


THE INTERNATIONAL
IDEA DATABASE:

VOTER TURNOUT
FROM 1945 TO 2001



Definitions

DEFINITIONS FOR THE STATISTICAL TABLES

The International IDEA Database of Voter Turnout contains a global collection of election results and voter turnout statistics. Starting with elections in 1945 it is continuously updated with the most recent elections. The Database is available at www.idea.int/turnout.

Electoral System

For each country in the table we have listed the electoral system currently used, i.e. PR, Majority or Mixed. This information is taken from The International IDEA Handbook of Electoral System Design (1997) published by International IDEA. Please refer to the chapter on Voter Turnout Rates in a Comparative Perspective for a brief explanation of each electoral system.

Freedom House (FH)

Freedom House from which we use the ratings calculated as an indicator of the levels of freedom in a country's political system. We have added together the "political

rights” and “civil liberties” ratings to yield a number from 2 to 14, where 2 indicates the highest possible level of rights and freedoms and 14 the lowest. Data was collected from the Freedom House website at www.freedomhouse.org, where more information about the survey methodology is available.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Gross Domestic Product per capita measured in \$US as listed in the Human Development Report 1999.

Human Development Index HDI

The Human Development Index tracks a nation’s level of human development based on a combination of indicators and is more sophisticated than GDP per capita. For more details see the UNDP Human Development Report 1999.

Invalid

The number of invalid votes, as reported by each country.

Literacy

Literacy rates as a percentage of the adult population. These are estimates and projections from UNESCO’s assessment as listed in the Human Development Report 1999.

Population

The total population as described under Voting Age Population.

Registration

The number of registered voters. The figure represents the number of names on the voters’ register at the time that the registration

process closes, as reported by the electoral management body.

Total vote

The total number of votes cast in the relevant election. Total vote includes valid and invalid votes, as well as blank votes in cases where these are separated from invalid votes. More information on valid, invalid and blank votes can be found at www.aceproject.org.

Vote/Registration

The number of votes divided by the number of names on the voters’ register, expressed as a percentage.

Vote/VAP

The number of votes divided by the Voting Age Population figure, expressed as a percentage.

Voting Age

The lowest age at which the right to vote is obtained in the relevant country.

Voting Age Population (VAP)

The estimated voting age population is based on a country’s population over the age of 18. It is not intended to be an exact measure of the VAP as it does not take into account legal or systemic barriers to the exercise of the franchise or account for non-eligible members of the population, such as resident non-citizens. It is intended as indicative only.

The VAPs shown here have been calculated from statistics produced by the Population Division of the UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Most estimates are based on the latest census data report in the

Voter Turnout from 1945 to 2001

Demographic Yearbook 1998. Estimates for Barbados, the Central African Republic and Niger are based on census data reported in the *Demographic Yearbook 1996*. Estimates for Albania, Djibouti, Ghana, Guinea, Guyana, Côte d'Ivoire, Samoa, Tanzania, and Togo are based on the medium variant population estimate in *World Population Prospects: the 1998 Revision Volume II*. The following countries were not included in the statistics produced by the UN Department for Economic and Social Affairs: Anguilla, Fiji, Grenada, Nauru and Palau. For these countries the *CIA*

World Factbook has been used.

In all cases the population data selected is either that for the election year or the latest reported before the election year. In the latter case, the growth rates presented in table A11 of *World Population Prospects: the 1998 Revision Volume 1* were applied to form an estimated population for the election year. The data was then adjusted to remove population under the age of 18; the result forms our estimated voting age population.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS



PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS





PARLIAMENTARY
ELECTIONS

1945-2001

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Albania CIS, Central and Eastern Europe Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
2001 ¹	2 468 000	N/A	N/A	2 040 574	120.9%	N/A	N/A	3 132 301
1997	1 412 929	1 947 235	72.6%	2 228 430	63.4%	N/A	8	3 510 500
1996	1 963 344	2 204 002	89.1%	2 193 030	89.5%	N/A	8	3 481 000
1992 ¹	1 830 000	2 000 000	91.5%	2 051 430	89.2%	N/A	7	3 363 000
1991	1 963 568	1 984 933	98.9%	1 985 550	98.9%	N/A	8	3 255 000
Algeria Africa Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1997	10 999 139	16 767 309	65.6%	14 838 069	74.1%	4.6%	12	29 245 552
1991	7 822 625	13 258 554	59.0%	13 021 830	60.1%	11.8%	8	25 553 000
Andorra Western Europe Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
2001	10 892	13 342	81.6%	68 338	15.9%	5.7%	N/A	N/A
1997	8 842	10 837	81.6%	10 837	81.6%	N/A	2	70 000
1993	7 829	9 675	80.9%	9 675	80.9%	N/A	3	63 000
Angola Africa Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1992	4 402 575	4 828 486	91.2%	4 986 230	88.3%	10.4%	12	10 609 000
Anguilla North America & the Caribbean Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
2000	4 825	7 520	64.2%	8 531	56.6%	1.0%	N/A	12 132
1999	4 847	6 578	73.7%	8 231	58.9%	0.9%	N/A	11 797
1994	4 495	5 980	75.2%	N/A	N/A	1.0%	N/A	N/A
1989	3 801	5 190	73.2%	N/A	N/A	1.1%	N/A	N/A
1984	2 694	3 733	72.2%	N/A	N/A	1.6%	N/A	N/A
1980	2 777	3 508	79.2%	N/A	N/A	1.4%	N/A	N/A
1976	2 725	3 802	71.7%	N/A	N/A	3.7%	N/A	N/A
1972	1 457	3 105	46.9%	N/A	N/A	2.4%	N/A	N/A
Antigua & Barbuda North America & the Caribbean Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
1999	33 318	52 385	63.6%	46 053	72.3%	0.7%	7	69 750
1994 ²	27 263	43 749	62.3%	31 850	85.6%	0.5%	7	65 000
1989 ²	22 390	36 876	60.7%	30 870	72.5%	3.0%	5	63 000
1984 ²	19 223	31 453	61.1%	38 710	49.7%	0.6%	5	79 000
1980 ²	22 280	28 906	77.1%	36 750	60.6%	1.1%	N/A	75 000
1976 ²	24 879	26 197	95.0%	34 790	71.5%	1.5%	N/A	71 000
1971 ²	17 309	30 682	56.4%	34 300	50.5%	2.3%	N/A	70 000
1965 ²	9 223	21 525	42.8%	30 360	30.4%	N/A	N/A	60 000
1960 ²	2 559	6 738	38.0%	27 540	9.3%	2.2%	N/A	54 000
1956 ²	6 500	11 400	57.0%	27 454	23.7%	2.2%	N/A	53 000
1951 ²	4 843	6 886	70.3%	24 288	19.9%	1.2%	N/A	46 000
Argentina Latin America Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1999 ³	18 953 456	24 109 306	78.6%	23 877 270	79.4%	N/A	5	36 554 185
1998	18 135 267	23 184 491	78.2%	23 230 160	78.1%	6.2%	6	35 739 000
1995	17 939 156	22 158 612	81.0%	22 488 050	79.8%	3.7%	5	34 597 000
1993	17 090 830	21 443 951	79.7%	21 886 150	78.1%	6.9%	5	33 671 000
1991	18 609 221	20 742 631	89.7%	20 812 743	89.4%	7.7%	4	32 863 366
1989	16 867 095	20 022 072	84.2%	20 552 960	82.1%	2.1%	3	32 114 000
1987	16 263 572	19 452 790	83.6%	20 293 650	80.1%	5.3%	3	31 221 000
1985	15 326 907	18 649 101	82.2%	19 711 250	77.8%	2.0%	4	30 325 000
1983	14 927 572	17 929 951	83.3%	19 257 550	77.5%	2.5%	6	29 627 000
1973	12 235 481	14 302 497	85.5%	16 315 200	75.0%	2.6%	4	24 720 000
1965	9 565 574	11 460 766	83.5%	14 417 000	66.3%	4.2%	N/A	22 180 000

¹Total votes and registered voters are approximations ² VAP annual growth rate calculated from preceding census years.

