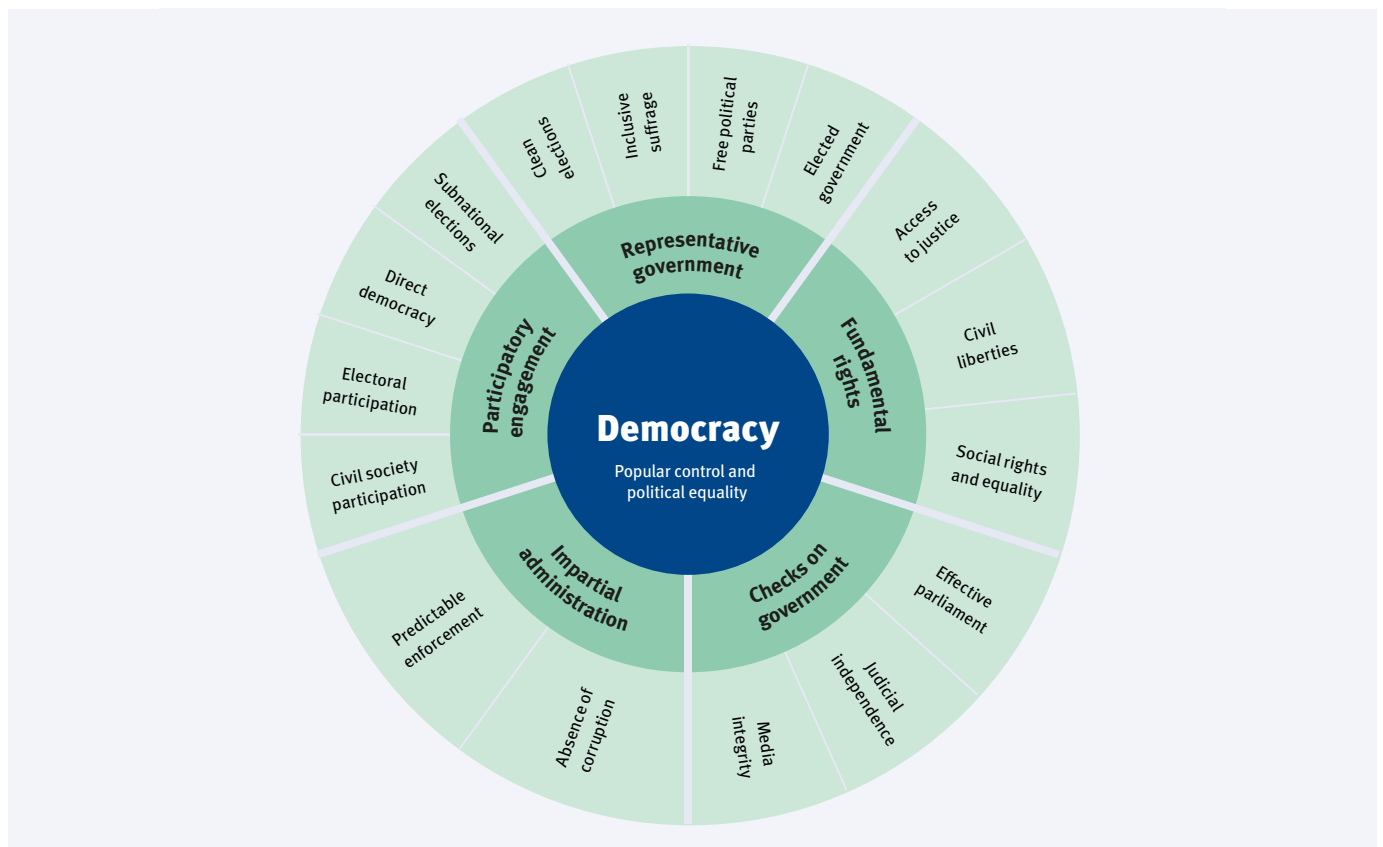


TABLE A.1

The GSoD conceptual framework and predominant conceptions of democracy: a general overview of overlaps

Attributes	Subattributes	Electoral democracy	Liberal democracy	Social democracy	Participatory democracy	
1 Representative Government (free and equal access to political power)	1.1 Clean Elections	X	X	X	X	
	1.2 Inclusive Suffrage	X	X	X	X	
	1.3 Free Political Parties	X	X	X	X	
	1.4 Elected Government	X	X	X	X	
2 Fundamental Rights (individual liberties and resources)	2.1 Access to Justice		X	X	X	
	2.2 Civil Liberties	2.2.1 Freedom of Expression		X	X	X
		2.2.2 Freedom of Association and Assembly		X	X	X
		2.2.3 Freedom of Religion		X	X	X
		2.2.4 Freedom of Movement		X	X	X
		2.2.5 Personal Integrity and Security		X	X	X
	2.3 Social Rights and Equality	2.3.1 Social Group Equality			X	
		2.3.2 Gender Equality			X	
		2.3.3 Basic Welfare			X	
3 Checks on Government (effective control of executive power)	3.1 Effective Parliament		X	X		
	3.2 Judicial Independence		X	X		
	3.3 Media Integrity		X	X		
4 Impartial Administration (fair and predictable public administration)	3.1 Effective Parliament		X	X		
	4.1 Absence of Corruption		X	X		
5 Participatory Engagement (instruments for and realization of political involvement)	5.1 Civil Society Participation				X	
	5.2 Electoral Participation				X	
	5.3 Direct Democracy				X	
	5.4 Subnational Elections				X	

Notes: Three subattributes (1.2 Inclusive suffrage; 5.2 Electoral participation; 5.3 Direct democracy) are measured using only one observable indicator each. However, 5.3 (direct democracy) is a composite measure based on 12 variables.

A.4. Criteria for indicator selection

The GSoD conceptual framework guides the selection of indicators. These indicators rely on various types of sources and are collected from extant data sets compiled by different organizations and researchers, described in more detail below. The main priority when selecting the indicators was to achieve a high level of concept–measure consistency, in order to ensure that the indicators capture the core meaning of each concept.

The following criteria also guided the selection of indicators:

1. Indicators should be produced using transparent and credible data-generating processes.
2. Indicators should have extensive coverage: they should include scores for at least 140 countries from different regions, and for at least 30 years within the period 1975–2015.
3. Multiple indicators should be selected for each subattribute, especially if an adequate observable indicator is not available.
4. The data sets from which the indicators are extracted should be updated regularly.

All interested parties have full and free access to the country-level data for all indices, downloadable from International IDEA’s website (International IDEA 2017b). With the exception of three indicators from the International Country Risk Guide (which are subject to copyright regulations and limitations), all underlying indicators extracted from various data sets are available on this page.

A.5. Data sources

The GSoD indices summarize information from 98 indicators collected from the following 14 data sets. Some of these indicators, such as the elected offices and direct democracy indicators from V-Dem, are composite measures based on several subindicators.

These 14 data sets represent four different types of source data:

- **expert surveys**, in which country experts assess a particular issue in a country (V-Dem and ICRG);
- **standards-based ‘in-house coding’** by researchers and/or their assistants based on an evaluative assessment of country-specific information found in reports, academic books and papers, reference works, news articles, etc. (V-Dem, Polity IV, LIED, CLD, NELDA and MFD);
- **observational data** on directly observable features such as the ratio of women to men in parliament, infant mortality rates and legislative elections (V-Dem, LIED, NELDA, Gapminder, FAO, UNESCO, GHDx and IPU); and
- **composite measures** based on a number of variables that come from existing data sets rather than original data collection (V-Dem, HRPS and LJIS).

TABLE A.2

Data sets used to construct the GSoD indices

Data sets	Data providers
Civil Liberties Dataset (CLD)	Møller and Skaaning
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) statistics	FAO
Gapminder	Gapminder
Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx)	Global Health Data Exchange
Human Rights Protection Scores (HRPS)	Fariss
International Country Risk Guide (ICRG)	Political Risk Services
Women in Politics data (IPU)	Inter-Parliamentary Union
Lexical Index of Electoral Democracy (LIED)	Skaaning, Gerring and Bartusevicius
Latent Judicial Independence Scores (LJIS)	Linzer and Staton

Media Freedom Data (MFD)	Whitten-Woodring and Van Belle
National Elections Across Democracy and Autocracy (NELDA)	Hyde and Marinov
Polity IV	Marshall, Jaggers and Gurr
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) statistics	UNESCO
Varieties of Democracy data set (V-Dem)	Varieties of Democracy

Notes: For details on the data sets and data providers see *The Global State of Democracy Indices Methodology: Conceptualization and Measurement Framework* (Skaaning 2017).

A comprehensive presentation and discussion of the individual indicators and data sources, including summary tables used for the respective indices, can be found in *The Global State of Democracy Indices Methodology: Conceptualization and Measurement Framework* (Skaaning 2017).

A.6. Aggregation

All available variables have been rescaled from 0 to 1 for the purpose of aggregation. Three different procedures were used for aggregation—IRT modelling, BFA, and standard mathematical operators (multiplication and average).

IRT modelling

IRT modelling was used at the lowest level of aggregation (subattribute or subcomponent level) if there was a significant amount of missingness (more than 5 per cent) in any of the indicators used to reflect the concept in question. This method uses patterns of cross-indicator agreement to construct estimates of a particular latent concept, such as freedom of expression or social group equality. The analyses used the multidimensional IRT approach implemented in the software package *mirt* for the R statistical software.

Using *mirt* to compute the scores has a series of advantages. It can compute scores for all country-years for which there is incomplete overlap in the coverage of indicators using the full information maximum likelihood

approach. This is an important feature, because although all the selected indicators have very good coverage and therefore overlap significantly, quite a few do not offer complete time series or do not cover all countries in the sample. Furthermore, *mirt* enables the construction of confidence intervals around the scores (use of the confidence intervals is described in more detail below). Finally, *mirt* estimates do not require significant computational power, which makes the indices easier to construct and replicate.

The IRT model used (*mirt*) required the indicators that were measured on an interval scale to be recoded into an ordinal scale. While this rescaling led to some loss of information for some variables, this procedure is generally considered both more conservative and more empirically valid. As a rule of thumb, ordinal variables are employed without recoding. Interval scale variables are recoded into ordinal scales using cut-offs at regular intervals (5 percentiles) on the original scales. In addition, where the category of an ordinal variable comprised less than 1 per cent of the observations, these observations were merged into an adjacent category. See the Codebook (Tufis 2017a) for further information about recoding.

Bayesian Factor Analysis

BFA is used for most aggregations that feature virtually perfect overlap in the coverage of measures to be combined. This method generally has the advantage (compared to the IRT models) that the included measures do not have to be ordinal variables. Therefore the variation is not lost, and the estimates (factor scores) of the underlying concept become more fine-grained.

Factor analysis uses information about covariation patterns between indicators to collapse several correlated, observed indicators into a smaller number of underlying variables called factors. Simply put, resulting factors reduce complexity by capturing variation that is common to several observed variables. For example, information on infant mortality

TABLE A.3

Aggregation rules for the creation of indices at the attribute and subattribute levels

Attribute	Aggregation	Subattribute	Aggregation
1 Representative Government (free and equal access to political power)	Bayesian factor analysis of clean elections, free political parties and elected government to create contestation index; thereafter, multiplication of contestation and inclusive suffrage	1.1 Clean Elections	Bayesian factor analysis
		1.2 Inclusive Suffrage	NA (only one indicator)
		1.3 Free Political Parties	Item response modelling
		1.4 Elected Government	Item response modelling
2 Fundamental Rights (individual liberties and resources)	Bayesian factor analysis	2.1 Access to Justice	Bayesian factor analysis
		2.2 Civil Liberties	First item response modelling or Bayesian factor analysis by subcomponents (i.e. freedom of expression [BFA], freedom of association and assembly [BFA], freedom of religion [BFA], freedom of movement [BFA], and personal integrity and security [IRT]). Thereafter, Bayesian factor analysis of subcomponent indices.
		2.3 Social Rights and Equality	First item response modelling by subcomponents (i.e. social group equality, gender equality, and basic welfare). Thereafter, Bayesian factor analysis of subcomponent indices.
3 Checks on Government (effective control of executive power)	Bayesian factor analysis	3.1 Effective Parliament	Item response modelling
		3.2 Judicial Independence	Item response modelling
		3.3 Media Integrity	Bayesian factor analysis
4 Impartial Administration (fair and predictable public administration)	Bayesian factor analysis	4.1 Absence of Corruption	Item response modelling
		4.2 Predictable Enforcement	Item response modelling
5 Participatory Engagement (instruments for realization of political involvement)	N/A (no obvious way to combine the multi-dimensional subattributes)	5.1 Civil Society Participation	Bayesian factor analysis
		5.2 Electoral Participation	N/A (only one indicator)
		5.3 Direct Democracy	N/A (only one indicator)
		5.4 Subnational Elections	Multiplication of indicators related to regional elections and local elections, respectively. Thereafter, the scores for the two levels are averaged.

