

Annex D. About the Contributors

Jon H. Pammett is Associate Dean of the Faculty of Public Affairs and Professor of Political Science at Carleton University in Ottawa, Canada. He is also co-Director of the Carleton University Survey Centre, and Canadian delegate to the International Social Survey Programme. He is co-author of *Political Choice in Canada* (1979, with Harold D. Clarke et al.) and *Absent Mandate* (1996)—books about voting behaviour in Canadian elections. He is co-editor of, and contributing author to, *The Canadian Federal Election of 2006*, as well as several volumes in this series on earlier elections. He has published journal articles on public opinion and voting behaviour in Canada and Russia, and has also worked in the field of political education. He is currently engaged in a study of voter turnout in Canada compared to other countries, and is working on a book on Canadian elections through history.

Erin Thiessen is a graduate of the BA programme in political science and history at Carleton University. During her studies there she also spent one academic year as an intern at the Canadian and British parliaments, returning to Carleton University to earn an MA in political science. She currently works as a freelance researcher and writer. She is interested in a variety of areas, and her recent work has come to focus on voter turnout issues.

Maria Gratschew is a graduate of the University of Uppsala, Sweden. She joined International IDEA in 1999 as Project Manager responsible for International IDEA's Voter Turnout Project (<<http://www.idea.int/turnout>>) and now is a member of IDEA's Electoral Processes Team. She works mainly on voter turnout, election administration, external voting and compulsory voting, and has published extensively on these issues. Together with Rafael López Pintor she served as lead writer and editor for IDEA's *Voter Turnout since 1945: A Global Report* (2002) and *Voter Turnout in Western Europe: A Regional Report* (2004), and she is the author of several journal articles, chapters in IDEA handbooks and other papers.

Andrew Ellis is currently the head of the Electoral Processes Team at International IDEA in Stockholm.

He has wide experience as a technical adviser on electoral and institutional matters in democratic transitions. He acted as senior adviser for the National Democratic Institute (NDI) in Indonesia from 1999 to 2003, working with members of the Indonesian legislature on constitutional amendment and reform of the electoral and political laws, and with NGOs and political commentators. His other recent assignments include acting as chief technical adviser to the Palestinian Election Commission under the European Commission's support for all aspects of the preparation of the first Palestinian elections in 1996, and design and planning for the Commission's electoral assistance programme in Cambodia for the 1998 elections. He is co-author of *Electoral System Design: The New International IDEA Handbook*, *Electoral Management Design: The International IDEA Handbook*, and of numerous materials on political system reform in Indonesia and more widely.

Ivo Balinov holds an MA in European and Russian Studies from Carleton University and an MA in international affairs from the University of National and World Economy, Sofia, Bulgaria. He specializes in parliamentary development issues in Eastern Europe, including research and the design and implementation of projects aimed at assisting in reforms in this field. He is currently employed with the Parliamentary Centre of Canada where he is the Program Officer responsible for the centre's work in Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Sean W. Burges specializes in Brazilian foreign policy and inter-American affairs and is the 2006 Cadieux-Léger Fellow with the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. He has a PhD in politics and international studies from the University of Warwick, UK, has held a Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) postdoctoral fellowship at Carleton University's Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, and has taught the politics of developing areas at the University of Wales, Aberystwyth.

Laura Chrabolowsky has a BA in comparative development studies from Trent University, Peterbor-

ough, Canada, and an MA in international political economy from the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, and is currently a doctoral candidate in political science at Carleton University. Her main research interests are women, new social movements, and trade unions in Argentina, and the subject of her doctoral dissertation is the relationship between social movement unionism and women's political participation within the context of neo-liberal globalization and financial crisis in Argentina. She works as a policy analyst at the Canadian Department of Human Resources and Social Development.

Juraj Hocman is a PhD candidate at the University of Ottawa and holds an MA in Central European and Russian Studies from Carleton University. His specialization is modern European history and the history of East–Central Europe.

Kristina Lemón is a Senior Administrative Officer at the Election Authority in Sweden where she works in information strategy and international relations. Her international work includes acting as one of Sweden's representatives involved in working out the Council of Europe's Recommendation (2004) 11 on Electronic Voting; participation in annual EMB meetings under the Venice Commission; appearing as a panel participant at the Venice Commission's UniDem seminar in Belgrade, 2005; working as a short-term election observer for Sweden in the Ukrainian parliamentary election in March 2006; and membership of the Swedish parliamentary delegation to East Timor in November 2005 under the theme Free and Fair Elections and Election Law. In Sweden she is the chair of a polling station committee in general elections and national referendums.

David McGrane is a PhD candidate in political science at Carleton University. His dissertation topic is a comparison of social democratic ideas in the Canadian provinces of Québec and Saskatchewan during the 20th century. He also teaches in the area of political parties, political culture, political ideas and Canadian politics.

Svitozar Omelko is a graduate of the University of Toronto, Canada, and is currently completing his MA at Carleton University. He has worked as a research officer at the Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada and as a researcher at the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) in Brussels, Belgium. The primary focus of his research is energy security and social policy.