³Total votes include only valid votes.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1963	9 717 677	11 353 936	85.6%	13 919 100	69.8%	21.2%	N/A	21 719 000
1962	9 084 512	10 596 321	85.7%	13 704 960	66.3%	3.6%	N/A	21 414 000
1960	8 870 202	10 187 586	87.1%	13 228 160	67.1%	25.2%	N/A	20 669 000
1958	9 088 497	10 002 327	90.9%	12 837 120	70.8%	9.2%	N/A	20 058 000
1954	7 906 858	9 194 157	86.0%	11 994 880	65.9%	2.0%	N/A	18 742 000
1951 ¹	7 593 948	8 633 998	88.0%	11 286 400	67.3%	1.6%	N/A	17 635 000
1946	2 839 507	3 405 173	83.4%	10 018 560	28.3%	2.5%	N/A	15 654 000
Armenia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1999	1 137 133	2 198 544	51.7%	2 500 788	45.5%	5.8%	8	3 738 582
1995	1 183 573	1 195 283	99.0%	2 338 700	50.6%	N/A	8	3 598 000
Aruba		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1997	44 741	52 166	85.8%	53 174	84.1%	1.3%	3	93 219
1994	39 986	64 848	61.7%	52 560	76.1%	1.0%	3	111 000
1993	40 240	45 680	88.1%	49 680	81.0%	0.9%	3	105 000
Australia		Pacific			Electoral system: AV		Voting age: 18	
1998	11 476 609	12 056 625	95.2%	14 039 112	81.7%	3.8%	2	18 750 982
1996	11 182 467	11 668 852	95.8%	13 547 920	82.5%	3.2%	2	18 308 000
1993	10 900 861	11 384 638	95.8%	13 065 440	83.4%	3.0%	2	17 656 000
1990	10 225 800	10 728 435	95.3%	12 457 450	82.1%	3.2%	2	17 065 000
1987	9 715 428	10 353 213	93.8%	11 546 730	84.1%	4.9%	2	16 263 000
1984	9 293 021	9 866 266	94.2%	11 036 240	84.2%	6.8%	2	15 544 000
1983	8 870 174	9 373 580	94.6%	10 919 090	81.2%	2.1%	2	15 379 000
1980	8 513 992	9 014 920	94.4%	10 139 550	84.0%	2.4%	2	14 695 000
1977	8 127 762	8 553 780	95.0%	9 620 530	84.5%	2.5%	2	14 359 000
1975	7 881 873	8 262 413	95.4%	9 308 310	84.7%	1.9%	2	13 893 000
1974	7 535 768	7 898 922	95.4%	8 937 800	84.3%	1.9%	2	13 340 000
1972	6 747 247	7 074 070	95.4%	7 905 600	85.3%	2.2%	2	12 960 000
1969	6 273 611	6 606 873	95.0%	7 478 600	83.9%	2.5%	N/A	12 260 000
1966	5 892 327	6 193 881	95.1%	6 960 000	84.7%	3.1%	N/A	11 600 000
1963	5 575 977	5 824 917	95.7%	6 549 600	85.1%	1.8%	N/A	10 916 000
1961	5 384 350	5 651 561	95.3%	6 409 880	84.0%	2.6%	N/A	10 508 000
1958	5 141 109	5 384 624	95.5%	6 003 620	85.6%	2.9%	N/A	9 842 000
1955	4 525 774	5 172 443	87.5%	5 796 000	78.1%	2.9%	N/A	9 200 000
1954	4 619 571	5 096 468	90.6%	5 661 810	81.6%	1.3%	N/A	8 987 000
1951	4 654 406	4 962 675	93.8%	5 480 150	84.9%	1.9%	N/A	8 431 000
1949	4 697 800	4 895 227	96.0%	5 142 800	91.3%	2.0%	N/A	7 912 000
1946	4 453 941	4 739 853	94.0%	4 852 250	91.8%	2.5%	N/A	7 465 000
Austria		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	4 695 192	5 838 373	80.4%	6 463 384	72.6%	1.5%	2	8 156 351
1995	4 959 539	5 768 009	86.0%	6 306 300	78.6%	2.3%	2	8 085 000
1994	4 760 987	5 774 000	82.5%	6 263 129	76.0%	1.7%	2	8 029 717
1991	4 848 741	5 628 912	86.1%	6 025 250	80.5%	3.0%	2	7 825 000
1986	4 940 298	5 461 414	90.5%	5 673 750	87.1%	1.8%	2	7 565 000
1983	4 922 454	5 316 436	92.6%	5 664 000	86.9%	1.4%	2	7 552 000
1979	4 784 173	5 186 735	92.2%	5 510 770	86.8%	1.1%	2	7 549 000
1975	4 662 684	5 019 277	92.9%	5 381 090	86.6%	1.1%	2	7 579 000
1971	4 607 616	4 984 448	92.4%	5 222 000	88.2%	1.1%	2	7 460 000
1970	4 630 851	5 045 841	91.8%	5 173 000	89.5%	0.9%	N/A	7 390 000
1966	4 583 970	4 886 818	93.8%	5 103 000	89.8%	1.1%	N/A	7 290 000
1962	4 506 007	4 805 351	93.8%	4 991 000	90.3%	1.1%	N/A	7 130 000
1959	4 424 658	4 696 603	94.2%	4 934 300	89.7%	1.4%	N/A	7 049 000

¹ Total votes and registered voters are taken from preliminary estimates

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1956	4 427 711	4 614 464	96.0%	4 957 930	89.3%	1.7%	N/A	6 983 000
1953	4 395 519	4 586 870	95.8%	4 937 340	89.0%	1.7%	N/A	6 939 000
1949	4 250 616	4 391 815	96.8%	4 928 820	86.2%	1.3%	N/A	6 942 000
1945	3 253 329	3 449 605	94.3%	4 827 290	67.4%	1.1%	N/A	6 799 000
Azerbaijan		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 21	
2000	2 883 819	4 241 550	68.0%	4 709 852	61.2%	N/A	11	7 623 798
1995	3 556 277	4 132 800	86.1%	4 310 340	82.5%	N/A	12	7 562 000
Bahamas		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1997	119 173	129 946	91.7%	175 463	67.9%	0.7%	3	283 005
1992	112 057	122 000	91.9%	163 680	68.5%	N/A	3	264 000
1987	90 280	102 713	87.9%	142 190	63.5%	N/A	5	241 000
1982	75 609	84 235	89.8%	117 720	64.2%	N/A	4	218 000
1977	64 108	71 295	89.9%	104 410	61.4%	N/A	3	197 000
1972	50 216	50 071	100.3%	91 800	54.7%	N/A	N/A	180 000
Bahrain		Middle East			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1973	19 509	24 883	78.4%	59 800	32.6%	0.3%	11	230 000
Bangladesh		Asia			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1996	42 880 564	56 716 935	75.6%	66 408 120	64.6%	0.8%	7	122 978 000
1991	34 477 803	62 181 743	55.4%	56 038 800	61.5%	0.6%	5	109 880 000
1988	25 832 858	49 863 829	51.8%	53 311 320	48.5%	N/A	9	104 532 000
1986	28 873 540	47 876 979	60.3%	48 803 040	59.2%	0.8%	9	101 673 000
1979	19 676 124	38 363 858	51.3%	41 588 640	47.3%	1.5%	8	86 643 000
1973	19 329 683	35 205 642	54.9%	35 140 800	55.0%	1.4%	6	73 210 000
Barbados		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1999	128 484	203 621	63.1%	187 188	68.6%	N/A	2	269 029
1994	124 121	206 000	60.3%	187 920	66.0%	N/A	2	261 000
1991	121 696	191 000	63.7%	180 600	67.4%	1.1%	2	258 000
1986	135 562	176 739	76.7%	169 510	80.0%	0.7%	2	253 000
1981	119 566	167 029	71.6%	160 000	74.7%	0.9%	2	250 000
1976	99 463	134 241	74.1%	150 060	66.3%	0.9%	2	246 000
1971	94 019	115 189	81.6%	134 400	70.0%	1.3%	N/A	240 000
1966	79 258	99 988	79.3%	137 500	57.6%	0.2%	N/A	250 000
1961	64 090	104 518	61.3%	128 541	49.9%	0.4%	N/A	233 710
1956	62 274	103 290	60.3%	125 950	49.4%	1.2%	N/A	229 000
1951	62 020	95 939	64.6%	116 600	53.2%	1.4%	N/A	212 000
Belarus		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18	
2000*								
1995	4 199 431	7 445 800	56.4%	7 652 340	54.9%	N/A	10	10 341 000
1995	4 821 100	7 445 800	64.7%	7 652 340	63.0%	N/A	10	10 341 000

*Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population	
Belgium									
		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	6 652 005	7 343 464	90.6%	7 999 572	83.2%	6.6%	2	10 199 967	
1995	6 562 149	7 199 440	91.1%	7 887 360	83.2%	7.5%	2	10 122 000	
1991	6 623 897	7 144 884	92.7%	7 783 620	85.1%	7.0%	2	9 979 000	
1987	6 573 045	7 039 250	93.4%	7 599 900	86.5%	6.6%	2	9 870 000	
1985	6 552 234	7 001 297	93.6%	7 590 660	86.3%	7.4%	2	9 858 000	
1981	6 504 056	6 878 141	94.6%	6 896 400	94.3%	7.4%	2	9 852 000	
1978	6 039 916	6 366 652	94.9%	6 881 000	87.8%	8.4%	2	9 830 000	
1977	6 005 195	6 316 292	95.1%	6 678 960	89.9%	7.2%	2	9 822 000	
1974	5 711 996	6 322 227	90.3%	6 664 000	85.7%	7.9%	2	9 800 000	
1971	5 741 270	6 271 240	91.5%	6 478 900	88.6%	8.0%	N/A	9 670 000	
1968	5 554 652	6 170 167	90.0%	6 445 400	86.2%	6.8%	N/A	9 620 000	
1965	5 578 876	6 091 534	91.6%	6 338 200	88.0%	7.1%	N/A	9 460 000	
1961	5 573 861	6 036 165	92.3%	6 336 960	88.0%	5.5%	N/A	9 184 000	
1958	5 575 127	5 954 858	93.6%	6 246 570	89.3%	4.9%	N/A	9 053 000	
1954	5 463 130	5 863 092	93.2%	6 173 300	88.5%	5.5%	N/A	8 819 000	
1950	5 219 276	5 635 452	92.6%	6 047 300	86.3%	5.3%	N/A	8 639 000	
1949	5 320 263	5 635 452	94.4%	6 029 800	88.2%	5.4%	N/A	8 614 000	
1946	2 460 796	2 724 796	90.3%	5 856 900	42.0%	3.9%	N/A	8 367 000	
Belize									
		Latin America			Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1998	81 090	90 000	90.1%	123 349	65.7%	N/A	2	238 500	
1993	70 465	94 470	74.6%	102 500	68.7%	N/A	2	205 000	
1989	59 954	82 556	72.6%	89 670	66.9%	1.7%	3	183 000	
1984	48 311	64 447	75.0%	73 320	65.9%	1.4%	3	156 000	
1979	44 971	50 091	89.8%	65 320	68.8%	1.2%	N/A	142 000	
Benin									
		Africa			Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	1 776 108	2 533 399	70.1%	2 697 063	65.9%	N/A	5	6 009 635	
1995	1 922 553	2 536 234	75.8%	2 610 380	73.7%	2.4%	4	5 554 000	
1991	1 069 367	2 069 343	51.7%	2 297 830	46.5%	3.7%	5	4 889 000	
Bolivia									
		Latin America			Electoral system: MMP			Voting age: 18	
1997	2 240 000	3 200 000	70.0%	3 596 616	62.3%	N/A	4	7 340 032	
1993	1 731 309	2 399 197	72.2%	3 461 850	50.0%	4.8%	5	7 065 000	
1989	1 573 790	2 136 587	73.7%	3 086 880	51.0%	10.0%	5	6 431 000	
1985	1 728 365	2 108 458	82.0%	2 652 750	65.2%	13.0%	5	5 895 000	
1980	1 489 484	2 004 284	74.3%	2 520 000	59.1%	12.1%	12	5 600 000	
1979	1 693 233	1 871 070	90.5%	2 452 050	69.1%	13.2%	6	5 449 000	
1978	1 971 968	1 921 556	102.6%	2 386 800	82.6%	2.7%	8	5 304 000	
1966	1 099 994	1 270 611	86.6%	2 002 500	54.9%	8.2%	N/A	4 450 000	
1964	1 297 319	1 411 560	91.9%	1 643 850	78.9%	12.2%	N/A	3 653 000	
1962	1 067 877	N/A	N/A	1 597 050	66.9%	2.0%	N/A	3 549 000	
1960	987 730	1 300 000	76.0%	1 553 850	63.6%	2.1%	N/A	3 453 000	
1958	460 340	N/A	N/A	1 512 000	30.4%	2.6%	N/A	3 360 000	
1956	958 016	1 126 528	85.0%	1 503 740	63.7%	2.7%	N/A	3 269 000	
Bosnia & Herzegovina									
		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2000	1 597 805	2 508 349	63.7%	3 053 221	52.3%	N/A	9	4 269 483	
1998	1 879 399	2 656 758	70.7%	3 256 197	57.7%	N/A	10	4 022 835	
1996 ¹	1 335 707	2 900 000	46.1%	2 572 520	51.9%	N/A	10	3 524 000	
Botswana									
		Africa			Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1999	354 463	459 662	77.1%	844 338	42.0%	4.9%	5	1 592 528	
1994 ²	283375	370 173	76.6%	634 920	44.6%	N/A	5	1 443 000	