Notes: Three subattributes (1.2 Inclusive suffrage; 5.2 Electoral participation; 5.3 Direct democracy) are measured using only one observable indicator each. However, 5.3 (direct democracy) is a composite measure based on 12 variables.

rate, life expectancy, literacy, kilocalories per person per day, mean years of schooling, educational equality and health equality can be comprehended by a single factor because all indicators capture a common underlying phenomenon (as indicated by high factor loadings and bivariate correlation coefficients), which can be interpreted as reflecting the provision of basic welfare.

The BFA procedure, like IRT models, provides point estimates for the latent dimension as well as confidence intervals. BFA is used to combine subcomponent scores into subattribute scores, and then subattribute scores into attribute scores when the measures are expected to reflect the same latent concept, and when the indicators or indices to be aggregated are highly correlated.

Where the indicators/indices showed lower correlations and theoretical guidance suggested the benefits of doing so, the scores were **multiplied or averaged**. Multiplication was used to combine a contestation index (created by using BFA on three subattributes: clean elections, free political parties and elected government) with the inclusiveness subattribute to create the Representative Government index. Multiplication was also used to aggregate the indicators related to the presence and the freeness and fairness of regional and local elections, respectively. Thereafter, the values for free and fair regional elections and for free and fair local elections were averaged. Table A.3 summarizes the aggregation procedures used to construct the indices at different levels.

A.7. Scale

All indices offer nuanced scores in the form of interval scale measurement. This means that the scores are graded, and that the numbers express a rank order and the exact differences between the values. Nominal-level data only express that some things are different, while ordinal scale measurement rank orders phenomena, but the distances between scores are not known, so one cannot, for instance, meaningfully calculate the average without relying on rather demanding assumptions.

The indices are normalized to range from 0 (lowest achievement) to 1 (highest achievement). A score of 0 generally refers to the worst performance in the whole sample of country-years (covered by a particular index), while 1 refers to the best country-year performance in the sample. However, for a number of indices, 0 also has an absolute meaning as the lowest score that is theoretically possible. For example, the suffrage and electoral participation indices have substantively meaningful minimums and maximums: 0 refers to the full absence of inclusive suffrage or electoral participation, while 1 refers to universal adult suffrage and 100 per cent voter turnout in national elections, respectively. The subattribute indices capturing clean elections, elected government, direct democracy and subnational elections also have substantively meaningful minimum values that refer to the total absence of the features in question.

A.8. Use of confidence intervals for comparisons across countries and over time

The yearly scores for each country for most indices are accompanied by uncertainty estimates, which can be used to assess whether differences between and within countries over time are significant. The only exceptions are 1.2 (inclusive suffrage), 5.2 (electoral turnout), 5.3 (direct democracy) and 5.4 (subnational elections) because these are based on observational data. These uncertainty estimates in the form of confidence intervals (margins of error) reflect the statistically likely range for the country-year index scores based on the indicators employed. The GSoD indices confidence levels refer to one standard deviation below and above the estimated score. This means that about 68 per cent of the 'true' values would be found within these intervals.

Confidence intervals are only available for indices based on multiple indicators. The more the underlying indicators are in agreement regarding the scoring (high-low) on a particular aspect of democracy, the narrower the confidence levels are. If the confidence

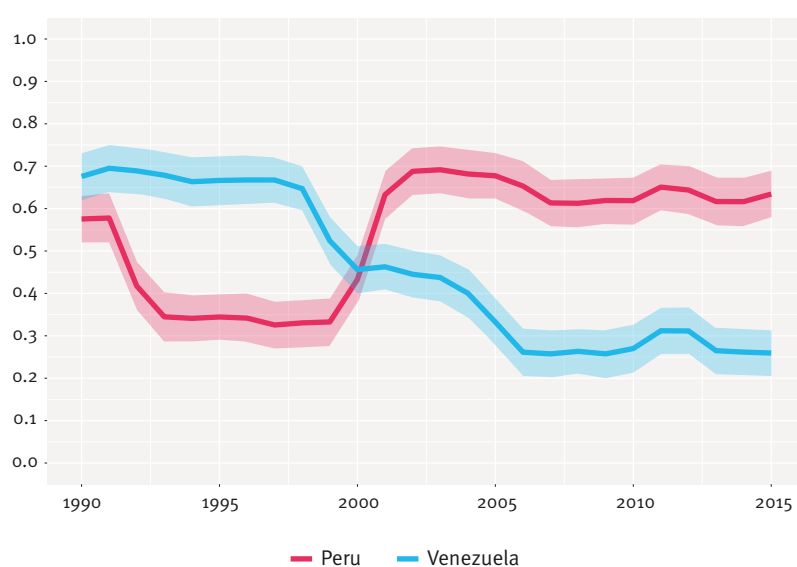
levels overlap when comparing the scores for two or more countries on the same GSoD (attribute) index, the difference between the scores is not statistically significant. Likewise, overlapping confidence intervals for different years when comparing the scores of one country for a particular GSoD index indicate that the difference is statistically insignificant. Short-term fluctuations—especially very recent ones—are generally hard to capture well and should be interpreted with caution; longer-term trends are more reliable. Confidence intervals were not included in all the figures in the publication, to avoid cluttering them with shading or other indications of the confidence bounds.

Figure A.2 illustrates the scores and related confidence intervals for checks of government in Peru and Venezuela from 1990 to 2015. Two kinds of comparison can be made based on this information: between-country differences in particular years and within-country differences over time.

Starting with **comparisons across countries**, in the very first years of the period, there is a slight overlap in the confidence bounds for the two countries, so even though the score for Venezuela is higher in 1990 than Peru's score, the difference is not significant (at the 68 per cent level, which is approximately one standard deviation). However, with the downturn in Peru in the aftermath of President Alberto Fujimori's *autogolpe* (self-coup) in 1992, the situation in Venezuela gets significantly better than in Peru until about 1999, when Chávez becomes president in Venezuela and begins concentrating power in the executive. In the following year, President Fujimori loses power and the checks on government score improves in Peru, while it continues to decline in Venezuela. Thus from about 2002, Peru has a significantly better score than Venezuela, after a couple of years in which the scores for the two countries are not significantly different from each other. Similar comparisons can of course be made to evaluate whether the score for one country in one year is significantly better or worse than the score for another country in another year.

FIGURE A.2

Checks on Government in Peru and Venezuela, 1990–2015



Notes: The light-shaded bands around the lines demarcate the 68 per cent confidence bounds of the estimates.

Source: GSoD indices 2017 (Checks on Government Index).

As for **within-country comparisons**, there seem to be some fluctuations in Peru after 2002, but these changes are not significant, as indicated by the overlapping confidence intervals for the various years. However, the scores for the level of checks on government in Peru between 1992 and 2000 are significantly lower in the intermediate period compared to the years before and after. Likewise, the data indicate that Venezuela experienced two significant declines: the scores for checks on government for the intermediate period (around 1999 to 2004) were significantly lower than the scores for the previous period, and significantly higher than those for the subsequent period. The small bump between 2010 and 2013 does not constitute a significant change.

Similar comparisons can be made between regional averages, between countries and regional averages, between countries and the global average, and between regions and the global average, and all of these units can be compared at different points in time.

A.9. Countries and regions

The 155 countries with over one million inhabitants covered by the GSoD indices (International IDEA 2017b) are divided into six regions and 13 subregions as shown in Table A.4. The regional definitions largely follow those developed for The Global State of Democracy (International IDEA 2017a), and as outlined in the background paper 'Geographical definitions of regions and

international organizations in The Global State of Democracy' (International IDEA 2017c). The countries are primarily divided geographically, but also taking into account cultural and historical links, particularly in the regional subdivisions. Regarding the GSoD indices, some modifications to International IDEA's list have been made that put more weight on countries' social, political and historical backgrounds.

TABLE A.4

Division of countries into regions as covered by the GSoD indices (2017)

Region	Countries
Africa	
East Africa	Burundi, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somalia, Tanzania, Uganda
Central Africa	Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Gabon, Republic of Congo
Southern Africa	Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe
West Africa	Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
North Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, South Sudan, Sudan, Tunisia
Latin America and the Caribbean	
Caribbean	Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago
Central America and Mexico	Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama
South America	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela
North America	
North America	Canada, United States of America
Asia and the Pacific	
Central Asia	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan
East Asia	China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea, Taiwan
South Asia	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
South East Asia	Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Viet Nam

Oceania	Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea
Middle East and Iran	
Middle East and Iran	Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Yemen
Europe	
East-Central Europe	Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czechia, Estonia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia
Eastern Europe/Post-Soviet Europe	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine
North and West Europe	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom
South Europe	Cyprus, Greece, Israel, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Turkey
Note: Country names in this list do not represent the official position of International IDEA with regard to the legal status or policy of the entities mentioned. The list represents a harmonization of often-divergent lists and practices.	

A.10. Cautionary notes

The GSoD indices can be used to assess cross-country differences and similarities and to identify trends at the country, regional and global levels over time. Users are advised not to collapse the scores for the individual attributes into a single democracy index, as a disaggregate perspective provides more nuanced information.

It is not recommended that the indices are used to carry out impact assessments of specific policy reforms or democracy promotion initiatives. Despite disaggregation, they are often too abstract to be useful for suggesting concrete policy reforms, which should instead be informed by detailed and context-specific evaluations of opportunities and constraints. The release of version 7 of the V-Dem data (2017), one of the main data sources that the GSoD indices draw upon, was followed by the following cautionary note: ‘With the updates covering 2013–16, it has for a few country-variable combinations, been impossible to achieve that target [at least five country experts per country-indicator]. At times result in significant changes in point estimates as a consequence of self-selected attrition of

Country Experts, rather than actual changes in the country.’ Moreover, ‘... identifiers for the main country coded by 11.7% of experts were incorrectly assigned ... this issue has likely reduced cross-national comparability to an unclear extent’ (V-Dem 2017). Therefore, caution should be exercised when drawing conclusions about the 2013–15 period covered by the GSoD indices that rely heavily on data from the V-Dem expert survey.

In practice, this problem tends to be more pronounced for democracies in North America and Northern and Western Europe, where the scores for some indicators and countries have tended to be dragged down (towards the global mean) for methodological rather than substantive reasons. Accordingly, no strong conclusions are drawn based on the small dips recognizable in some of the line graphs by the very end of the period covered (2012–15) concerning North America and Europe, and they are often not mentioned in the text. Although these changes are generally not statistically significant, they could signal downward trends; they could also be a methodological artefact.

A.11. Global State of Democracy indices: country scores per decade

Table A.5 displays scores for all 155 countries in the sample for the following years: 1975, 1985, 1995, 2005 and 2015. All indices scores range from 0 (lowest democratic achievement)

to 1 (highest democratic achievement). The table provides only a snapshot: fluctuations between the years displayed may be obscured. For example, if a country had a coup in 1976 and recovered in 1984, the table would not capture those fluctuations.

