

Contributors

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Maria Gratschew is a graduate of the University of Uppsala, Sweden. She joined International IDEA in 1999 as project officer responsible for International IDEA's Voter Turnout Project, which is available at www.idea.int/turnout. She works mainly on voter turnout, voter registration and compulsory voting issues.

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Dieter Nohlen has been Professor of Political Science at Heidelberg University since 1974 and is also Scientific Director of the Heidelberg Center for Latin America at the University of Heidelberg in Santiago de Chile. His main fields of interest and research include comparative government, electoral studies, Spanish and Latin American politics, development studies and theory. Among his publications are *Elections in Germany, Parliamentarism in Spain, Socialist Revolution in Chile* and *Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspective*. He is also the editor of *Elections in Africa: A Data Handbook* (Oxford University Press, 1999).

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Edmundo Urrutia, a Guatemalan national, studied philosophy and political science in Guatemala and Mexico (FLACSO) and later in the United States (University of New Mexico, Albuquerque). He is a consultant at ASIES, Asociación de Investigación y Estudios Sociales, and Professor of Political Science at Landívar University, Guatemala. He is also a columnist in *El Periodico*, a Guatemalan newspaper, and wrote a novel in 1998, *El Naufragio de las Palabras*.