¹ Registered voters are approximate

² Total votes include only valid votes

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1989	250 487	367 069	68.2%	522 900	47.9%	N/A	3	1 245 000
1984	227 756	293 571	77.6%	420 400	54.2%	N/A	5	1 051 000
1979	134 496	243 483	55.2%	290 033	46.4%	N/A	5	783 873
1974	64 011	205 016	31.2%	244 200	26.2%	N/A	5	660 000
1969	76 858	140 428	54.7%	205 200	37.5%	N/A	N/A	570 000
1965	140 793	N/A	N/A	202 800	69.4%	1.5%	N/A	520 000
Brazil	Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1998	83 296 067	106 101 067	78.5%	102 802 554	81.0%	N/A	7	161 790 311
1994	77 950 257	94 782 803	82.2%	97 590 050	79.9%	18.8%	6	153 725 000
1990	70 918 635	83 817 593	84.6%	92 622 720	76.6%	40.1%	5	144 723 000
1986	58 791 788	69 166 810	85.0%	83 484 860	70.4%	N/A	4	134 653 000
1982	48 466 898	58 871 378	82.3%	76 084 200	63.7%	15.1%	6	126 807 000
1978	37 629 180	46 030 464	81.7%	67 764 600	55.5%	20.7%	8	112 941 000
1970	22 435 521	28 966 114	77.5%	52 259 200	42.9%	30.3%	N/A	93 320 000
1966	17 285 556	22 387 251	77.2%	45 003 600	38.4%	21.1%	N/A	83 340 000
1962	14 747 221	18 528 847	79.6%	40 011 840	36.9%	17.7%	N/A	74 096 000
1958	12 678 997	12 780 997	99.2%	35 499 600	35.7%	8.4%	N/A	65 740 000
1954	9 890 604	15 104 604	65.5%	31 403 900	31.5%	6.6%	N/A	57 098 000
1950	8 234 906	11 455 149	71.9%	29 106 560	28.3%	7.0%	N/A	51 976 000
1947	2 635 680	6 205 415	42.5%	27 125 280	9.7%	10.8%	N/A	48 438 000
1945	6 122 864	7 499 670	81.6%	25 880 440	23.7%	3.2%	N/A	46 215 000
Bulgaria	CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
2001	4 608 289	6 916 151	66.6%	6 391 816	72.1%	0.9%	N/A	N/A
1997	4 291 258	4 289 956	58.9%	6 414 519	66.9%	0.8%	5	8 330 544
1994	5 264 614	6 997 954	75.2%	6 501 110	81.0%	1.2%	4	8 443 000
1991	5 694 842	6 790 006	83.9%	6 736 500	84.5%	2.7%	5	8 982 000
Burkina Faso	Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1997	2 220 161	4 985 352	44.5%	5 376 800	41.3%	4.9%	9	10 754 000
1992	1 260 107	3 727 843	33.8%	4 716 500	26.7%	N/A	10	9 433 000
1978	1 161 824	2 887 550	40.2%	2 969 000	39.1%	N/A	5	5 938 000
1970	1 156 697	2 395 226	48.3%	2 497 500	46.3%	3.8%	N/A	5 550 000
Burma	Asia		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18		
1990	15 120 000	20 619 500	73.3%	23 415 280	64.6%	12.3%	14	41 813 000
1956	3 868 242	7 442 770	52.0%	10 920 800	35.4%	N/A	N/A	19 856 000
Burundi	Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1993	2 156 659	2 360 090	91.4%	2 859 840	75.4%	N/A	14	5 958 000
Cambodia	Asia		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1998	5 057 679	5 395 595	93.7%	5 488 029	92.2%	3.1%	12	10 192 000
1993	4 134 631	4 764 430	86.8%	4 654 000	88.8%	3.0%	9	9 308 000
Cameroon	Africa		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18		
1997	2 906 156	3 844 330	75.6%	6 222 978	46.7%	N/A	13	13 829 000
1992	2 435 443	4 019 562	60.6%	5 482 800	44.4%	9.8%	11	12 184 000
1988	3 282 884	3 634 568	90.3%	4 897 350	67.0%	3.1%	12	10 883 000
1960	1 349 739	1 940 438	69.6%	2 350 000	57.4%	N/A	N/A	4 700 000

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Canada		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
2000	12 997 185	21 243 473	61.2%	23 786 167	54.6%	1.1%	2	31 213 580
1997	13 174 698	19 663 478	67.0%	23 088 803	57.1%	N/A	2	30 785 070
1993	13 863 135	19 906 796	69.6%	21 705 750	63.9%	1.4%	2	28 941 000
1988	13 281 191	17 639 001	75.3%	19 433 250	68.3%	0.8%	2	25 911 000
1984	12 638 424	16 775 011	75.3%	18 611 000	67.9%	0.7%	2	25 150 000
1980	11 014 914	15 890 416	69.3%	17 070 530	64.5%	0.6%	2	24 043 000
1979	11 531 000	15 234 997	75.7%	16 860 370	68.4%	0.7%	2	23 747 000
1974	9 671 002	13 620 553	71.0%	15 061 600	64.2%	1.7%	2	22 480 000
1972	9 966 148	12 909 179	77.2%	13 984 000	71.3%	3.0%	2	21 850 000
1968	8 217 916	10 860 888	75.7%	12 023 400	68.3%	1.1%	N/A	20 730 000
1965	7 796 728	10 274 904	75.9%	11 020 800	70.7%	1.1%	N/A	19 680 000
1963	7 958 636	9 910 757	80.3%	10 599 680	75.1%	0.8%	N/A	18 928 000
1962	7 772 656	9 700 325	80.1%	10 602 000	73.3%	1.1%	N/A	18 600 000
1958	7 357 139	9 131 200	80.6%	9 758 400	75.4%	0.9%	N/A	17 120 000
1957	6 680 690	8 902 125	75.0%	9 839 430	67.9%	1.1%	N/A	16 677 000
1953	5 701 963	8 401 691	67.9%	8 720 790	65.4%	1.1%	N/A	14 781 000
1949	5 903 572	7 893 629	74.8%	8 202 670	72.0%	0.9%	N/A	13 447 000
1945	5 305 193	6 952 445	76.3%	7 560 340	70.2%	1.1%	N/A	12 394 000
Cap Verde		Africa			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
2001	140 901	260 275	54.1%	213 973	65.8%	3.4%	N/A	436 530
1995	158 901	207 648	76.5%	199 920	79.5%	3.4%	3	392 000
1991	125 564	166 818	75.3%	175 000	71.8%	5.9%	5	350 000
Central African Republic		Africa			Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18	
1998	834 494	1 427 691	58.5%	1 556 887	53.6%	1.5%	7	3 075 001
1993	809 298	1 191 374	67.9%	1 609 560	50.3%	1.9%	7	3 156 000
Chad		Africa			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1997	881 346	1 757 879	50.1%	3 437 910	25.6%	330.0%	11	6 741 000
Chile		Latin America			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1997	7 046 361	8 069 624	87.3%	9 634 638	73.1%	17.7%	4	14 622 354
1993	7 354 141	8 085 439	91.0%	8 978 450	81.9%	5.5%	4	13 813 000
1989	7 158 646	7 556 613	94.7%	8 295 040	86.3%	5.1%	7	12 961 000
1973	3 687 105	4 510 060	81.8%	5 831 100	63.2%	1.6%	12	10 230 000
1969	2 406 129	3 244 892	74.2%	5 263 500	45.7%	4.1%	N/A	9 570 000
1965	2 353 123	2 920 615	80.6%	4 703 400	50.0%	3.0%	N/A	8 710 000
1961	1 385 676	1 858 980	74.5%	4 321 900	32.1%	3.3%	N/A	7 858 000
1957	878 229	1 284 159	68.4%	3 996 720	22.0%	N/A	N/A	7 137 000
1953	779 174	1 100 027	70.8%	3 400 320	22.9%	N/A	N/A	6 072 000
1949	470 376	591 994	79.5%	3 312 960	14.2%	2.0%	N/A	5 712 000
1945	407 826	624 495	65.3%	3 102 420	13.1%	N/A	N/A	5 349 000
Colombia		Latin America			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1998	9 000 000	20 000 000	45.0%	22 236 403	40.5%	N/A	7	36 453 120
1994	6 145 436	17 003 195	36.1%	21 057 200	29.2%	7.8%	7	34 520 000
1991	4 962 383	15 037 526	33.0%	19 376 190	25.6%	N/A	6	32 841 000
1990	7 631 691	13 793 566	55.3%	19 057 000	40.0%	0.2%	7	32 300 000
1986	6 909 838	15 839 754	43.6%	16 813 440	41.1%	0.4%	5	30 024 000
1982	5 584 037	13 721 607	40.7%	14 410 700	38.7%	0.2%	5	27 190 000
1978	4 180 121	12 519 719	33.4%	13 591 850	30.8%	0.2%	5	25 645 000
1974	5 100 099	8 925 330	57.1%	10 538 000	48.4%	0.3%	4	23 950 000