TABLE A.5

Global State of Democracy indices: country scores per decade

Global State of Democracy indices: Representative Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.46	0.06
Albania	0.22	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.64	0.06
Algeria	0.00	0.06	0.26	0.06	0.43	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.42	0.06
Angola	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.47	0.06
Argentina	0.65	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.77	0.06
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.47	0.06
Australia	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.84	0.06	0.82	0.06
Austria	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.76	0.06
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.32	0.06
Bangladesh	0.34	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.45	0.06
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.38	0.06
Belgium	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.79	0.06	0.76	0.06
Benin	0.00	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.71	0.06
Bolivia	0.00	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.68	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.06	0.61	0.06	-	-
Botswana	0.63	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.66	0.06
Brazil	0.27	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.87	0.06	0.80	0.06
Bulgaria	0.24	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.73	0.06
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.70	0.06
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.31	0.06
Cambodia	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.43	0.06
Cameroon	0.27	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.46	0.06
Canada	0.78	0.06	0.79	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.82	0.06
Central African Republic	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.44	0.06
Chad	0.27	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.38	0.06
Chile	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.84	0.06	0.81	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Representative Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
China	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
Colombia	0.65	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.70	0.06
Costa Rica	0.77	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.90	0.06
Côte d'Ivoire	0.24	0.06	0.26	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.61	0.06
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.79	0.06
Cuba	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.22	0.06
Cyprus	0.63	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.74	0.06
Czechia	0.25	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.80	0.06
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.17	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.13	0.06
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.44	0.06
Denmark	0.79	0.06	0.79	0.06	0.79	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.79	0.06
Dominican Republic	0.42	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.66	0.06
Ecuador	0.00	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.69	0.06
Egypt	0.33	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.34	0.06	0.36	0.06
El Salvador	0.36	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.74	0.06
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.06	0.79	0.06	0.79	0.06
Ethiopia	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.41	0.06
Finland	0.78	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06
France	0.86	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.92	0.06
Gabon	0.27	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.47	0.06
Gambia	0.69	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.42	0.06
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.68	0.06
German Democratic Republic	0.22	0.06	0.25	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.89	0.06	0.87	0.06	0.79	0.06
Ghana	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.68	0.06
Greece	0.82	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.80	0.06
Guatemala	0.31	0.06	0.43	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.74	0.06
Guinea	0.20	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.51	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.62	0.06
Haiti	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.43	0.06
Honduras	0.00	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.63	0.06
Hungary	0.23	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.74	0.06
India	0.60	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.70	0.06
Indonesia	0.40	0.06	0.34	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.71	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Representative Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Iran	0.19	0.06	0.26	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.36	0.06
Iraq	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.50	0.06
Ireland	0.79	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.82	0.06
Israel	0.77	0.06	0.73	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.73	0.06	0.70	0.06
Italy	0.83	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.84	0.06	0.81	0.06
Jamaica	0.68	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.78	0.06
Japan	0.81	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.80	0.06
Jordan	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.44	0.06
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.32	0.06
Kenya	0.38	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.62	0.06
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.61	0.05
Kuwait	0.22	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.47	0.06
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.56	0.06
Laos	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.06	0.19	0.06
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.74	0.06
Lebanon	0.57	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.54	0.06
Lesotho	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.72	0.06
Liberia	0.29	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.62	0.06
Libya	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.80	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.62	0.06
Madagascar	0.32	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.53	0.06
Malawi	0.00	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.60	0.06
Malaysia	0.47	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.49	0.06
Mali	0.00	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.62	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.60	0.06
Mauritania	0.27	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.34	0.06	0.44	0.06
Mauritius	0.78	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.78	0.06
Mexico	0.34	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.68	0.06
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.65	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.64	0.06
Mongolia	0.24	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.69	0.06
Morocco	0.00	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.50	0.06
Mozambique	-	-	0.00	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.56	0.06
Myanmar	0.13	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.54	0.06
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.70	0.06
Nepal	0.00	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.48	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.51	0.06
Netherlands	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.83	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Representative Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
New Zealand	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06
Nicaragua	0.29	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.56	0.06
Niger	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.64	0.06
Nigeria	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.63	0.06
Norway	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.78	0.06
Oman	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.41	0.06
Pakistan	0.00	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.54	0.06
Panama	0.22	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.78	0.06
Papua New Guinea	0.51	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.52	0.06
Paraguay	0.30	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.66	0.06	0.68	0.06
Peru	0.00	0.06	0.73	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.75	0.06
Philippines	0.00	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.62	0.06
Poland	0.28	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.79	0.06
Portugal	0.56	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06
Qatar	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
Republic of Congo	0.20	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.40	0.06
Republic of Korea	0.35	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.73	0.06
Romania	0.22	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.70	0.06
Russia	0.19	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.53	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.43	0.06
Rwanda	0.00	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.38	0.06
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
Senegal	0.42	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.67	0.06
Serbia	0.19	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.62	0.06	0.63	0.06
Sierra Leone	0.36	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.61	0.06
Singapore	0.52	0.06	0.53	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.58	0.06
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.72	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.77	0.06
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.80	0.06
Somalia	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06
South Africa	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.73	0.06
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.06
Spain	0.23	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.77	0.06
Sri Lanka	0.65	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.66	0.06
Sudan	0.29	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.45	0.06
Swaziland	0.00	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.24	0.06
Sweden	0.85	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.85	0.06
Switzerland	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Representative Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Syria	0.26	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.06
Taiwan	0.24	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.76	0.06
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.35	0.06
Tanzania	0.33	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.51	0.06
Thailand	0.52	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.33	0.06
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.58	0.06	0.67	0.06
Togo	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.51	0.06
Trinidad and Tobago	0.63	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.73	0.06	0.75	0.06
Tunisia	0.27	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.59	0.06
Turkey	0.66	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.56	0.06
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.16	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.23	0.06
Uganda	0.00	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.41	0.06
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.63	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.46	0.06
United Kingdom	0.81	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.91	0.06	0.83	0.06
United States	0.79	0.06	0.89	0.06	0.90	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.89	0.06
Uruguay	0.00	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.84	0.06
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.29	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.27	0.06
Venezuela	0.75	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.49	0.06
Viet Nam	0.34	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.26	0.06	0.25	0.06
Yemen	0.21	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.43	0.06	0.37	0.06
Zambia	0.28	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.53	0.06	0.62	0.06
Zimbabwe	0.03	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.48	0.06

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSOD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gsod-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Fundamental Rights Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.30	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.41	0.06
Albania	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.72	0.05
Algeria	0.43	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.50	0.05
Angola	0.19	0.06	0.23	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.42	0.05	0.43	0.05
Argentina	0.49	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.64	0.06
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.56	0.05
Australia	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.88	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.80	0.05
Austria	0.83	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.90	0.05	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.32	0.05
Bangladesh	0.39	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.44	0.05
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.54	0.05
Belgium	0.88	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.92	0.06	0.93	0.05	0.91	0.05
Benin	0.37	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.74	0.05
Bolivia	0.27	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.52	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.38	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.64	0.05
Botswana	0.61	0.05	0.62	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.73	0.05
Brazil	0.26	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.66	0.05
Bulgaria	0.34	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.71	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.75	0.05
Burkina Faso	0.45	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.60	0.06	0.63	0.05
Burundi	0.32	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.32	0.05
Cambodia	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.43	0.05
Cameroon	0.32	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.50	0.05
Canada	0.80	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.83	0.05
Central African Republic	0.32	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.40	0.05
Chad	0.28	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.36	0.05
Chile	0.23	0.06	0.28	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.71	0.05
China	0.20	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.41	0.06
Colombia	0.39	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.58	0.05
Costa Rica	0.70	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.86	0.05
Côte d'Ivoire	0.39	0.06	0.40	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.57	0.05
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.67	0.05
Cuba	0.28	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.37	0.05
Cyprus	0.59	0.05	0.64	0.06	0.68	0.06	0.76	0.05	0.80	0.05
Czechia	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.81	0.05
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Fundamental Rights Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.27	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05
Denmark	0.97	0.05	0.97	0.05	0.98	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.94	0.05
Dominican Republic	0.39	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.58	0.06	0.64	0.05	0.60	0.05
Ecuador	0.36	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.61	0.05
Egypt	0.41	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.28	0.05
El Salvador	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.45	0.06	0.52	0.05	0.49	0.05
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.19	0.05
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.05	0.85	0.06	0.87	0.05
Ethiopia	0.23	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.41	0.06
Finland	0.89	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.95	0.05	0.89	0.05
France	0.79	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.91	0.05	0.91	0.05	0.92	0.05
Gabon	0.39	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.62	0.05
Gambia	0.56	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.44	0.06	0.47	0.05	0.45	0.05
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.62	0.05
German Democratic Republic	0.39	0.05	0.39	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.84	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.94	0.06	0.96	0.05	0.93	0.05
Ghana	0.35	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.65	0.05
Greece	0.68	0.05	0.78	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.82	0.05	0.83	0.05
Guatemala	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.47	0.05
Guinea	0.22	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.37	0.06	0.40	0.05	0.43	0.05
Guinea-Bissau	0.29	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.45	0.06	0.46	0.05
Haiti	0.25	0.05	0.26	0.06	0.43	0.05	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.05
Honduras	0.32	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.58	0.05
Hungary	0.42	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.76	0.05	0.70	0.05
India	0.46	0.05	0.57	0.06	0.58	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.58	0.05
Indonesia	0.32	0.05	0.32	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.57	0.05
Iran	0.36	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.39	0.05
Iraq	0.30	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.40	0.05
Ireland	0.78	0.05	0.82	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.88	0.05	0.86	0.05
Israel	0.67	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.69	0.06
Italy	0.73	0.05	0.82	0.05	0.84	0.05	0.84	0.06	0.84	0.05
Jamaica	0.55	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.67	0.05
Japan	0.85	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.06	0.83	0.05
Jordan	0.43	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.52	0.06	0.52	0.05	0.54	0.05
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.06	0.53	0.05	0.52	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Fundamental Rights Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.33	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.48	0.05
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.05
Kuwait	0.53	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.55	0.05
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.58	0.05
Laos	0.24	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.36	0.05
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.81	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.83	0.05
Lebanon	0.49	0.06	0.45	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.52	0.06
Lesotho	0.43	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.60	0.05
Liberia	0.35	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.60	0.05
Libya	0.27	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.40	0.05
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.06	0.85	0.05	0.85	0.05
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.56	0.05
Madagascar	0.35	0.05	0.36	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.47	0.05
Malawi	0.29	0.05	0.29	0.06	0.56	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.61	0.05
Malaysia	0.47	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.49	0.05
Mali	0.44	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.62	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.62	0.05
Mauritania	0.44	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.41	0.05
Mauritius	0.62	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.68	0.05
Mexico	0.42	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.53	0.05
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.58	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.61	0.05
Mongolia	0.33	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.66	0.05
Morocco	0.36	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.61	0.05
Mozambique	0.32	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.55	0.05
Myanmar	0.17	0.05	0.18	0.06	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.45	0.05
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.71	0.05
Nepal	0.30	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.60	0.05
Netherlands	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.90	0.06	0.88	0.05
New Zealand	0.77	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.84	0.05	0.88	0.05	0.87	0.05
Nicaragua	0.21	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.56	0.05
Niger	0.40	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.68	0.05
Nigeria	0.43	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.53	0.06	0.56	0.05
Norway	0.89	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.96	0.05	0.98	0.05	0.93	0.05
Oman	0.40	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.50	0.06
Pakistan	0.42	0.06	0.36	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.42	0.05
Panama	0.38	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.71	0.05
Papua New Guinea	0.54	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.54	0.06	0.55	0.05	0.53	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Fundamental Rights Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.18	0.06	0.20	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.55	0.06
Peru	0.35	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.57	0.05
Philippines	0.30	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.58	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.57	0.05
Poland	0.38	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.80	0.05
Portugal	0.72	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.81	0.05
Qatar	0.39	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.45	0.05
Republic of Congo	0.31	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.40	0.06
Republic of Korea	0.42	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.76	0.05
Romania	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.69	0.05
Russia	0.26	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.57	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.45	0.05
Rwanda	0.45	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.57	0.05
Saudi Arabia	0.28	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.34	0.05
Senegal	0.53	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.62	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.69	0.05
Serbia	0.53	0.05	0.58	0.06	0.52	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.59	0.05
Sierra Leone	0.31	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.55	0.06
Singapore	0.54	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.59	0.05
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.70	0.05	0.78	0.05	0.73	0.05
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.84	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.85	0.05
Somalia	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.29	0.05
South Africa	0.29	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.69	0.06
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.05
Spain	0.40	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.84	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.84	0.05
Sri Lanka	0.60	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.63	0.05
Sudan	0.31	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.29	0.05
Swaziland	0.35	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.36	0.05	0.38	0.05
Sweden	0.90	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.95	0.06	0.95	0.05	0.88	0.05
Switzerland	0.84	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.92	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.91	0.05
Syria	0.20	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.16	0.05
Taiwan	0.42	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.81	0.05
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.25	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.32	0.06
Tanzania	0.54	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.55	0.05
Thailand	0.41	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.37	0.05
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.05	0.56	0.05
Togo	0.36	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.52	0.05
Trinidad and Tobago	0.71	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.71	0.05
Tunisia	0.48	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.49	0.05	0.72	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Fundamental Rights Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.50	0.05	0.42	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.41	0.05
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.26	0.05
Uganda	0.36	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.57	0.05
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.49	0.06
United Kingdom	0.79	0.05	0.85	0.06	0.85	0.05	0.88	0.06	0.82	0.05
United States	0.81	0.06	0.83	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.84	0.05
Uruguay	0.33	0.05	0.67	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.05
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.31	0.05
Venezuela	0.60	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.60	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.43	0.05
Viet Nam	0.31	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.54	0.05
Yemen	0.28	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.22	0.05
Zambia	0.46	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.60	0.05
Zimbabwe	0.23	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.45	0.05

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gsod-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Checks on Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.24	0.06	0.28	0.05	-	-	0.48	0.06	0.54	0.06
Albania	0.23	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.64	0.05	0.65	0.05
Algeria	0.20	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.39	0.06
Angola	0.23	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.36	0.05	0.36	0.06	0.37	0.05
Argentina	0.51	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.60	0.05
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.42	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.40	0.05
Australia	0.82	0.06	0.89	0.06	0.89	0.06	0.89	0.06	0.91	0.05
Austria	0.69	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.74	0.05	0.75	0.05	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.05	0.21	0.06	0.16	0.06
Bangladesh	0.30	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.43	0.06	0.37	0.06
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.48	0.05	0.17	0.06	0.16	0.05
Belgium	0.71	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.77	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.79	0.05
Benin	0.23	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.62	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.64	0.06
Bolivia	0.21	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.49	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.06	0.50	0.05
Botswana	0.60	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.64	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.63	0.06
Brazil	0.27	0.05	0.50	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.73	0.06	0.72	0.06
Bulgaria	0.15	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.68	0.05	0.74	0.06
Burkina Faso	0.39	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.47	0.05	0.57	0.06
Burundi	0.29	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.48	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.35	0.05
Cambodia	-	-	0.10	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.33	0.06
Cameroon	0.25	0.06	0.29	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.37	0.05	0.37	0.06
Canada	0.79	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.78	0.05	0.73	0.06
Central African Republic	0.22	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.54	0.06	0.47	0.06	0.56	0.05
Chad	0.25	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.33	0.06
Chile	0.20	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.77	0.06
China	0.15	0.05	0.22	0.06	0.24	0.05	0.25	0.06	0.24	0.06
Colombia	0.54	0.05	0.54	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.61	0.05	0.64	0.06
Costa Rica	0.71	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.80	0.06
Côte d'Ivoire	0.25	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.43	0.06	0.53	0.06	0.50	0.06
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.41	0.05	0.60	0.06	0.64	0.05
Cuba	0.15	0.06	0.12	0.05	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.22	0.06
Cyprus	0.60	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.71	0.05
Czechia	0.21	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.77	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.72	0.06
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Checks on Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.15	0.06	0.17	0.05	-	-	0.41	0.06	0.43	0.06
Denmark	0.92	0.06	0.93	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.06	0.88	0.06
Dominican Republic	0.30	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.42	0.05	0.47	0.06	0.44	0.06
Ecuador	0.33	0.06	0.53	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.37	0.06
Egypt	0.41	0.06	0.44	0.05	0.44	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.38	0.06
El Salvador	0.25	0.05	0.41	0.06	0.48	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.58	0.06
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.05
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.87	0.06	0.87	0.06	0.82	0.05
Ethiopia	0.29	0.05	0.22	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.06
Finland	0.84	0.05	0.85	0.06	0.89	0.05	0.88	0.06	0.79	0.05
France	0.73	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.88	0.06
Gabon	0.28	0.06	0.29	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.39	0.05	0.44	0.06
Gambia	0.48	0.05	0.48	0.06	0.30	0.05	0.35	0.06	0.32	0.06
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.05	0.50	0.06	0.59	0.06
German Democratic Republic	0.14	0.06	0.14	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.89	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.91	0.06	0.90	0.06	0.79	0.06
Ghana	0.32	0.06	0.29	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.67	0.05
Greece	0.58	0.05	0.72	0.06	0.75	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.71	0.06
Guatemala	0.31	0.06	-	-	0.48	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.59	0.06
Guinea	0.10	0.06	0.20	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.35	0.05	0.38	0.05
Guinea-Bissau	0.24	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.47	0.05	0.50	0.06	0.53	0.05
Haiti	0.17	0.05	0.17	0.06	0.54	0.06	-	-	0.50	0.05
Honduras	0.42	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.46	0.06
Hungary	0.25	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.61	0.06
India	0.53	0.06	0.66	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.67	0.06	0.62	0.05
Indonesia	0.25	0.06	0.21	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.61	0.05
Iran	0.30	0.06	0.37	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.46	0.06	0.45	0.05
Iraq	0.25	0.06	0.26	0.05	0.26	0.06	0.48	0.06	0.59	0.06
Ireland	0.73	0.06	0.72	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.74	0.06
Israel	0.72	0.06	0.71	0.06	0.72	0.05	0.72	0.06	0.65	0.06
Italy	0.67	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.72	0.06	0.71	0.05	0.75	0.05
Jamaica	0.58	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.65	0.06
Japan	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.79	0.05	0.79	0.06	0.70	0.05
Jordan	0.27	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.06
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.33	0.05	0.32	0.06	0.32	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Checks on Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.36	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.51	0.05	0.63	0.06	0.61	0.05
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.06
Kuwait	0.58	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.55	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.56	0.06
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.38	0.05	0.39	0.06	0.55	0.06
Laos	0.35	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.27	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.31	0.05
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.65	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.73	0.05
Lebanon	0.48	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.46	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.50	0.06
Lesotho	0.36	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.56	0.06
Liberia	0.41	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.62	0.05	0.58	0.05
Libya	0.16	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.60	0.06
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.80	0.06	0.83	0.05	0.81	0.06
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.44	0.06
Madagascar	0.36	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.56	0.05	0.45	0.06	0.49	0.06
Malawi	0.19	0.06	0.19	0.05	0.58	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.61	0.05
Malaysia	0.39	0.06	0.35	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.42	0.05
Mali	0.26	0.06	0.28	0.05	0.59	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.61	0.06
Mauritania	0.33	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.32	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.38	0.05
Mauritius	0.69	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.72	0.06	0.66	0.06
Mexico	0.25	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.44	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.55	0.06
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.62	0.06
Mongolia	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.61	0.06	0.58	0.05
Morocco	0.28	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.50	0.06
Mozambique	0.26	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.49	0.06
Myanmar	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.29	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.46	0.05
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.62	0.06	0.62	0.05	0.60	0.06
Nepal	0.33	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.63	0.05	0.39	0.06	0.63	0.06
Netherlands	0.79	0.06	0.84	0.05	0.84	0.06	0.84	0.06	0.81	0.06
New Zealand	0.71	0.05	0.75	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.78	0.06
Nicaragua	0.20	0.06	0.38	0.05	0.60	0.06	0.59	0.05	0.32	0.06
Niger	0.29	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.60	0.05	0.56	0.05
Nigeria	0.35	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.55	0.05	0.61	0.06
Norway	0.93	0.05	0.94	0.06	0.95	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.87	0.06
Oman	0.16	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.22	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.30	0.06
Pakistan	0.46	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.48	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.57	0.06
Panama	0.25	0.05	0.26	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.60	0.05	0.57	0.05
Papua New Guinea	0.57	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.58	0.05	0.59	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Checks on Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.53	0.05	0.52	0.06
Peru	0.22	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.63	0.05
Philippines	0.23	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.63	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.66	0.06
Poland	0.29	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.75	0.05	0.75	0.06
Portugal	-	-	0.77	0.06	0.79	0.05	0.78	0.06	0.74	0.05
Qatar	0.23	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.25	0.05
Republic of Congo	0.22	0.06	0.21	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.33	0.06
Republic of Korea	0.28	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.65	0.06	0.74	0.06	0.67	0.06
Romania	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.50	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.64	0.05
Russia	0.09	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.50	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.32	0.06
Rwanda	0.30	0.06	0.35	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.39	0.06	0.39	0.06
Saudi Arabia	0.19	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.26	0.05	0.24	0.05
Senegal	0.48	0.06	0.52	0.06	0.55	0.05	0.58	0.06	0.59	0.06
Serbia	0.29	0.06	0.33	0.06	0.32	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.50	0.06
Sierra Leone	0.33	0.05	0.30	0.06	0.29	0.06	0.47	0.05	0.47	0.05
Singapore	0.41	0.06	0.43	0.06	0.42	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.44	0.06
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.69	0.06
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.71	0.06	0.73	0.05	0.78	0.06
Somalia	0.19	0.05	0.23	0.06	-	-	0.43	0.05	0.47	0.05
South Africa	0.41	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.64	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.65	0.06
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.35	0.06
Spain	0.35	0.06	0.80	0.05	0.80	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.70	0.05
Sri Lanka	0.57	0.06	0.49	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.56	0.06
Sudan	0.30	0.06	.	.	0.19	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.32	0.06
Swaziland	0.28	0.06	0.34	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.34	0.06	0.37	0.06
Sweden	0.88	0.05	0.91	0.05	0.91	0.05	0.92	0.06	0.91	0.06
Switzerland	0.81	0.06	0.83	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.87	0.06	0.81	0.06
Syria	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.23	0.05	0.17	0.06
Taiwan	0.28	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.52	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.63	0.05
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.05	0.30	0.06	0.26	0.06
Tanzania	0.46	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.60	0.06	0.60	0.06
Thailand	0.43	0.05	0.41	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.37	0.06
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.06	0.58	0.05
Togo	0.18	0.05	0.15	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.49	0.06
Trinidad and Tobago	0.63	0.06	0.64	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.65	0.05
Tunisia	0.33	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.76	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Checks on Government Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.56	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.43	0.06
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.06
Uganda	0.21	0.06	-	-	0.51	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.55	0.06
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.48	0.06
United Kingdom	0.78	0.06	0.78	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.83	0.05	0.87	0.06
United States	0.81	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.79	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.77	0.06
Uruguay	0.32	0.05	0.69	0.06	0.76	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.72	0.06
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.05
Venezuela	0.65	0.06	0.65	0.05	0.67	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.26	0.05
Viet Nam	0.31	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.40	0.05
Yemen	0.35	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.40	0.05	0.45	0.06	0.37	0.05
Zambia	0.32	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.53	0.06
Zimbabwe	0.43	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.41	0.05	0.40	0.06	0.44	0.06