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1970	3 980 201	7 666 716	51.9%	8 659 200	46.0%	0.3%	N/A	21 120 000
1968	2 496 455	6 696 723	37.3%	8 130 300	30.7%	0.3%	N/A	19 830 000
1966	2 939 222	6 609 639	44.5%	7 634 200	38.5%	0.3%	N/A	18 620 000
1964	2 261 190	6 135 628	36.9%	6 327 940	35.7%	0.4%	N/A	15 434 000
1962	3 090 203	5 338 868	57.9%	6 202 980	49.8%	N/A	N/A	14 769 000
1960	2 542 651	4 397 541	57.8%	5 935 440	42.8%	0.2%	N/A	14 132 000
1958	3 693 939	5 365 191	68.9%	5 679 240	65.0%	0.1%	N/A	13 522 000
1953 ¹	1 028 323	N/A	N/A	5 327 520	19.3%	0.3%	N/A	12 108 000
1951	934 580	N/A	N/A	5 310 700	17.6%	0.3%	N/A	11 545 000
1949 ¹	1 751 804	2 773 804	63.2%	5 066 900	34.6%	0.3%	N/A	11 015 000
1947 ¹	1 472 686	2 613 586	56.3%	4 850 700	30.4%	N/A	N/A	10 545 000
1945	875 856	2 279 510	38.4%	4 645 080	18.9%	N/A	N/A	10 098 000
Comoros Islands		Africa		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
1987 ²	221 000	340 000	65.0% ¹	219 600	100.6%	N/A	12	488 000
1978	144 767	191 468	75.6%	167 440	86.5%	0.8%	9	7 364 000
Cook Islands		Pacific		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1999	9 430	10 600	89.0%	10 808	87.3%	N/A	N/A	17 000
Costa Rica		Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1998	1 431 913	2 045 980	70.0%	1 942 346	73.7%	3.0%	3	3 292 112
1994	1 525 624	1 881 348	81.1%	1 811 890	84.2%	3.3%	3	3 071 000
1990	1 383 956	1 692 050	81.8%	1 626 900	85.1%	3.5%	2	2 805 000
1986	1 216 053	1 486 474	81.8%	1 626 900	74.7%	3.5%	2	2 716 000
1982	991 556	1 261 127	78.6%	1 254 960	79.0%	3.6%	2	2 716 000
1978	859 042	1 058 455	81.2%	1 142 100	75.2%	4.6%	2	2 115 000
1974	699 042	875 041	79.9%	979 200	71.4%	4.9%	2	1 730 000
1970	562 678	675 285	83.3%	746 200	75.4%	4.9%	N/A	1 920 000
1966	451 475	554 627	81.4%	646 800	69.8%	8.2%	N/A	1 540 000
1962	391 500	483 980	80.9%	547 600	71.5%	3.7%	N/A	1 274 000
1958	229 507	354 779	64.7%	462 680	49.6%	10.0%	N/A	1 076 000
1953	198 270	293 678	67.5%	396 450	50.0%	11.2%	N/A	881 000
1948	89 010	N/A	N/A	340 200	26.2%	N/A	N/A	756 000
Côte d'Ivoire		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	1 740 240	5 517 613	31.5%	7 301 400	23.8%	N/A	11	14 786 000
1990	1 872 292	4 408 809	42.5%	4 686 800	39.9%	N/A	10	11 717 000
Croatia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	2 941 306	4 244 558	69.3%	3 484 951	84.4%	17.1%	5	4 584 831
1995 ³	2 500 000	3 634 233	68.8%	3 464 230	72.2%	3.3%	8	4 499 000
1992	2 690 873	3 558 913	75.6%	3 591 750	74.9%	4.7%	8	4 789 000
Cyprus		Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2001	428 981	467 543	91.8%	552 887	77.6%	4.2%	N/A	776 853
1996	369 521	409 996	90.1%	486 850	75.9%	11.0%	2	749 000
1991	359 640	381 323	94.3%	457 380	78.6%	3.5%	2	639 000
1985	327 821	346 454	94.6%	420 550	78.0%	2.6%	3	647 000
1981	295 602	308 729	95.7%	405 760	72.9%	1.6%	3	634 000
1976 ⁴	232 764	272 898	85.3%	373 930	62.2%	1.5%	7	613 000
1970	200 141	263 857	75.9%	365 400	54.8%	2.2%	N/A	630 000

¹Total vote include only valid votes, ²Registered voters are approximate, ³Total votes are approximate, ⁴The percentage for the winning party is for the coalition between Demokratiki Parataci and Edel. Data for one single party was not available.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Czech Republic								
		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1998	6 006 459	8 116 836	74.0%	7 827 723	76.7%	0.4%	3	10 291 000
1996	6 096 404	7 990 770	76.3%	7 859 160	77.6%	0.6%	3	10 341 000
1992 ¹	9 750 978	11 515 699	84.7%	11 640 940	83.8%	1.7%	4	15 731 000
1990 ¹	10 785 270	11 195 596	96.3%	11 589 140	93.1%	1.4%	4	15 661 000
Democratic Republic of Congo Africa								
		Africa			Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18	
1993	32 948	N/A	N/A	1 172 640	2.8%	N/A	6	2 443 000
1992	874 296	1 232 384	70.9%	1 161 790	75.3%	1.2%	6	2 371 000
Denmark								
		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1998	3 431 926	3 993 009	85.9%	4 128 398	83.1%	0.8%	2	5 225 820
1994	3 360 637	3 988 787	84.3%	4 111 950	81.7%	1.0%	2	5 205 000
1990	3 265 420	3 941 499	82.8%	4 060 600	80.4%	0.8%	2	5 140 000
1988	3 352 651	3 991 897	84.0%	4 052 700	82.7%	0.7%	2	5 130 000
1987	3 389 201	3 907 454	86.7%	3 947 790	85.9%	0.8%	2	5 127 000
1984	3 386 733	3 829 600	88.4%	3 936 240	86.0%	0.7%	2	5 112 000
1981	3 314 424	3 776 333	87.8%	3 841 500	86.3%	0.6%	2	5 122 000
1979	3 194 967	3 552 904	89.9%	3 837 750	83.3%	0.7%	2	5 117 000
1977	3 124 967	3 552 904	88.0%	3 561 600	87.7%	0.6%	2	5 088 000
1975	3 068 302	3 477 621	88.2%	3 542 000	86.6%	0.6%	2	5 060 000
1973	3 070 253	3 460 737	88.7%	3 514 000	87.4%	0.6%	2	5 020 000
1971	2 904 096	3 332 044	87.2%	3 326 200	87.3%	0.7%	N/A	4 960 000
1968	2 864 805	3 208 646	89.3%	3 256 200	88.0%	0.4%	N/A	4 860 000
1966	2 802 304	3 162 352	88.6%	3 168 000	88.5%	0.3%	N/A	4 800 000
1964	2 640 856	3 088 269	85.5%	3 115 200	84.8%	0.4%	N/A	4 720 000
1960	2 439 936	2 842 336	85.8%	2 840 220	85.9%	0.3%	N/A	4 581 000
1957	2 321 097	2 772 159	83.7%	2 827 440	82.1%	0.5%	N/A	4 488 000
1953	2 172 036	2 695 554	80.6%	2 752 470	78.9%	0.3%	N/A	4 369 000
1953	2 077 615	2 571 311	80.8%	2 752 470	75.5%	0.3%	N/A	4 639 000
1950	2 059 944	2 516 118	81.9%	2 690 100	76.6%	0.3%	N/A	4 270 000
1947	2 089 015	2 435 306	85.8%	2 611 980	80.0%	0.2%	N/A	4 146 000
1945	2 055 315	2 381 983	86.3%	2 548 350	80.7%	0.3%	N/A	4 045 000
Djibouti								
		Africa			Electoral system: Block		Voting age: 18	
1997	94 303	165 942	56.8%	316 290	29.8%	1.5%	11	608 000
1992	73 187	151 066	48.4%	278 460	26.3%	1.9%	12	546 000
Dominica								
		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
2000	36 264	60 266	60.2%	41 334	87.7%	1.3%	2	74 429
1995 ²	37 563	57 632	65.2%	45 582	82.4%	1.0%	2	71 000
1990 ²	33 693	50 557	66.6%	42 742	78.8%	0.7%	3	71 000
1985 ²	33 565	45 018	74.6%	44 960	74.7%	0.9%	4	80 000
1980 ²	30 842	38 452	80.2%	38 106	80.9%	0.8%	4	73 000
1975 ²	23 107	29 907	77.3%	33 984	68.0%	7.7%	N/A	72 000
1970 ²	21 122	25 899	81.6%	32 480	65.0%	6.4%	N/A	70 000
1966 ²	19 380	24 147	80.3%	32 060	60.4%	6.8%	N/A	70 000
1961 ²	17 571	22 838	76.9%	27 060	64.9%	6.0%	N/A	60 000
1957 ²	17 639	23 348	75.5%	28 544	61.8%	5.7%	N/A	64 000
1954 ²	16 746	23 835	70.3%	24 310	68.9%	6.0%	N/A	55 000
1951 ²	17 680	23 288	75.9%	24 035	73.6%	7.4%	N/A	55 000
Dominican Republic								
		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1998	2 187 528	4 129 554	53.0%	4 795 282	45.6%	4.3%	5	8 313 630

¹ Figures are for Czechoslovakia, ² Annual VAP calculated from preceding census years.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1996	2 946 699	3 750 502	78.6%	4 746 550	62.1%	1.5%	6	8 045 000
1994	1 399 200	3 300 000	42.4%	4 578 400	30.6%	N/A	7	7 760 000
1990	1 840 553	3 275 570	56.2%	4 015 200	45.8%	1.9%	5	7 170 000
1986 ¹	2 112 101	3 039 347	69.5%	3 479 450	60.7%	N/A	4	6 565 000
1970 ¹	1 238 205	N/A	N/A	1 867 600	66.3%	N/A	N/A	4 060 000
1966 ¹	1 345 402	N/A	N/A	1 665 200	80.8%	N/A	N/A	3 620 000
1962 ¹	1 054 954	N/A	N/A	1 513 400	69.7%	N/A	N/A	3 220 000
1957	1 265 681	N/A	N/A	1 297 920	97.5%	N/A	N/A	2 704 000
1952	1 098 816	N/A	N/A	1 095 640	100.3%	N/A	N/A	2 236 000
1947	840 340	840 340	100.0%	971 180	86.5%	N/A	N/A	1 982 000
East Timor		Asia		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 17	
2001	384 248	446 666	86.0%	N/A	N/A	5.4%	N/A	N/A
Ecuador		Latin America		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1998	3 341 902	7 072 496	47.3%	6 892 210	48.5%	N/A	5	12 091 596
1996	4 521 207	6 662 007	67.9%	6 665 580	67.8%	22.1%	6	11 694 000
1994	4 044 433	6 175 991	65.5%	6 100 400	66.3%	15.7%	5	10 900 000
1990	3 651 081	5 259 114	69.4%	5 645 200	64.7%	16.9%	4	10 264 000
1988	3 610 581	4 649 684	77.7%	5 386 700	67.0%	22.5%	4	9 794 000
1986	3 149 690	4 255 346	74.0%	4 851 000	64.9%	30.4%	5	9 330 000
1984	2 656 884	3 734 076	71.2%	4 739 800	56.1%	29.4%	4	9 115 000
1979	1 678 924	2 088 874	80.4%	3 946 500	42.5%	17.1%	4	7 893 000
1962	699 409	N/A	N/A	2 249 590	31.1%	12.1%	N/A	4 591 000
1958	491 359	N/A	N/A	1 991 850	24.7%	2.0%	N/A	4 065 000
1956	599 227	836 955	71.6%	1 950 750	30.7%	N/A	N/A	3 825 000
1954	465 187	569 959	81.6%	1 819 170	25.6%	7.4%	N/A	3 567 000
1952	334 737	N/A	N/A	1 742 000	19.2%	N/A	N/A	3 350 000
1950	276 821	431 794	64.1%	1 641 640	16.9%	7.4%	N/A	3 157 000
1947	199 860	352 550	56.7%	1 508 000	13.3%	6.2%	N/A	2 900 000
Egypt		Africa		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
2000 ²								
1995	10 072 017	20 987 453	48.0%	33 115 600	30.4%	2.5%	12	59 135 000
1990	7 253 168	16 326 229	44.4%	28 980 050	25.0%	4.8%	9	52 691 000
1987	7 207 467	14 324 162	50.3%	26 487 000	27.2%	5.5%	13	49 050 000
1984	5 323 086	12 339 418	43.1%	24 654 780	21.6%	3.3%	14	45 657 000
1976	3 803 973	9 564 482	39.8%	20 068 980	19.0%	N/A	13	37 866 000
El Salvador		Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2000	1 242 842	3 264 724	38.1%	3 275 328	37.9%	2.6%	5	6 021 403
1997	2 679 055	3 004 174	89.2%	3 258 790	82.2%	N/A	5	6 266 904
1994	1 500 000	2 722 000	55.1%	2 933 320	51.1%	N/A	6	5 641 000
1991	1 153 013	2 180 000	52.9%	2 621 990	44.0%	8.8%	7	5 351 000
1988	1 083 812	1 600 000	67.7%	2 494 100	43.5%	14.1%	6	5 090 000
1985	1 101 606	N/A	N/A	2 282 320	48.3%	12.4%	6	4 856 000
1978 ¹	849 208	1 800 000	47.2%	2 046 380	41.5%	N/A	8	4 354 000
1972	634 651	1 119 699	56.7%	1 767 200	35.9%	17.3%	5	3 760 000
1970	622 570	1 494 931	41.6%	1 659 100	37.5%	15.2%	N/A	3 530 000
1968	492 037	1 342 775	36.6%	1 536 900	32.0%	9.3%	N/A	3 270 000
1966 ¹	387 155	1 195 823	32.4%	1 428 800	27.1%	N/A	N/A	3 040 000
1964 ¹	296 434	1 074 243	27.6%	1 327 280	22.3%	N/A	N/A	2 824 000
1960 ¹	420 102	N/A	N/A	1 177 920	35.7%	N/A	N/A	2 454 000
1958 ¹	450 000	N/A	N/A	1 114 080	40.4%	N/A	N/A	2 321 000
1956 ¹	585 000	N/A	N/A	1 098 000	53.3%	N/A	N/A	2 196 000

¹ Total vote include only valid votes,

² Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1952 ¹	700 979	N/A	N/A	1 012 860	69.2%	N/A	N/A	1 986 000
Estonia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	492 356	857 270	57.4%	1 071 447	46.0%	1.6%	3	1 415 236
1995	545 770	791 957	68.9%	1 117 500	48.8%	N/A	4	1 490 000
1992	467 629	689 319	67.8%	1 142 560	40.9%	1.5%	6	1 544 000
1990	910 000	1 163 683	78.2%	1 162 540	78.3%	N/A	N/A	1 571 000
Ethiopia		Africa			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
2000	18 226 800	20 252 000	90.0%	30 386 448	60.0%	N/A	10	61 679 843
1992	19 148 000	N/A	N/A	24 754 080	77.4%	N/A	10	51 571 000
Fiji		Pacific			Electoral system: AV		Voting age: 21	
2001 ¹								
1999	390 877	437 195	89.4%	522 310	74.8%	9.0%	5	832 494
1994	227 046	303 529	74.8%	407 680	55.7%	N/A	7	784 000
1992	238 814	303 172	78.8%	373 000	64.0%	N/A	7	746 000
Finland		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	2 710 095	4 152 430	65.3%	4 155 857	65.2%	1.0%	2	5 180 030
1995	2 803 602	4 088 358	68.6%	3 941 630	71.1%	0.6%	2	5 119 000
1991	2 776 984	4 060 778	68.4%	3 860 780	71.9%	1.8%	2	5 014 000
1987	2 895 488	4 018 248	72.1%	3 748 320	77.2%	0.5%	3	4 932 000
1983	2 992 970	3 951 932	75.7%	3 690 560	81.1%	0.4%	4	7 856 000
1979	2 906 066	3 858 553	75.3%	3 573 750	81.3%	0.4%	4	4 765 000
1975	2 761 223	3 741 460	73.8%	3 439 030	80.3%	0.4%	4	4 711 000
1972	2 587 060	3 178 169	81.4%	3 062 400	84.5%	0.4%	4	4 640 000
1970	2 544 510	3 094 359	82.2%	3 042 600	83.6%	0.3%	N/A	4 610 000
1966	2 378 583	2 800 461	84.9%	2 793 800	85.1%	0.4%	N/A	4 580 000
1962	2 310 090	2 714 838	85.1%	2 703 000	85.5%	0.4%	N/A	4 505 000
1958	1 954 397	2 606 258	75.0%	2 616 000	74.7%	0.5%	N/A	4 360 000
1954	2 019 042	2 526 969	79.9%	2 515 200	80.3%	0.5%	N/A	4 192 000
1951	1 825 779	2 448 239	74.6%	2 468 670	74.0%	0.7%	N/A	4 047 000
1948	1 893 837	2 420 287	78.2%	2 386 320	79.4%	0.7%	N/A	3 912 000
1945	1 710 251	2 284 249	74.9%	2 292 380	74.6%	0.7%	N/A	3 758 000
France		Western Europe			Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18	
1997	26 649 818	39 215 743	68.0%	44 521 902	59.9%	4.9%	3	58 581 450
1993	26 860 177	38 968 660	68.9%	43 826 920	61.3%	5.3%	3	57 667 000
1988	24 472 329	36 977 321	66.2%	42 088 500	58.1%	2.0%	3	56 118 000
1986	28 736 080	36 614 738	78.5%	41 104 040	69.9%	4.3%	3	55 546 000
1981	25 182 623	35 536 041	70.9%	39 395 180	63.9%	1.4%	3	53 966 000
1978	24 658 645	34 424 388	71.6%	38 892 210	63.4%	1.9%	3	53 277 000
1973	24 299 210	29 883 738	81.3%	34 405 800	70.6%	2.3%	3	52 130 000
1968	22 500 524	28 178 087	79.9%	32 441 500	69.4%	1.7%	N/A	49 910 000
1967	22 910 839	28 242 549	81.1%	32 207 500	71.1%	2.3%	N/A	49 550 000
1962	18 918 154	27 540 358	68.7%	31 018 680	61.0%	3.1%	N/A	46 998 000
1958	21 026 543	27 244 992	77.2%	29 560 740	71.1%	2.5%	N/A	44 789 000
1956	22 138 046	26 772 255	82.7%	29 813 240	74.3%	2.9%	N/A	43 843 000
1951	19 670 655	24 530 523	80.2%	28 721 840	68.5%	2.8%	N/A	42 238 000
1946	20 215 200	24 696 949	81.9%	27 416 240	73.7%	1.7%	N/A	40 318 000
1945	19 657 603	24 622 862	79.8%	26 588 000	73.9%	2.4%	N/A	39 100 000

¹ Total vote include only valid votes, ² Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Gabon Africa Electoral system: TRS Voting age: 18								
1996 [*]								
Gambia Africa Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
1997	307 856	420 507	73.2%	542 850	56.7%	N/A	13	1 155 000
1992 ¹	223 200	400 000	55.8%	403 880	55.3%	N/A	3	878 000
1987	200 000	249 376	80.2%	372 140	53.7%	N/A	6	809 000
1982 ²	166 102	N/A	N/A	292 100	56.9%	N/A	6	635 000
1977 ²	177 181	216 234	81.9%	259 910	68.2%	N/A	2	553 000
1972 ²	103 851	136 521	76.1%	235 200	44.2%	N/A	4	490 000
Georgia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
1999	2 539 598	3 990 890	63.6%	3 631 394	69.9%	N/A	7	5 087 215
1995	2 127 946	3 121 075	68.2%	3 929 760	54.1%	N/A	9	5 458 000
1992	2 592 117	3 466 677	74.8%	3 863 820	67.1%	N/A	9	5 442 000
Germany Western Europe Electoral system: MMP Voting age: 18								
1998	49 947 087	60 762 751	82.2%	66 313 874	75.3%	1.6%	3	82 172 259
1994	47 737 999	60 452 009	79.0%	65 942 100	72.4%	1.3%	3	81 410 000
1990	46 995 915	60 436 560	77.8%	64 285 650	73.1%	1.1%	3	79 365 000
1987	38 225 294	45 327 982	84.3%	50 954 310	75.0%	0.9%	3	64 499 127
1983	39 279 529	44 088 935	89.1%	48 522 590	81.0%	0.9%	3	61 421 000
1980	38 292 176	43 231 741	88.6%	46 786 360	81.8%	0.9%	3	61 561 000
1976	38 165 753	42 058 015	90.7%	45 519 620	83.8%	0.9%	2	61 513 000
1972	37 761 589	41 446 302	91.1%	42 552 300	88.7%	0.8%	2	61 670 000
1969	33 523 064	38 677 235	86.7%	41 979 600	79.9%	1.7%	N/A	60 840 000
1965	33 416 207	38 510 395	86.8%	41 328 000	80.9%	2.4%	N/A	59 040 000
1961	32 849 624	37 440 715	87.7%	37 820 300	86.9%	4.0%	N/A	54 029 000
1957	31 072 894	35 400 923	87.8%	35 484 630	87.6%	3.8%	N/A	51 427 000
1953	28 479 550	33 120 940	86.0%	35 346 630	80.6%	3.3%	N/A	51 227 000
1949	24 495 614	31 207 620	78.5%	32 035 480	76.5%	3.1%	N/A	47 III 000
Ghana Africa Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
2000	6 546 695	10 698 652	61.2%	10 141 400	64.6%	1.6%	5	20 212 000
1996 ³	5 980 000	9 200 000	65.0%	8 799 420	68.0%	N/A	8	17 958 000
1992 ⁴	2 059 415	7 336 846	28.1%	6 862 370	30.0%	N/A	10	15 959 000
1979	1 770 379	5 022 092	35.3%	4 770 420	37.1%	N/A	10	11 094 000
1969	1 493 281	2 362 665	63.2%	3 544 800	42.1%	N/A	N/A	8 440 000
1956	697 257	1 392 874	50.1%	2 017 130	34.6%	N/A	N/A	4 691 000
Greece Western Europe Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
2000	7 027 007	9 373 439	75.0%	7 893 346	89.0%	1.6%	4	10 349 420
1996	6 952 938	9 107 766	76.3%	8 289 470	83.9%	2.0%	4	10 493 000
1993	7 019 925	8 462 636	83.0%	8 200 200	85.6%	1.7%	4	10 380 000
1989	6 799 485	8 061 803	84.3%	7 769 300	87.5%	1.5%	3	10 090 000
1989	6 669 228	7 892 904	84.5%	7 769 300	85.8%	2.1%	3	10 090 000
1985	6 421 466	7 661 588	83.8%	7 351 160	87.4%	0.9%	4	9 934 000
1981	5 753 478	7 059 778	81.5%	6 810 300	84.5%	1.4%	3	9 729 000
1977	5 193 891	6 403 738	81.1%	6 302 240	82.4%	1.2%	4	9 268 000
1974	4 966 558	6 241 066	79.6%	6 003 200	82.7%	1.1%	4	8 960 000
1964	4 626 290	5 662 965	81.7%	5 531 500	83.6%	0.6%	N/A	8 510 000
1963	4 702 791	5 662 965	83.0%	5 512 000	85.3%	0.8%	N/A	8 480 000
1961	4 640 512	5 668 298	81.9%	5 374 720	86.3%	0.4%	N/A	8 398 000
1958	3 863 982	5 119 148	75.5%	5 230 720	73.9%	0.4%	N/A	8 173 000
1956	3 379 445	4 507 907	75.0%	4 979 220	67.9%	0.4%	N/A	8 031 000