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gso-d-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Impartial Administration Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.41	0.05	0.31	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.35	0.07	0.36	0.05
Albania	0.35	0.19	0.33	0.17	0.42	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.55	0.06
Algeria	0.41	0.09	0.39	0.06	0.35	0.07	0.35	0.05	0.38	0.05
Angola	0.31	0.08	0.29	0.07	0.28	0.04	0.25	0.07	0.28	0.07
Argentina	0.39	0.07	0.58	0.06	0.47	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.50	0.05
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.48	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.39	0.05
Australia	0.90	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.82	0.05
Austria	0.71	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.68	0.05	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.16	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.16	0.04
Bangladesh	0.35	0.04	0.31	0.06	0.38	0.05	0.33	0.07	0.31	0.04
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.38	0.05	0.30	0.08	0.32	0.08
Belgium	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.88	0.05
Benin	0.40	0.05	0.42	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.51	0.06	0.48	0.06
Bolivia	0.06	0.07	0.44	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.47	0.04	0.49	0.05
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.37	0.06	0.49	0.07	0.48	0.06
Botswana	0.66	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.62	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.68	0.05
Brazil	0.30	0.08	0.40	0.05	0.60	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.59	0.05
Bulgaria	0.32	0.05	0.34	0.04	0.54	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.57	0.04
Burkina Faso	0.42	0.06	0.47	0.08	0.50	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.59	0.04
Burundi	0.30	0.12	0.42	0.11	0.43	0.06	0.32	0.05	0.25	0.06
Cambodia	0.27	0.18	0.34	0.08	0.29	0.05	0.29	0.06	0.23	0.05
Cameroon	0.36	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.28	0.05
Canada	0.76	0.04	0.82	0.04	0.81	0.05	0.82	0.05	0.83	0.05
Central African Republic	0.16	0.05	0.31	0.07	0.33	0.05	0.28	0.07	0.32	0.05
Chad	0.30	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.15	0.07	0.15	0.07	0.13	0.06
Chile	0.30	0.13	0.38	0.09	0.69	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.66	0.05
China	0.24	0.15	0.42	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.41	0.05
Colombia	0.44	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.49	0.04	0.45	0.05	0.48	0.05
Costa Rica	0.63	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.72	0.05
Côte d'Ivoire	0.41	0.07	0.42	0.07	0.42	0.07	0.40	0.07	0.60	0.07
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.05	0.53	0.06	0.58	0.05
Cuba	0.26	0.07	0.28	0.07	0.28	0.06	0.28	0.06	0.29	0.06
Cyprus	0.59	0.05	0.62	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.70	0.05
Czechia	0.34	0.05	0.36	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.64	0.05
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.22	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.17	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Impartial Administration Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.16	0.05
Denmark	0.98	0.05	0.98	0.05	0.98	0.05	0.98	0.05	0.90	0.05
Dominican Republic	0.25	0.07	0.40	0.07	0.30	0.04	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05
Ecuador	0.25	0.06	0.44	0.04	0.49	0.05	0.48	0.04	0.56	0.06
Egypt	0.34	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.26	0.08	0.28	0.09	0.31	0.06
El Salvador	0.16	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.40	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.47	0.05
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.33	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.11
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.67	0.05	0.76	0.04	0.84	0.05
Ethiopia	0.22	0.10	0.22	0.10	0.43	0.05	0.43	0.04	0.44	0.05
Finland	0.98	0.06	0.99	0.06	0.99	0.06	0.99	0.06	0.85	0.04
France	0.88	0.09	0.89	0.08	0.89	0.09	0.87	0.07	0.89	0.06
Gabon	0.37	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.46	0.10	0.44	0.09	0.58	0.09
Gambia	0.57	0.05	0.54	0.06	0.34	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.28	0.05
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.58	0.06
German Democratic Republic	0.48	0.06	0.48	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.93	0.05	0.94	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.06	0.96	0.08
Ghana	0.35	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.50	0.06	0.47	0.06
Greece	0.52	0.05	0.61	0.07	0.63	0.07	0.62	0.08	0.57	0.05
Guatemala	0.17	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.36	0.05	0.42	0.06	0.40	0.05
Guinea	0.28	0.07	0.23	0.05	0.26	0.08	0.27	0.09	0.41	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.38	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.31	0.12	0.30	0.08	0.31	0.11
Haiti	0.16	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.43	0.09	0.31	0.05	0.36	0.05
Honduras	0.22	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.33	0.07	0.32	0.06	0.44	0.06
Hungary	0.52	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.60	0.05
India	0.40	0.08	0.52	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.53	0.05
Indonesia	0.24	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.18	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.45	0.05
Iran	0.48	0.05	0.36	0.06	0.46	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.46	0.05
Iraq	0.33	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.30	0.05	0.24	0.05
Ireland	0.72	0.05	0.76	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.78	0.05	0.78	0.05
Israel	0.67	0.05	0.67	0.04	0.67	0.05	0.66	0.04	0.65	0.04
Italy	0.63	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.66	0.05
Jamaica	0.60	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.65	0.04
Japan	0.80	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.78	0.05
Jordan	0.48	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.52	0.05
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.30	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.33	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Impartial Administration Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.30	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.41	0.06	0.42	0.05
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.05
Kuwait	0.53	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.46	0.04
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.37	0.06	0.31	0.08	0.44	0.08
Laos	0.28	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.32	0.05
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.62	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.80	0.05
Lebanon	0.34	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.36	0.04	0.39	0.05
Lesotho	0.28	0.07	0.32	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.55	0.08	0.50	0.07
Liberia	0.33	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.17	0.04	0.36	0.06	0.36	0.05
Libya	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.18	0.05	0.24	0.08
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.67	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.69	0.05
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.40	0.05
Madagascar	0.37	0.06	0.35	0.04	0.40	0.05	0.41	0.06	0.29	0.05
Malawi	0.44	0.15	0.43	0.15	0.42	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.47	0.08
Malaysia	0.50	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.41	0.05
Mali	0.35	0.05	0.33	0.04	0.44	0.07	0.44	0.06	0.43	0.06
Mauritania	0.45	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.42	0.07	0.28	0.05
Mauritius	0.59	0.07	0.62	0.08	0.62	0.08	0.62	0.08	0.59	0.07
Mexico	0.35	0.04	0.40	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.45	0.06
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.47	0.07
Mongolia	0.51	0.13	0.51	0.13	0.60	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.50	0.05
Morocco	0.32	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.39	0.04	0.41	0.05	0.42	0.05
Mozambique	0.50	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.42	0.05	0.44	0.06
Myanmar	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.18	0.05	0.44	0.05
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.56	0.05
Nepal	0.29	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.46	0.08	0.41	0.07	0.45	0.06
Netherlands	0.83	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.84	0.05	0.82	0.07
New Zealand	0.84	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.85	0.06	0.84	0.06
Nicaragua	0.07	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.42	0.05
Niger	0.59	0.04	0.59	0.05	0.47	0.08	0.47	0.08	0.47	0.08
Nigeria	0.16	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.18	0.04	0.31	0.08	0.41	0.06
Norway	0.92	0.05	0.92	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.92	0.05	0.89	0.05
Oman	0.46	0.07	0.47	0.07	0.49	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.54	0.07
Pakistan	0.38	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.32	0.05
Panama	0.32	0.07	0.16	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.58	0.05	0.63	0.05
Papua New Guinea	0.37	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.37	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Impartial Administration Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.36	0.10	0.43	0.05	0.44	0.05
Peru	0.26	0.10	0.48	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.52	0.05	0.49	0.05
Philippines	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.47	0.05
Poland	0.52	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.67	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.62	0.05
Portugal	0.64	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.72	0.05
Qatar	0.37	0.06	0.37	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.40	0.05
Republic of Congo	0.22	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.29	0.06
Republic of Korea	0.43	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.75	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.64	0.06
Romania	0.21	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.49	0.05
Russia	0.29	0.07	0.29	0.07	0.36	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.32	0.05
Rwanda	0.46	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.46	0.05	0.58	0.06	0.63	0.05
Saudi Arabia	0.43	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.39	0.05
Senegal	0.57	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.56	0.05	0.64	0.05
Serbia	0.46	0.07	0.47	0.07	0.39	0.07	0.50	0.06	0.50	0.05
Sierra Leone	0.35	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.42	0.06	0.39	0.05
Singapore	0.74	0.07	0.81	0.06	0.80	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.81	0.06
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.62	0.05
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.65	0.04	0.66	0.05	0.68	0.05
Somalia	0.28	0.09	0.27	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.05	0.15	0.05
South Africa	0.36	0.07	0.40	0.06	0.60	0.05	0.60	0.06	0.56	0.05
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.05
Spain	0.49	0.06	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.83	0.05
Sri Lanka	0.53	0.07	0.47	0.07	0.49	0.05	0.44	0.04	0.56	0.05
Sudan	0.43	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.19	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.23	0.05
Swaziland	0.36	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.35	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.31	0.05
Sweden	0.87	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.88	0.06	0.82	0.06
Switzerland	0.89	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.98	0.06	0.85	0.05
Syria	0.32	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.15	0.05
Taiwan	0.44	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.70	0.06	0.65	0.04
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.14	0.05
Tanzania	0.62	0.08	0.56	0.07	0.54	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.47	0.05
Thailand	0.24	0.05	0.37	0.07	0.40	0.06	0.42	0.05	0.17	0.07
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.51	0.05	0.49	0.05
Togo	0.39	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.39	0.09	0.41	0.07	0.48	0.07
Trinidad and Tobago	0.63	0.04	0.58	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.58	0.06
Tunisia	0.48	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.36	0.06	0.58	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Impartial Administration Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.46	0.06	0.39	0.08	0.52	0.05	0.57	0.04	0.38	0.06
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.17	0.06
Uganda	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.48	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.43	0.05
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.31	0.07	0.30	0.05	0.29	0.09
United Kingdom	0.83	0.05	0.83	0.05	0.86	0.04	0.89	0.05	0.82	0.05
United States	0.77	0.05	0.76	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.80	0.06
Uruguay	0.18	0.18	0.71	0.07	0.76	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.77	0.05
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.24	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.20	0.05
Venezuela	0.50	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.30	0.06	0.19	0.05
Viet Nam	0.33	0.12	0.32	0.10	0.32	0.07	0.37	0.05	0.53	0.05
Yemen	0.62	0.11	0.51	0.07	0.20	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.13	0.05
Zambia	0.52	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.50	0.06
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.13	0.49	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.28	0.05