¹ Registered voters are approximate, ² Total votes include only valid votes, ³ Total votes and registered voters are approximate, ⁴ Total votes and registered voters exclude 23 constituencies with unopposed candidates. * Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1952	1 600 172	2 123 150	75.4%	2 166 080	73.9%	0.5%	N/A	7 736 000
1951	1 717 012	2 224 246	77.2%	2 142 000	80.2%	0.5%	N/A	7 650 000
1950	1 696 146	N/A	N/A	2 117 640	80.1%	0.4%	N/A	7 563 000
1946 ¹	1 121 696	N/A	N/A	2 095 240	53.5%	1.2%	N/A	7 483 000
Grenada		North America & the Caribbean		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1999	41 753	73 682	56.7%	52 117	80.1%	0.5%	3	89 018
1995	44 116	71 412	61.8%	52 532	84.0%	0.5%	3	92 000
1990	39 939	58 374	68.4%	50 596	78.9%	1.2%	4	91 000
1984	41 506	48 158	86.2%	60 368	68.8%	1.1%	8	112 000
1976	41 238	63 193	65.3%	55 212	74.7%	1.0%	6	107 000
1972	34 679	41 539	83.5%	49 500	70.1%	1.3%	5	100 000
1967	29 001	N/A	N/A	49 000	59.2%	N/A	N/A	100 000
1962	21 107	N/A	N/A	43 298	48.7%	N/A	N/A	91 000
1961	20 932	N/A	N/A	42 561	49.2%	N/A	N/A	90 000
1957	24 682	N/A	N/A	41 517	59.5%	N/A	N/A	90 000
1954	22 476	N/A	N/A	37 566	59.8%	N/A	N/A	83 000
1951	20 622	N/A	N/A	34 180	60.3%	N/A	N/A	77 000
Guatemala		Latin America		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1999	1 800 676	4 458 744	40.4%	5 784 820	31.1%	3.6%	7	11 788 030
1995	1 737 033	3 711 589	46.8%	5 203 310	33.4%	6.4%	9	10 619 000
1994	731 357	3 480 196	21.0%	5 057 780	14.5%	12.0%	9	10 619 000
1990	1 808 718	3 204 955	56.4%	4 415 040	41.0%	14.1%	7	9 198 000
1985	1 904 236	2 753 572	69.2%	3 822 240	49.8%	12.6%	8	7 963 000
1982	1 074 392	2 356 571	45.6%	3 511 200	30.6%	N/A	12	7 315 000
1978 ²	720 000	1 800 000	40.0%	3 140 640	22.9%	N/A	7	6 543 000
1974	727 174	1 568 724	46.4%	2 836 800	25.6%	N/A	7	5 910 000
1970	633 979	1 190 449	53.3%	2 448 000	25.9%	12.5%	N/A	5 100 000
1966	519 393	944 170	55.0%	2 188 800	23.7%	16.0%	N/A	4 560 000
1961	362 064	814 000	44.5%	1 904 140	19.0%	17.5%	N/A	3 886 000
1959	337 496	756 000	44.6%	1 789 480	18.9%	10.1%	N/A	3 652 000
1958	492 274	736 400	66.8%	1 737 540	28.3%	N/A	N/A	3 546 000
1954	485 531	698 985	69.5%	1 494 010	32.5%	N/A	N/A	3 049 000
1950	417 000	583 300	71.5%	1 372 980	30.4%	N/A	N/A	2 802 000
Guinea		Africa		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1995	1 886 403	3 049 262	61.9%	3 148 530	59.9%	2.5%	11	6 699 000
Guinea Bissau		Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	402 400	503 007	80.0%	550 101	73.2%	N/A	8	1 170 827
1994	178 604	396 938	45.0%	493 194	36.2%	0.2%	7	1 050 000
Guyana		Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2001	403 769	440 185	91.7%	556 488	72.6%	1.8%	N/A	867 371
1997	408 057	461 481	88.4%	509 040	80.2%	2.0%	4	848 000
1992	308 852	381 299	81.0%	484 800	63.7%	1.8%	6	808 000
1985 ³	291 175	N/A	N/A	442 400	65.8%	N/A	10	790 000
1980 ³	403 014	430 375	93.6%	441 150	91.4%	N/A	8	865 000
1973	349 587	421 575	82.9%	319 200	109.5%	0.9%	6	760 000
1968	314 246	369 088	85.1%	280 800	111.9%	0.6%	N/A	720 000
1964	240 120	247 604	97.0%	258 710	92.8%	0.7%	N/A	631 000

¹Population figure is for 1949, ²Total votes and registered voters are approximate, ³Total votes include only valid votes.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Haiti								
		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18	
2000	2 547 000	4 245 384	60.0%	4 207 329	60.5%	N/A	11	7 841 574
1995	1 140 523	3 668 049	31.1%	3 448 320	33.1%	N/A	10	7 184 000
1990	1 640 729	3 271 155	50.2%	3 113 750	52.7%	N/A	8	6 625
Honduras								
		Latin America			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1997	2 084 411	2 901 743	71.8%	3 066 060	68.0%	N/A	5	6 132 000
1993	1 776 204	2 734 000	65.0%	2 797 500	63.5%	3.7%	6	5 595 000
1989	1 799 146	2 366 448	76.0%	2 376 480	75.7%	2.5%	5	4 951 000
1985	1 597 841	1 901 757	84.0%	2 054 000	77.8%	3.5%	5	4 372 000
1981	1 214 735	1 558 316	78.0%	1 757 000	69.1%	6.3%	6	3 821 000
1980	1 003 680	1 233 756	81.4%	1 697 860	59.1%	4.3%	7	3 691 000
1971	608 342	900 658	67.5%	1 222 000	49.8%	N/A	N/A	2 600 000
1965	613 888	815 261	75.3%	1 024 600	59.9%	1.2%	N/A	2 180 000
1957 ¹	331 660	522 359	63.5%	820 260	40.4%	N/A	N/A	1 674 000
1956	512 694	N/A	N/A	796 250	64.4%	N/A	N/A	1 625 000
1954	252 624	411 354	61.4%	787 920	32.1%	N/A	N/A	1 608 000
1948	258 345	300 496	86.0%	662 970	39.0%	N/A	N/A	1 353 000
Hungary								
		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: MMP		Voting age: 18	
1998	4 570 400	8 062 700	56.7%	7 742 951	59.0%	N/A	3	10 056 000
1994	5 485 538	7 959 228	68.9%	7 900 970	69.4%	N/A	3	10 261 000
1990	5 901 931	7 822 764	75.4%	7 773 750	75.9%	3.6%	4	10 365 000
Iceland								
		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	169 431	201 525	84.1%	196 604	86.2%	2.2%	2	276 418
1995	167 751	191 973	87.4%	190 990	87.8%	1.6%	2	269 000
1991	160 142	182 768	87.6%	180 600	88.7%	1.5%	2	258 000
1987	154 438	171 402	90.1%	167 280	92.3%	1.1%	2	246 000
1983	133 764	150 977	88.6%	151 680	88.2%	2.5%	2	237 000
1979	126 929	142 073	89.3%	140 120	90.6%	2.5%	2	226 000
1978	124 377	137 782	90.3%	138 880	89.6%	1.7%	2	224 000
1974	115 575	126 388	91.4%	132 000	87.6%	1.3%	2	220 000
1971	106 975	118 289	90.4%	119 700	89.4%	1.5%	N/A	210 000
1967	97 855	107 101	91.4%	110 000	89.0%	1.8%	N/A	200 000
1963	90 958	99 798	91.1%	101 750	89.4%	1.8%	N/A	185 000
1959	86 426	95 637	90.4%	96 320	89.7%	1.5%	N/A	172 000
1959	86 147	95 050	90.6%	96 320	89.4%	1.6%	N/A	172 000
1956	84 355	91 618	92.1%	91 770	91.9%	2.0%	N/A	161 000
1953	78 754	87 601	89.9%	85 500	92.1%	1.7%	N/A	150 000
1949	73 432	82 481	89.0%	82 600	88.9%	1.7%	N/A	140 000
1946	67 895	77 670	87.4%	77 880	87.2%	1.4%	N/A	132 000
India								
		Asia			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1999	370 579 735	620 394 065	59.7%	565 780 483	65.5%	N/A	5	986 856 301
1998	373 678 215	602 340 382	62.0%	556 651 400	67.1%	1.9%	5	970 933 000
1996	343 308 035	592 572 288	57.9%	562 028 100	61.1%	2.5%	8	952 590 000
1991	282 700 000	498 363 801	56.7%	493 963 380	57.2%	N/A	7	851 661 000
1989 ¹	290 366 661	498 647 786	58.2%	474 143 040	61.2%	N/A	5	817 488 000
1984	240 846 499	379 116 623	63.5%	373 371 000	64.5%	2.5%	5	746 742 000
1980	201 269 129	354 024 081	56.9%	325 162 040	61.9%	2.4%	5	663 596 000
1977	193 953 183	320 682 598	60.5%	300 392 640	64.6%	2.8%	7	625 818 000
1971	151 296 749	273 832 301	55.3%	264 393 600	57.2%	3.2%	N/A	550 820 000
1967	152 730 000	250 600 000	60.9%	241 996 800	63.1%	N/A	N/A	504 160 000
1962	119 910 000	217 680 000	55.1%	220 324 090	54.4%	N/A	N/A	449 641 000