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gso-d-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Civil Society Participation Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.25	0.09	0.17	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.58	0.09	0.63	0.08
Albania	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.57	0.06	0.83	0.05	0.61	0.05
Algeria	0.27	0.11	0.27	0.11	0.59	0.05	0.49	0.07	0.47	0.07
Angola	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.52	0.12	0.57	0.10	0.51	0.08
Argentina	0.71	0.07	0.81	0.06	0.81	0.06	0.77	0.05	0.76	0.05
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.09	0.57	0.05	0.61	0.07
Australia	0.86	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.84	0.06
Austria	0.81	0.10	0.84	0.07	0.84	0.06	0.73	0.05	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.22	0.07
Bangladesh	0.50	0.12	0.65	0.13	0.57	0.09	0.57	0.09	0.63	0.11
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.48	0.06	0.37	0.05	0.41	0.05
Belgium	0.73	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.82	0.07	0.82	0.07	0.84	0.06
Benin	0.47	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.75	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.87	0.06
Bolivia	0.42	0.09	0.64	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.86	0.05	0.80	0.05
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.11	0.64	0.09	0.59	0.06
Botswana	0.63	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.60	0.05
Brazil	0.38	0.08	0.64	0.11	0.74	0.05	0.78	0.06	0.77	0.05
Bulgaria	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.66	0.06	0.63	0.07	0.70	0.05
Burkina Faso	0.66	0.10	0.67	0.08	0.74	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.74	0.06
Burundi	0.27	0.08	0.30	0.10	0.50	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.52	0.07
Cambodia	0.06	0.05	0.26	0.06	0.60	0.05	0.53	0.06	0.57	0.09
Cameroon	0.28	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.61	0.05
Canada	0.74	0.05	0.80	0.07	0.80	0.07	0.79	0.07	0.81	0.05
Central African Republic	0.19	0.07	0.43	0.05	0.55	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.57	0.06
Chad	0.23	0.06	0.22	0.07	0.55	0.11	0.51	0.10	0.61	0.11
Chile	0.18	0.09	0.21	0.06	0.58	0.08	0.67	0.06	0.70	0.07
China	0.10	0.06	0.29	0.10	0.37	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.38	0.08
Colombia	0.51	0.05	0.51	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.64	0.06	0.69	0.05
Costa Rica	0.74	0.06	0.81	0.05	0.83	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.83	0.05
Côte d'Ivoire	0.17	0.07	0.25	0.06	0.51	0.11	0.63	0.07	0.74	0.05
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.51	0.07	0.69	0.05	0.80	0.05
Cuba	0.20	0.05	0.24	0.07	0.20	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.24	0.08
Cyprus	0.56	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.76	0.05	0.75	0.07
Czechia	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.59	0.08	0.61	0.07	0.57	0.07
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Civil Society Participation Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.40	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.56	0.06	0.59	0.07	0.55	0.09
Denmark	0.93	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.93	0.05
Dominican Republic	0.54	0.14	0.62	0.07	0.65	0.05	0.78	0.04	0.69	0.06
Ecuador	0.49	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.74	0.07	0.72	0.05	0.65	0.07
Egypt	0.46	0.10	0.49	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.45	0.09
El Salvador	0.54	0.13	0.55	0.13	0.63	0.06	0.67	0.08	0.67	0.08
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.30	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.16	0.08
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.68	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.75	0.09
Ethiopia	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.39	0.05
Finland	0.90	0.09	0.93	0.06	0.96	0.05	0.96	0.05	0.86	0.05
France	0.70	0.06	0.70	0.06	0.86	0.06	0.87	0.05	0.79	0.05
Gabon	0.24	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.61	0.10	0.61	0.10	0.75	0.06
Gambia	0.50	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.46	0.09	0.37	0.05
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.68	0.05
German Democratic Republic	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.85	0.05	0.89	0.05	0.92	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.91	0.06
Ghana	0.53	0.07	0.50	0.09	0.78	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.67	0.06
Greece	0.51	0.11	0.68	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.76	0.06	0.84	0.05
Guatemala	0.50	0.08	0.37	0.05	0.71	0.09	0.64	0.05	0.70	0.05
Guinea	0.15	0.06	0.53	0.13	0.68	0.13	0.66	0.15	0.64	0.10
Guinea-Bissau	0.53	0.10	0.51	0.12	0.66	0.16	0.61	0.11	0.61	0.05
Haiti	0.38	0.08	0.45	0.11	0.43	0.05	0.51	0.07	0.51	0.07
Honduras	0.60	0.11	0.58	0.06	0.67	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.69	0.05
Hungary	0.23	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.59	0.05	0.57	0.05	0.56	0.06
India	0.50	0.05	0.75	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.65	0.06
Indonesia	0.32	0.06	0.32	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.73	0.10	0.82	0.05
Iran	0.34	0.12	0.38	0.06	0.46	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.45	0.05
Iraq	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.61	0.08	0.59	0.07
Ireland	0.71	0.09	0.72	0.08	0.74	0.07	0.73	0.07	0.84	0.05
Israel	0.61	0.05	0.78	0.06	0.83	0.05	0.71	0.06	0.66	0.07
Italy	0.76	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.77	0.05	0.77	0.06	0.70	0.06
Jamaica	0.71	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.71	0.06
Japan	0.72	0.08	0.72	0.08	0.68	0.06	0.67	0.06	0.64	0.07
Jordan	0.54	0.05	0.52	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.61	0.05
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.47	0.05

Global State of Democracy indices: Civil Society Participation Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.45	0.06	0.46	0.07	0.73	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.74	0.06
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.58	0.06
Kuwait	0.61	0.10	0.58	0.08	0.60	0.11	0.57	0.08	0.61	0.07
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.46	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.65	0.06
Laos	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.15	0.07	0.32	0.06
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.08	0.62	0.05	0.66	0.05
Lebanon	0.50	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.66	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.78	0.05
Lesotho	0.43	0.10	0.45	0.11	0.60	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.78	0.07
Liberia	0.62	0.05	0.49	0.08	0.69	0.09	0.77	0.06	0.83	0.06
Libya	0.13	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.64	0.05
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.09	0.61	0.06	0.67	0.05
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.37	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.63	0.06
Madagascar	0.30	0.07	0.29	0.08	0.51	0.05	0.52	0.05	0.55	0.06
Malawi	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.59	0.07	0.58	0.09	0.61	0.05
Malaysia	0.39	0.05	0.50	0.08	0.51	0.07	0.67	0.10	0.70	0.12
Mali	0.54	0.08	0.56	0.09	0.79	0.05	0.76	0.06	0.72	0.09
Mauritania	0.49	0.10	0.35	0.11	0.50	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.64	0.05
Mauritius	0.74	0.10	0.73	0.11	0.73	0.11	0.73	0.11	0.63	0.08
Mexico	0.27	0.10	0.43	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.61	0.05
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.05	0.46	0.06	0.54	0.05
Mongolia	0.22	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.67	0.08	0.75	0.12	0.73	0.08
Morocco	0.42	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.54	0.08	0.67	0.05	0.74	0.05
Mozambique	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.09	0.47	0.05	0.49	0.08	0.56	0.05
Myanmar	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.64	0.06
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.61	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.61	0.05
Nepal	0.43	0.05	0.52	0.07	0.72	0.06	0.77	0.11	0.76	0.10
Netherlands	0.84	0.05	0.68	0.07	0.70	0.09	0.69	0.07	0.65	0.08
New Zealand	0.80	0.05	0.70	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.78	0.05
Nicaragua	0.09	0.05	0.52	0.09	0.66	0.04	0.66	0.05	0.58	0.08
Niger	0.37	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.73	0.07	0.78	0.08	0.84	0.05
Nigeria	0.57	0.18	0.57	0.18	0.62	0.20	0.74	0.07	0.69	0.05
Norway	0.89	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.93	0.05	0.93	0.05
Oman	0.25	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.31	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.34	0.05
Pakistan	0.57	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.59	0.05	0.74	0.05	0.68	0.05
Panama	0.30	0.09	0.33	0.05	0.62	0.08	0.63	0.10	0.60	0.10
Papua New Guinea	0.58	0.12	0.61	0.08	0.64	0.09	0.64	0.09	0.56	0.06

Global State of Democracy indices: Civil Society Participation Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.14	0.06	0.14	0.06	0.51	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.51	0.05
Peru	0.28	0.06	0.45	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.68	0.05	0.68	0.05
Philippines	0.30	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.81	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.81	0.05
Poland	0.13	0.08	0.25	0.05	0.71	0.05	0.72	0.05	0.66	0.06
Portugal	0.72	0.05	0.62	0.06	0.62	0.06	0.68	0.05	0.62	0.07
Qatar	0.20	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.23	0.08	0.21	0.07
Republic of Congo	0.29	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.76	0.09	0.59	0.09	0.66	0.06
Republic of Korea	0.19	0.05	0.29	0.06	0.69	0.05	0.75	0.06	0.69	0.06
Romania	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.56	0.05	0.58	0.05	0.62	0.05
Russia	0.06	0.15	0.08	0.17	0.63	0.08	0.44	0.05	0.42	0.05
Rwanda	0.37	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.56	0.12	0.63	0.10	0.61	0.06
Saudi Arabia	0.20	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.33	0.04
Senegal	0.58	0.07	0.65	0.05	0.78	0.05	0.78	0.06	0.81	0.05
Serbia	0.26	0.09	0.37	0.07	0.44	0.05	0.73	0.09	0.60	0.07
Sierra Leone	0.36	0.09	0.40	0.06	0.47	0.08	0.80	0.08	0.83	0.09
Singapore	0.45	0.05	0.49	0.07	0.49	0.07	0.49	0.07	0.50	0.08
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.06	0.60	0.05	0.61	0.05
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.76	0.05	0.79	0.05	0.86	0.05
Somalia	0.12	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.46	0.11	0.46	0.11	0.51	0.07
South Africa	0.52	0.09	0.57	0.09	0.82	0.05	0.80	0.05	0.73	0.06
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.05
Spain	0.20	0.14	0.64	0.08	0.64	0.08	0.64	0.08	0.69	0.08
Sri Lanka	0.56	0.06	0.59	0.08	0.64	0.09	0.61	0.07	0.78	0.08
Sudan	0.21	0.05	0.57	0.12	0.22	0.05	0.37	0.07	0.43	0.05
Swaziland	0.44	0.11	0.45	0.11	0.46	0.09	0.47	0.08	0.49	0.06
Sweden	0.95	0.06	0.95	0.06	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.90	0.05
Switzerland	0.88	0.09	0.88	0.09	0.88	0.09	0.88	0.09	0.85	0.10
Syria	0.14	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.15	0.05
Taiwan	0.30	0.05	0.43	0.06	0.70	0.05	0.84	0.06	0.82	0.06
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.05	0.42	0.07	0.37	0.07
Tanzania	0.24	0.11	0.33	0.09	0.64	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.64	0.05
Thailand	0.63	0.07	0.56	0.05	0.65	0.09	0.75	0.07	0.57	0.22
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64	0.05	0.63	0.05
Togo	0.21	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.64	0.06	0.72	0.08
Trinidad and Tobago	0.74	0.05	0.76	0.05	0.81	0.06	0.79	0.05	0.80	0.05
Tunisia	0.49	0.09	0.48	0.08	0.52	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.77	0.13

Global State of Democracy indices: Civil Society Participation Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.89	0.07	0.49	0.11	0.64	0.07	0.79	0.05	0.54	0.09
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.09
Uganda	0.35	0.18	0.48	0.07	0.72	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.65	0.05
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.11	0.66	0.12	0.76	0.11
United Kingdom	0.77	0.05	0.74	0.07	0.84	0.10	0.87	0.07	0.83	0.06
United States	0.88	0.05	0.89	0.05	1.00	0.05	0.97	0.06	0.92	0.05
Uruguay	0.43	0.15	0.82	0.07	0.86	0.05	0.87	0.05	0.65	0.10
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.42	0.05	0.30	0.07	0.21	0.05
Venezuela	0.67	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.60	0.14
Viet Nam	0.42	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.48	0.06
Yemen	0.25	0.13	0.26	0.13	0.42	0.08	0.42	0.08	0.43	0.08
Zambia	0.47	0.05	0.56	0.08	0.84	0.06	0.75	0.05	0.68	0.10
Zimbabwe	0.34	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.76	0.11	0.56	0.11	0.53	0.10