¹ Total votes include only valid votes.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1957	123 460 000	193 650 000	63.8%	197 090 250	62.6%	N/A	N/A	402 225 000
1952 ¹	105 940 000	173 210 000	61.2%	179 830 000	58.9%	N/A	N/A	367 000 000
Indonesia		Asia		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	110 298 176	118 217 393	93.3%	128 717 433	85.7%	3.4%	8	207 152 973
1997	110 938 069	124 740 987	88.9%	119 535 245	92.8%	N/A	12	199 225 408
1992	97 789 534	107 565 697	90.9%	111 625 800	87.6%	N/A	11	186 043 000
1987 ²	85 822 000	94 000 000	91.3%	98 045 700	87.5%	N/A	11	172 010 000
1982	74 930 875	82 132 263	91.2%	84 196 200	89.0%	N/A	10	153 084 000
1977	63 998 344	70 662 155	90.6%	73 780 200	86.7%	N/A	10	136 630 000
1971	54 699 509	58 179 245	94.0%	63 660 600	85.9%	N/A	N/A	117 890 000
Iran		Middle East		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
2000 ³								
1996	24 718 661	32 000 000	77.2%	33 824 520	73.1%	N/A	13	62 638 000
1992	18 803 158	N/A	N/A	30 291 090	62.1%	1.7%	12	57 153 000
Ireland		Western Europe		Electoral system: STV			Voting age: 18	
1997	1 788 997	2 707 498	66.1%	2 681 821	66.7%	0.6%	2	3 807 391
1992	1 751 351	2 557 036	68.5%	2 377 830	73.7%	1.5%	2	3 549 000
1989	1 677 592	2 448 810	68.5%	2 355 050	71.2%	1.2%	2	3 515 000
1987	1 793 406	2 445 515	73.3%	2 302 950	77.9%	0.9%	2	3 543 000
1982	1 701 385	2 335 153	72.9%	2 229 120	76.3%	0.7%	2	3 483 000
1981	1 734 379	2 275 450	76.2%	2 201 600	78.8%	0.9%	2	3 440 000
1977	1 616 770	2 118 606	76.3%	1 898 340	85.2%	0.9%	2	3 273 000
1973	1 366 474	1 783 604	76.6%	1 757 400	77.8%	1.2%	3	3 030 000
1969	1 334 963	1 735 388	76.9%	1 728 700	77.2%	1.2%	N/A	2 930 000
1965	1 264 666	1 683 019	75.1%	1 699 200	74.4%	0.9%	N/A	2 880 000
1961	1 179 738	1 670 860	70.6%	1 662 620	71.0%	1.0%	N/A	2 818 000
1957	1 238 559	1 738 278	71.3%	1 759 850	70.4%	0.9%	N/A	2 885 000
1954	1 347 932	1 763 209	76.4%	1 789 130	75.3%	0.9%	N/A	2 933 000
1951	1 343 616	1 785 144	75.3%	1 806 210	74.4%	0.9%	N/A	2 961 000
1948	1 336 628	1 800 210	74.2%	1 820 850	73.4%	1.0%	N/A	2 985 000
Israel		Middle East		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	3 372 952	4 285 428	78.7%	3 994 784	84.4%	5.3%	3	6 089 384
1996	3 119 832	3 933 250	79.3%	3 684 850	84.7%	2.2%	4	5 669 000
1992	2 637 943	3 409 015	77.4%	3 227 490	81.7%	0.8%	4	5 123 000
1988	2 305 576	2 894 267	79.7%	2 798 460	82.4%	1.0%	4	4 442 000
1984	2 091 402	2 654 613	78.8%	2 600 280	80.4%	0.9%	4	4 194 000
1981	1 954 609	2 490 014	78.5%	2 447 760	79.9%	0.9%	4	3 948 000
1977	1 771 726	2 236 293	79.2%	2 203 930	80.4%	1.3%	5	3 613 000
1973	1 601 098	2 037 478	78.6%	1 958 100	81.8%	2.1%	5	3 210 000
1969	1 427 981	1 758 685	81.2%	1 720 200	83.0%	4.2%	N/A	2 820 000
1965	1 244 706	1 449 709	85.9%	1 510 400	82.4%	3.1%	N/A	2 560 000
1961	1 037 030	1 274 880	81.3%	1 289 150	80.4%	2.9%	N/A	2 185 000
1959	994 306	1 218 483	81.6%	1 215 990	81.8%	2.5%	N/A	2 061 000
1955	876 188	1 057 795	82.8%	1 066 280	82.2%	2.6%	N/A	1 748 000
1951	695 007	924 885	75.1%	955 080	72.8%	1.1%	N/A	1 516 000
1949	440 095	506 507	86.9%	671 580	65.5%	1.2%	N/A	1 066 000
Italy		Western Europe		Electoral system: MMP			Voting age: 18	
2001	40 195 500	49 358 947	81.4%	47 332 575	84.9%	7.2%	N/A	57 684 294
1996	40 496 438	48 846 238	82.9%	46 363 590	87.3%	7.8%	3	57 239 000

¹ Total votes include only valid votes, ² Total votes and registered voters are approximates. ³ Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1994	41 461 260	48 135 041	86.1%	45 641 100	90.8%	5.9%	3	57 049 000
1992	41 479 764	47 435 964	87.4%	44 918 610	92.3%	5.4%	3	56 859 000
1987	40 599 490	45 689 829	88.9%	43 008 750	94.4%	4.9%	2	57 345 000
1983	39 114 321	43 936 534	89.0%	42 627 000	91.8%	5.7%	3	56 836 000
1979	38 112 228	42 181 664	90.4%	41 093 160	92.7%	3.9%	4	56 292 000
1976	37 741 404	40 423 131	93.4%	39 547 710	95.4%	2.7%	3	55 701 000
1972	34 524 106	37 049 654	93.2%	36 454 700	94.7%	3.2%	3	54 410 000
1968	33 003 249	35 566 681	92.8%	35 449 700	93.1%	3.6%	N/A	52 910 000
1963	31 766 058	34 201 660	92.9%	33 328 680	95.3%	3.2%	N/A	50 498 000
1958	30 399 708	32 436 022	93.7%	32 367 060	93.9%	2.8%	N/A	49 041 000
1953	28 410 851	30 267 080	93.9%	31 041 400	91.5%	4.3%	N/A	47 756 000
1948	26 854 203	29 117 554	92.2%	28 794 780	93.3%	2.2%	N/A	45 706 000
1946	24 947 187	28 005 449	89.1%	28 346 220	88.0%	7.7%	N/A	44 994 000
Jamaica		North America & the Caribbean			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1997	773 425	1 182 292	65.4%	1 585 760	48.8%	0.9%	5	2 170 000
1993	678 572	1 002 571	67.7%	1 518 930	44.7%	1.4%	5	2 411 000
1989	845 485	1 078 760	78.4%	1 434 000	59.0%	1.0%	4	2 390 000
1983 ¹	27 043	990 019	2.7%	1 264 480	2.1%	1.8%	5	2 258 000
1980	860 746	990 417	86.9%	1 151 690	74.7%	0.9%	5	2 173 000
1976	742 149	870 972	85.2%	874 860	84.8%	0.8%	4	2 083 000
1972	477 711	605 662	78.9%	834 200	57.3%	0.9%	3	1 940 000
1967	446 815	543 307	82.2%	814 500	54.9%	1.0%	N/A	1 810 000
1962	580 517	796 540	72.9%	788 160	73.7%	0.8%	N/A	1 642 000
1959	563 974	853 539	66.1%	760 320	74.2%	1.1%	N/A	1 584 000
1955	495 682	761 238	65.1%	801 840	61.8%	1.8%	N/A	1 542 000
1949	477 107	732 217	65.2%	714 480	66.8%	2.1%	N/A	1 374 000
Japan		Asia			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 20	
2000 ²	60 882 471	100 433 798	60.6%	103 155 387	59.0%	3.0%	3	126 996 466
1996 ³	57 766 696	97 909 655	59.0%	96 672 730	59.8%	N/A	3	125 549 000
1995	43 307 400	97 320 000	44.5%	96 460 210	44.9%	N/A	3	125 273 000
1993	63 574 819	94 866 020	67.0%	95 955 900	66.3%	1.2%	4	124 670 000
1990	66 215 906	90 322 908	73.3%	88 348 250	74.9%	0.6%	2	124 434 155
1986	61 703 794	96 426 845	64.0%	86 259 320	71.5%	2.0%	2	121 492 000
1983	57 240 830	84 252 608	67.9%	84 673 890	67.6%	0.8%	2	119 259 000
1980	60 338 439	80 925 034	74.6%	80 771 400	74.7%	2.2%	2	117 060 000
1979	54 518 515	80 169 924	68.0%	79 964 100	68.2%	0.9%	3	115 890 000
1976	57 231 993	77 926 588	73.4%	77 814 750	73.5%	1.1%	3	112 775 000
1972	52 929 059	73 769 636	71.7%	71 663 200	73.9%	0.9%	3	106 960 000
1969	47 442 401	69 260 424	68.5%	69 123 900	68.6%	1.0%	N/A	103 170 000
1967	46 599 456	62 992 796	74.0%	63 522 900	73.4%	1.3%	N/A	100 830 000
1963	41 458 946	58 281 678	71.1%	60 416 370	68.6%	1.1%	N/A	95 899 000
1960	39 920 119	54 312 993	73.5%	55 926 000	71.4%	1.0%	N/A	93 210 000
1958	40 042 489	52 013 529	77.0%	54 924 000	72.9%	0.7%	N/A	91 540 000
1955	37 334 338	49 235 375	75.8%	50 730 000	73.6%	0.9%	N/A	89 000 000
1953	34 946 130	47 090 167	74.2%	49 419 000	70.7%	1.0%	N/A	86 700 000
1952	35 749 709	46 772 584	76.4%	46 170 000	77.4%	1.2%	N/A	85 500 000
1949	31 174 957	42 105 300	74.0%	44 161 200	70.6%	1.9%	N/A	81 780 000
1947	27 796 840	40 907 493	68.0%	42 174 540	65.9%	1.6%	N/A	78 101 000
1946	26 582 175	36 878 420	72.1%	40 932 000	64.9%	1.8%	N/A	75 800 000
Jordan		Middle East			Electoral system: SNTV		Voting age: 18	
1997	702 260	1 480 000	47.5%	2 644 116	26.6%	N/A	8	5 508 576
1993	822 294	1 501 279	54.8%	2 369 280	34.7%	N/A	8	4 936 000
1989	541 426	1 020 446	53.1%	1 901 640	28.5%	N/A	10	4 134 000

¹ In 1983 the elections were uncontested in a majority of the constituencies and regular elections were held only in six constituencies, which is the reason for the low turnout figure. ² Results of single-member constituency. Total votes in proportional representation was 59844601.