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gso-d-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Electoral Participation										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.52	-	0.50	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	0.89	-	0.59	-	0.77	-
Algeria	0.00	-	-	-	0.80	-	0.54	-	0.44	-
Angola	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.72	-
Argentina	0.73	-	0.78	-	0.80	-	0.71	-	0.81	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.51	-	0.61	-	0.74	-
Australia	0.85	-	0.84	-	0.83	-	0.82	-	0.79	-
Austria	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.79	-	0.67	-	0.69	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.83	-	0.37	-	0.40	-
Bangladesh	0.55	-	0.00	-	0.62	-	0.77	-	0.49	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.55	-	0.82	-	0.78	-
Belgium	0.86	-	0.86	-	0.83	-	0.86	-	0.87	-
Benin	0.00	-	-	-	0.74	-	0.52	-	0.57	-
Bolivia	0.00	-	0.65	-	0.50	-	0.63	-	0.88	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.41	-	0.59	-
Botswana	0.26	-	0.54	-	0.45	-	0.44	-	0.55	-
Brazil	0.43	-	0.64	-	0.77	-	0.79	-	0.75	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	0.81	-	0.62	-	0.61	-
Burkina Faso	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.36	-	0.36	-
Burundi	0.00	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.70	-	0.55	-
Cambodia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.89	-	0.78	-	0.70	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	0.55	-	0.45	-	0.38	-
Canada	0.64	-	0.68	-	0.64	-	0.55	-	0.62	-
Central African Republic	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.50	-	0.45	-	0.48	-
Chad	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.60	-	0.58	-
Chile	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.81	-	0.64	-	0.46	-
China	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Colombia	0.48	-	0.39	-	0.29	-	0.45	-	0.52	-
Costa Rica	0.71	-	0.79	-	0.84	-	0.59	-	0.53	-
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	0.31	-	0.24	-	0.26	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.72	-	0.63	-	0.64	-
Cuba	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.91	-	0.91	-	0.89	-
Cyprus	0.55	-	0.78	-	0.79	-	0.78	-	0.50	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	0.84	-	0.59	-	0.60	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Electoral Participation										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	-	-	0.86	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.56	-
Denmark	0.88	-	0.86	-	0.82	-	0.81	-	0.80	-
Dominican Republic	0.69	-	0.66	-	0.31	-	0.69	-	0.70	-
Ecuador	0.00	-	0.63	-	0.66	-	0.70	-	0.90	-
Egypt	-	-	0.22	-	0.30	-	0.20	-	0.27	-
El Salvador	0.36	-	0.48	-	0.42	-	0.63	-	0.61	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.49	-	0.48	-	0.57	-
Ethiopia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.76	-	0.66	-	0.70	-
Finland	0.80	-	0.81	-	0.71	-	0.70	-	0.73	-
France	0.72	-	0.64	-	0.72	-	0.47	-	0.46	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	0.58	-	0.43	-	0.28	-
Gambia	0.44	-	0.57	-	0.00	-	0.14	-	0.17	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.54	-	0.43	-	0.47	-
German Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.89	-	0.81	-	0.72	-	0.72	-	0.66	-
Ghana	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.30	-	0.80	-	0.82	-
Greece	0.83	-	0.87	-	0.86	-	0.88	-	0.71	-
Guatemala	0.26	-	0.43	-	0.26	-	0.42	-	0.50	-
Guinea	-	-	0.00	-	0.60	-	0.97	-	0.68	-
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.57	-	0.67	-	0.80	-
Haiti	0.47	-	0.47	-	0.29	-	0.00	-	0.28	-
Honduras	0.00	-	0.78	-	0.63	-	0.61	-	0.66	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	0.69	-	0.72	-	0.63	-
India	0.57	-	0.65	-	0.57	-	0.61	-	0.70	-
Indonesia	0.86	-	0.89	-	0.88	-	0.75	-	0.80	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	0.53	-	0.68	-	0.62	-
Iraq	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	0.89	-	0.77	-
Ireland	0.48	-	0.76	-	0.74	-	0.67	-	0.51	-
Israel	0.82	-	0.80	-	0.82	-	0.76	-	0.76	-
Italy	0.95	-	0.92	-	0.91	-	0.85	-	0.68	-
Jamaica	0.57	-	0.02	-	0.45	-	0.51	-	0.46	-
Japan	0.74	-	0.68	-	0.66	-	0.67	-	0.52	-
Jordan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.35	-	0.44	-	0.34	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.64	-	0.67	-	0.71	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Electoral Participation										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.46	-	0.39	-	0.56	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-
Kuwait	0.12	-	0.08	-	0.18	-	0.23	-	0.12	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.73	-	0.66	-	0.42	-
Laos	-	-	0.00	-	-	-	0.89	-	0.88	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.51	-	0.55	-	0.52	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	0.61	-	0.55	-	0.66	-
Lesotho	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.50	-	0.50	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.59	-	0.36	-
Libya	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.73	-	0.43	-	0.43	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.48	-	0.61	-	0.69	-
Madagascar	0.86	-	0.76	-	0.54	-	0.51	-	0.35	-
Malawi	0.00	-	-	-	0.68	-	0.58	-	0.65	-
Malaysia	0.40	-	0.61	-	0.64	-	0.52	-	0.63	-
Mali	0.00	-	-	-	0.25	-	0.21	-	0.34	-
Mauritania	-	-	0.00	-	0.42	-	0.51	-	0.40	-
Mauritius	-	-	0.77	-	0.77	-	0.75	-	0.71	-
Mexico	0.65	-	0.45	-	0.66	-	0.43	-	0.49	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.64	-	0.49	-	0.61	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	0.96	-	0.54	-	0.56	-
Morocco	0.00	-	0.48	-	0.52	-	0.40	-	0.29	-
Mozambique	-	-	0.00	-	0.66	-	0.36	-	0.43	-
Myanmar	0.35	-	0.35	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.62	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	0.81	-	0.74	-
Nepal	0.00	-	0.60	-	0.83	-	0.00	-	0.74	-
Netherlands	0.80	-	0.80	-	0.75	-	0.78	-	0.71	-
New Zealand	0.82	-	0.87	-	0.80	-	0.79	-	0.72	-
Nicaragua	0.77	-	0.00	-	0.78	-	0.75	-	0.72	-
Niger	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.37	-	0.44	-	0.45	-
Nigeria	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.65	-	0.32	-
Norway	0.80	-	0.84	-	0.74	-	0.77	-	0.78	-
Oman	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	0.16	-
Pakistan	0.00	-	0.42	-	0.38	-	0.39	-	0.40	-
Panama	0.48	-	0.56	-	0.70	-	0.80	-	0.81	-
Papua New Guinea	0.62	-	0.76	-	0.71	-	0.99	-	1.00	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Electoral Participation										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.62	-	0.57	-	0.33	-	0.48	-	0.58	-
Peru	0.00	-	0.73	-	0.66	-	0.79	-	0.86	-
Philippines	0.00	-	0.79	-	0.68	-	0.65	-	0.64	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	0.69	-	0.51	-	0.49	-
Portugal	0.90	-	0.80	-	0.79	-	0.69	-	0.62	-
Qatar	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Republic of Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.80	-	0.73	-
Republic of Korea	0.68	-	0.84	-	0.85	-	0.59	-	0.79	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	0.76	-	0.58	-	0.66	-
Russia	-	-	-	-	0.63	-	0.62	-	0.63	-
Rwanda	0.00	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.90	-	0.99	-
Saudi Arabia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Senegal	0.82	-	0.40	-	0.27	-	0.41	-	0.30	-
Serbia	0.84	-	0.84	-	0.65	-	0.48	-	0.63	-
Sierra Leone	0.56	-	0.48	-	0.00	-	0.76	-	0.88	-
Singapore	0.74	-	0.56	-	0.84	-	0.21	-	0.52	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.76	-	0.44	-	0.51	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.86	-	0.61	-	0.54	-
Somalia	0.00	-	0.87	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.86	-	0.57	-	0.54	-
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-
Spain	-	-	0.83	-	0.77	-	0.76	-	0.64	-
Sri Lanka	0.72	-	0.75	-	0.69	-	0.69	-	0.77	-
Sudan	0.28	-	0.28	-	0.00	-	0.28	-	0.31	-
Swaziland	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	0.86	-	0.86	-	0.82	-	0.78	-	0.83	-
Switzerland	0.44	-	0.41	-	0.36	-	0.37	-	0.39	-
Syria	-	-	-	-	0.58	-	0.50	-	0.00	-
Taiwan	-	-	-	-	0.67	-	0.58	-	0.74	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.72	-	0.71	-	0.77	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	0.48	-	0.68	-	0.62	-
Thailand	0.46	-	0.47	-	0.64	-	0.73	-	0.39	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.88	-	0.76	-
Togo	0.00	-	0.70	-	0.63	-	0.88	-	0.53	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.26	-	0.64	-	0.67	-	0.72	-	0.78	-
Tunisia	-	-	0.64	-	0.63	-	0.68	-	0.40	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Electoral Participation										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.57	-	0.76	-	0.79	-	0.76	-	0.84	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	-	0.83	-
Uganda	0.00	-	0.69	-	0.69	-	0.74	-	0.55	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.68	-	0.78	-	0.50	-
United Kingdom	0.78	-	0.72	-	0.75	-	0.58	-	0.60	-
United States	0.38	-	0.58	-	0.39	-	0.57	-	0.33	-
Uruguay	0.00	-	0.93	-	0.96	-	0.92	-	0.97	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.87	-	0.81	-	0.98	-
Venezuela	0.81	-	0.77	-	0.49	-	0.24	-	0.74	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	0.95	-	1.00	-	0.99	-
Yemen	-	-	0.00	-	0.38	-	0.71	-	0.54	-
Zambia	0.50	-	0.50	-	0.34	-	0.35	-	0.24	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	0.75	-	0.26	-	0.49	-	0.61	-

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gso-d-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Direct Democracy Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-
Albania	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.18	-	0.08	-
Algeria	0.07	-	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.37	-	0.18	-
Angola	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Argentina	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.18	-	0.17	-	0.17	-
Australia	0.21	-	0.34	-	0.16	-	0.17	-	0.04	-
Austria	0.04	-	0.17	-	0.19	-	0.12	-	0.25	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	0.19	-	0.19	-	0.17	-
Bangladesh	0.04	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.12	-	0.00	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	0.23	-	0.15	-
Belgium	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Benin	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.24	-	0.09	-	0.03	-
Bolivia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.29	-	0.48	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Botswana	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.13	-	0.17	-	0.07	-
Brazil	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.03	-	0.26	-	0.16	-
Bulgaria	0.26	-	0.10	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.31	-
Burkina Faso	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Burundi	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.18	-
Cambodia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Cameroon	0.26	-	0.12	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-
Canada	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.17	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Central African Republic	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.14	-
Chad	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.24	-	0.35	-	0.13	-
Chile	0.00	-	0.18	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
China	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Colombia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.55	-	0.37	-	0.10	-
Costa Rica	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.10	-	0.25	-
Cote d'Ivoire	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.26	-	0.10	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.08	-	0.40	-
Cuba	0.02	-	0.20	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Cyprus	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Czechia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.09	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Direct Democracy Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.35	-	0.21	-	0.10	-	0.17	-	0.13	-
Denmark	0.24	-	0.20	-	0.41	-	0.29	-	0.24	-
Dominican Republic	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.04	-
Ecuador	0.03	-	0.12	-	0.19	-	0.27	-	0.47	-
Egypt	0.42	-	0.41	-	0.31	-	0.39	-	0.27	-
El Salvador	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.28	-	0.34	-	0.14	-
Ethiopia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Finland	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.19	-	0.11	-	0.02	-
France	0.29	-	0.13	-	0.27	-	0.25	-	0.09	-
Gabon	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.18	-	0.04	-
Gambia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.17	-	0.03	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.27	-	0.29	-
German Democratic Republic	0.21	-	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-
Ghana	0.09	-	0.21	-	0.21	-	0.10	-	0.03	-
Greece	0.26	-	0.15	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.26	-
Guatemala	0.00	-	0.04	-	0.19	-	0.14	-	0.04	-
Guinea	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.27	-	0.12	-
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-
Haiti	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Honduras	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.09	-
Hungary	0.08	-	0.08	-	0.30	-	0.44	-	0.34	-
India	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Indonesia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Iran	0.00	-	0.24	-	0.22	-	0.07	-	0.04	-
Iraq	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.14	-	0.17	-	0.11	-
Ireland	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.27	-
Israel	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-
Italy	0.32	-	0.32	-	0.35	-	0.47	-	0.40	-
Jamaica	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-
Japan	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Jordan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	0.17	-	0.05	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Direct Democracy Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.13	-	0.19	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-
Kuwait	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	0.25	-	0.24	-
Laos	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	0.20	-	0.34	-
Lebanon	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Lesotho	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Liberia	0.16	-	0.09	-	0.07	-	0.03	-	0.11	-
Libya	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.01	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.66	-	0.42	-	0.56	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	0.46	-	0.25	-
Madagascar	0.26	-	0.16	-	0.27	-	0.23	-	0.26	-
Malawi	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Malaysia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Mali	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.13	-	0.04	-
Mauritania	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.27	-	0.12	-	0.20	-
Mauritius	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-
Mexico	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.09	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.22	-	0.27	-
Mongolia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Morocco	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.20	-	0.27	-
Mozambique	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Myanmar	0.24	-	0.14	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.01	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Nepal	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.03	-
Netherlands	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.08	-
New Zealand	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.61	-	0.52	-	0.52	-
Nicaragua	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.10	-	0.10	-
Niger	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.17	-	0.29	-
Nigeria	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-
Norway	0.17	-	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.04	-	0.02	-
Oman	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Pakistan	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.15	-	0.26	-	0.12	-
Panama	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.15	-	0.13	-	0.15	-
Papua New Guinea	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Direct Democracy Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.07	-	0.07	-	0.22	-
Peru	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.23	-	0.15	-	0.36	-
Philippines	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.20	-	0.10	-	0.09	-
Poland	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.24	-	0.22	-
Portugal	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.13	-	0.17	-
Qatar	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.13	-
Republic of Congo	0.26	-	0.23	-	0.27	-	0.19	-	0.19	-
Republic of Korea	0.40	-	0.30	-	0.14	-	0.05	-	0.04	-
Romania	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.36	-
Russia	0.03	-	0.04	-	0.27	-	0.16	-	0.07	-
Rwanda	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.03	-	0.27	-	0.30	-
Saudi Arabia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Senegal	0.26	-	0.10	-	0.04	-	0.19	-	0.09	-
Serbia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.41	-	0.24	-	0.22	-
Sierra Leone	0.00	-	0.01	-	0.12	-	0.05	-	0.01	-
Singapore	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	0.36	-	0.56	-	0.45	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	0.33	-	1.00	-	0.58	-
Somalia	0.07	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.03	-	0.04	-
South Africa	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.12	-	0.03	-
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-
Spain	0.03	-	0.18	-	0.19	-	0.21	-	0.14	-
Sri Lanka	0.00	-	0.19	-	0.10	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Sudan	0.03	-	0.26	-	0.13	-	0.21	-	0.06	-
Swaziland	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Sweden	0.03	-	0.20	-	0.21	-	0.19	-	0.04	-
Switzerland	0.83	-	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.87	-
Syria	0.26	-	0.26	-	0.26	-	0.24	-	0.26	-
Taiwan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.31	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.24	-	0.27	-	0.10	-
Tanzania	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-
Thailand	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.00	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02	-
Togo	0.26	-	0.23	-	0.28	-	0.05	-	0.05	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Tunisia	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.27	-	0.13	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Direct Democracy Index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.25	-	0.05	-	0.35	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.31	-	0.21	-	0.10	-
Uganda	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.08	-	0.45	-	0.26	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.39	-	0.17	-
United Kingdom	0.13	-	0.12	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.17	-
United States	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Uruguay	0.20	-	0.21	-	0.86	-	0.81	-	0.75	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.24	-	0.24	-	0.12	-
Venezuela	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.53	-	0.38	-
Viet Nam	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-
Yemen	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.02	-	0.17	-	0.07	-
Zambia	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Zimbabwe	0.00	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.20	-	0.26	-

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufis 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gsod-indices>>.

Global State of Democracy indices: Subnational Elections index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Afghanistan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.09	-	0.08	-
Albania	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.49	-	0.71	-	0.84	-
Algeria	0.11	-	0.11	-	0.21	-	0.26	-	0.29	-
Angola	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Argentina	0.76	-	0.76	-	0.76	-	0.76	-	0.71	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	0.31	-	0.18	-	0.13	-
Australia	0.76	-	0.94	-	0.94	-	0.94	-	0.84	-
Austria	0.84	-	0.84	-	0.84	-	0.84	-	0.81	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Bangladesh	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	0.30	-	0.20	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	0.07	-	0.10	-
Belgium	0.92	-	0.46	-	0.92	-	0.92	-	-	-
Benin	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.32	-	0.35	-
Bolivia	0.00	-	0.33	-	0.37	-	0.85	-	0.81	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	-	0.67	-
Botswana	0.29	-	0.29	-	0.29	-	0.30	-	0.71	-
Brazil	0.36	-	0.77	-	0.73	-	0.73	-	0.73	-
Bulgaria	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.31	-	0.33	-	0.39	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	0.00	-	0.35	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.29	-	0.05	-
Cambodia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.23	-	0.37	-
Cameroon	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.06	-	0.14	-	0.17	-
Canada	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.86	-
Central African Republic	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Chad	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Chile	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.56	-	0.56	-	0.56	-
China	0.00	-	0.13	-	0.13	-	0.14	-	0.13	-
Colombia	0.26	-	0.26	-	0.52	-	0.60	-	0.63	-
Costa Rica	0.96	-	0.96	-	0.96	-	0.48	-	0.45	-
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	0.32	-	0.30	-	0.46	-	0.58	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	-	0.82	-
Cuba	0.04	-	0.23	-	0.29	-	0.29	-	0.29	-
Cyprus	0.33	-	0.37	-	0.37	-	0.37	-	0.41	-
Czechia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.86	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.00	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Subnational Elections index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.17	-	0.16	-
Denmark	0.85	-	0.85	-	0.85	-	0.85	-	0.80	-
Dominican Republic	0.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.33	-
Ecuador	0.37	-	0.51	-	0.51	-	0.73	-	0.73	-
Egypt	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.10	-
El Salvador	0.11	-	0.26	-	0.32	-	0.39	-	0.41	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	0.07	-	0.06	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	0.42	-	0.42	-	0.41	-
Ethiopia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.32	-	0.36	-	0.29	-
Finland	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.17	-
France	0.77	-	0.85	-	0.85	-	0.85	-	0.83	-
Gabon	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.33	-	0.33	-	0.34	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.35	-	0.46	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	-
German Democratic Republic	0.11	-	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.92	-	0.92	-	0.92	-	0.92	-	0.80	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	-	0.16	-
Greece	0.44	-	0.44	-	0.88	-	0.88	-	0.86	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.10	-	0.00	-
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Haiti	-	-	-	-	0.47	-	0.45	-	-	-
Honduras	0.22	-	0.32	-	0.36	-	0.35	-	0.38	-
Hungary	0.08	-	0.18	-	0.78	-	0.78	-	0.83	-
India	0.66	-	0.66	-	0.67	-	0.67	-	0.72	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.68	-	0.67	-
Iran	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.00	-	0.26	-	0.25	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	0.18	-	0.18	-	0.16	-
Israel	0.38	-	0.38	-	0.39	-	0.39	-	0.33	-
Italy	0.82	-	0.82	-	0.82	-	0.82	-	0.74	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.87	-	0.88	-
Jordan	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.11	-	0.00	-	0.33	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	0.23	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Subnational Elections index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Kenya	0.07	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.32	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	0.08	-	0.09	-
Laos	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.59	-	0.42	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.32	-
Lesotho	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.39	-	0.39	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.17	-	0.15	-	0.35	-	-	-	0.22	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.25	-	0.25	-	0.25	-	0.25	-	0.27	-
Mali	0.00	-	0.13	-	0.27	-	0.26	-	0.35	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	0.30	-	0.48	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	0.08	-	0.16	-	0.61	-	0.59	-	0.61	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	0.67	-	0.64	-	0.68	-
Mongolia	0.27	-	0.27	-	0.29	-	0.28	-	0.27	-
Morocco	0.11	-	0.11	-	0.11	-	0.22	-	0.24	-
Mozambique	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.37	-
Myanmar	0.11	-	0.06	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.11	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	0.57	-	0.46	-	0.42	-
Nepal	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.17	-	0.25	-	0.20	-
Netherlands	0.35	-	0.35	-	0.35	-	0.35	-	0.34	-
New Zealand	0.83	-	0.83	-	0.84	-	0.84	-	0.86	-
Nicaragua	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.62	-	0.67	-	0.48	-
Niger	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	0.69	-	0.44	-
Nigeria	0.34	-	0.35	-	0.31	-	0.40	-	0.55	-
Norway	0.36	-	0.36	-	0.36	-	0.64	-	0.91	-
Oman	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.17	-
Pakistan	0.28	-	0.54	-	0.30	-	0.63	-	0.47	-
Panama	0.12	-	0.26	-	0.36	-	0.36	-	0.41	-
Papua New Guinea	0.22	-	0.22	-	0.22	-	0.22	-	0.38	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Subnational Elections index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Paraguay	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.64	-	0.64	-	0.65	-
Peru	0.00	-	0.40	-	0.40	-	0.81	-	0.73	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	0.53	-	0.54	-
Poland	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.45	-	0.89	-	0.55	-
Portugal	0.33	-	0.43	-	0.49	-	0.49	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Congo	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-
Republic of Korea	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.86	-	0.86	-	0.86	-
Romania	0.11	-	0.11	-	0.34	-	-	-	-	-
Russia	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.47	-	0.30	-	0.46	-
Rwanda	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	0.19	-	0.26	-
Saudi Arabia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.04	-	0.05	-
Senegal	0.47	-	0.47	-	0.47	-	0.47	-	0.75	-
Serbia	0.17	-	0.17	-	0.47	-	0.68	-	0.65	-
Sierra Leone	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.37	-	0.37	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	-	0.75	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.13	-
South Africa	0.45	-	0.64	-	0.71	-	0.67	-	0.77	-
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	-
Spain	0.00	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.86	-
Sri Lanka	0.37	-	0.36	-	0.48	-	0.48	-	0.45	-
Sudan	0.00	-	0.04	-	0.00	-	0.17	-	0.22	-
Swaziland	0.13	-	0.13	-	0.13	-	0.13	-	0.33	-
Sweden	0.91	-	0.91	-	0.91	-	0.91	-	0.91	-
Switzerland	0.81	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.89	-	0.83	-
Syria	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.06	-	0.04	-	0.04	-
Taiwan	0.26	-	0.34	-	0.67	-	0.75	-	0.88	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	0.12	-	0.13	-
Tanzania	0.00	-	0.06	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.09	-
Thailand	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.27	-	0.42	-	0.32	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	-	-
Togo	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	0.12	-	0.12	-	0.08	-	0.05	-	-	-

Global State of Democracy indices: Subnational Elections index										
Country	1975		1985		1995		2005		2015	
	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)	Score	CI (+/-)
Turkey	0.36	-	0.50	-	0.56	-	0.55	-	0.50	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.05	-
Uganda	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.30	-	0.62	-	0.62	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0.39	-	0.27	-	0.17	-
United Kingdom	0.33	-	0.33	-	0.33	-	0.99	-	0.83	-
United States	0.74	-	0.86	-	0.86	-	0.91	-	1.00	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.80	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04	-	0.08	-
Venezuela	0.28	-	0.28	-	0.72	-	0.62	-	0.51	-
Viet Nam	0.29	-	0.31	-	0.30	-	0.28	-	0.45	-
Yemen	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.12	-	0.07	-
Zambia	0.30	-	0.30	-	0.33	-	0.31	-	0.40	-
Zimbabwe	0.12	-	0.19	-	0.18	-	0.16	-	0.06	-

Notes: '-' indicates missing scores for a given year and country. CI = confidence intervals. Countries are not included in the data set before independence or after they have been dissolved. For more details see The Global State of Democracy Indices Codebook (Tufts 2017a). The GSoD indices website provides the full data set along with a range of visualization tools that allow users to explore these trends in depth. Visit <<http://www.idea.int/gso-d-indices>>.

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