³ Total votes are approximate.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Kazakhstan		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18		
1995	2 519 733	3 308 897	76.2%	11 125 400	22.6%	0.6%	11	17 116 000
1994 [*]								
Kenya		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18		
1997	5 910 580	9 030 092	65.5%	12 664 960	46.7%	1.6%	13	28 784 000
1992	4 622 764	7 855 880	58.8%	11 308 000	40.9%	N/A	9	25 700 000
Kiribati		Pacific		Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18		
1998 [*]								
1991 ¹	19 285	N/A	N/A	31 080	62.0%	N/A	3	74 000
1983 ¹	19 995	25 011	79.9%	25 620	78.0%	N/A	4	61 000
1982 ¹	18 826	22 816	82.5%	25 200	74.7%	N/A	4	60 000
1978 ¹	15 004	18 523	81.0%	23 520	63.8%	N/A	4	56 000
1974 ¹	8 401	12 354	68.0%	25 200	33.3%	N/A	4	60 000 ¹
Kuwait		Middle East		Electoral system: Block		Voting age: 18		
1996 ²	85 735	107 169	80.0%	375 120	22.9%	N/A	10	1 563 000
1992 ¹	69 224	81 440	85.0%	375 120	18.5%	N/A	10	1 422 000
1985 ⁴	48 000	56 745	84.6%	567 600	8.5%	N/A	8	1 720 000
1981 ⁴	37 528	41 698	90.0%	454 460	8.3%	N/A	8	1 466 000
1975 ⁴	30 863	52 994	58.2%	258 700	11.9%	N/A	7	995 000
Kyrgyzstan		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: TRS		Voting age: 18		
2000	1 613 855	2 505 763	64.4%	2 638 707	61.2%	N/A	11	4 650 010
1995 ³	1 344 200	2 200 000	61.1%	2 663 610	50.5%	N/A	8	4 673 000
Latvia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18		
1998	964 667	1 341 942	71.9%	1 858 210	51.9%	0.5%	3	2 432 841
1995	959 459	1 334 436	71.9%	1 894 500	50.6%	1.5%	4	2 526 000
1993	1 119 432	1 245 530	89.9%	1 939 500	57.7%	1.5%	6	2 586 000
1990	1 600 000	1 970 443	81.2%	1 976 540	80.9%	N/A	N/A	2 671 000
Lebanon		Middle East		Electoral system: Block		Voting age: 21		
2000	1 236 168	2 748 674	45.0%	2 022 400	61.1%	N/A	11	3 282 000
1996 ⁵	1 112 249	2 577 979	43.1%	1 375 980	80.8%	N/A	11	4 100 000
1992 ⁵	723 291	2 383 345	30.3%	1 179 000	61.3%	N/A	9	3 800 000
Lesotho		Africa		Electoral system: MMP		Voting age: 18		
1998	617 738	860 000	71.8%	1 001 034	61.7%	N/A	8	2 176 160
1993	532 678	736 930	72.3%	893 780	59.6%	N/A	7	1 943 000
1970	306 529	374 272	81.9%	437 100	70.1%	N/A	N/A	930 000
1965	259 844	416 952	62.3%	394 800	65.8%	N/A	N/A	840 000
Liechtenstein		Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18		
2001	14 178	16 350	86.7%	26 195	54.1%	1.1%	N/A	33 644
1997	12 836	14 765	86.9%	23 840	53.8%	0.5%	2	32 000
1993	12 255	13 999	87.5%	22 050	55.6%	0.9%	2	30 000
1989	12 094	13 307	90.9%	20 300	59.6%	0.7%	2	28 000
1986	11 677	12 512	93.3%	19 373	60.3%	0.2%	N/A	27 000
1982 ¹	5 004	5 246	95.4%	8 840	56.6%	1.1%	N/A	26 000
1978 ¹	4 670	4 879	95.7%	8 250	56.6%	0.6%	N/A	25 000

¹ Kiribati population size is calculated on the basis of the 1978 census, ² Total votes is approximate. VAP include only men,

³ Total votes and registered voters are approximates, ⁴ VAP includes only men, ⁵ Registered voters is equal to the number of eligible voters since no registration process took place. ^{*} Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1974 ¹	4 369	4 572	95.6%	7 680	56.9%	0.8%	N/A	24 000
1970 ¹	4 091	4 309	94.9%	6 510	62.8%	0.8%	N/A	21 000
1966 ¹	3 724	3 892	95.7%	6 000	62.1%	0.3%	N/A	20 000
1962 ¹	3 452	3 646	94.7%	5 220	66.1%	0.5%	N/A	18 000
1958 ¹	3 419	3 544	96.5%	4 480	76.3%	0.2%	N/A	16 000
1957 ¹	3 294	3 525	93.4%	4 440	74.2%	0.3%	N/A	16 000
1953 ¹	3 025	3 333	90.8%	4 013	75.4%	3.4%	N/A	15 000
1953 ¹	3 173	3 398	93.4%	4 013	79.1%	0.9%	N/A	15 000
1949 ²	3 022	3 285	92.0%	3 605	83.8%	1.5%	N/A	14 000
1945 ¹	2 883	3 088	93.4%	2 970	97.1%	1.9%	N/A	12 000
Lithuania		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
2000	1 539 743	2 646 663	58.2%	3 053 037	50.4%	4.4%	3	3 672 338
1996	1 374 612	2 597 530	52.9%	2 751 320	50.0%	4.9%	3	3 718 000
1992	1 918 027	2 549 952	75.2%	2 731 660	70.2%	5.5%	5	3 742 000
Luxembourg		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	191 267	221 103	86.5%	336 027	56.9%	6.5%	2	429 797
1994	191 724	217 131	88.3%	316 790	60.5%	6.5%	2	401 000
1989	191 332	218 940	87.4%	298 620	64.1%	5.5%	2	378 000
1984	191 651	215 792	88.8%	286 770	66.8%	6.5%	2	363 000
1979	188 909	212 614	88.9%	275 880	68.5%	7.3%	2	363 000
1974	185 527	205 817	90.1%	251 600	73.7%	5.8%	3	340 000
1968	170 566	192 601	88.6%	251 600	67.8%	6.4%	N/A	340 000
1964	173 702	191 788	90.6%	239 440	72.5%	6.4%	N/A	328 000
1959	173 836	188 286	92.3%	234 000	74.3%	4.9%	N/A	312 000
1954	170 092	183 590	92.6%	232 560	73.1%	4.9%	N/A	306 000
1951	83 613	92 110	90.8%	224 250	37.3%	4.9%	N/A	299 000
1948	77 865	84 724	91.9%	219 000	35.6%	5.6%	N/A	292 000
1945	159 083	N/A	N/A	212 250	75.0%	N/A	N/A	283 000
Macedonia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1998	793 674	1 572 976	50.5%	1 621 599	48.9%	N/A	6	2 008 850
1994	707 210	1 222 899	57.8%	1 477 980	47.8%	3.9%	7	2 142 000
Madagascar		Africa			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1998	3 147 368	5 234 198	60.1%	7 745 460	40.6%	3.3%	6	16 136 000
1993 ³	3 600 000	6 000 000	60.0%	6 649 920	54.1%	N/A	6	13 854 000
1989	4 283 512	5 741 974	74.6%	5 837 280	73.4%	2.7%	9	12 161 000
1983	3 519 997	4 838 279	72.8%	4 606 000	76.4%	2.5%	11	9 400 000
1970	2 612 656	2 756 978	94.8%	3 037 500	86.0%	0.4%	N/A	6 750 000
Malawi		Africa			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1999	4 680 262	5 071 822	92.3%	4 419 210	105.9%	4.1%	6	9 692 808
1994	3 021 239	3 775 256	80.0%	4 446 670	67.9%	2.4%	5	9 461 000
Malaysia		Asia			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
1999	6 655 348	9 694 156	68.7%	13 411 519	49.6%	2.2%	10	22 549 627
1995	6 470 882	9 012 370	71.8%	10 175 010	63.6%	N/A	9	19 951 000
1990 ³	5 600 000	8 000 000	70.0%	8 882 000	63.0%	N/A	9	17 764 000
1986	5 052 157	6 791 446	74.4%	7 893 900	64.0%	2.5%	8	16 110 000
1982	4 181 800	5 800 000	72.1%	6 828 160	61.2%	N/A	7	14 528 000
1978	3 473 790	N/A	N/A	6 067 230	57.3%	N/A	6	12 303 000
1974	2 122 927	N/A	N/A	5 265 000	40.3%	N/A	6	11 700 000

¹ VAP includes only men, ² VAP includes only men, population figure for 1950, ³ Registered voters are approximate.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Maldives Asia Electoral system: Block Voting age: 18								
1999*								
1994	82 227	109 072	75.4%	100 860	81.5%	1.6%	12	246 000
1989	61 875	90 084	68.7%	87 780	70.5%	7.2%	11	209 000
Mali Africa Electoral system: TRS Voting age: 18								
1997	1 133 769	5 254 299	21.6%	5 282 480	21.5%	1.9%	6	11 239 000
1992	1 008 189	4 780 416	21.1%	4 613 520	21.9%	N/A	5	9 816 000
Malta Western Europe Electoral system: STV Voting age: 18								
1998	268 150	281 078	95.4%	279 515	95.9%	1.4%	2	379 287
1996	264 037	271 746	97.2%	269 370	98.0%	1.1%	2	369 000
1992	249 145	259 423	96.0%	261 360	95.3%	0.8%	2	363 000
1987	236 719	246 292	96.1%	247 680	95.6%	0.7%	3	344 000
1981	225 466	238 237	94.6%	262 080	86.0%	0.6%	5	364 000
1976	206 843	217 724	95.0%	230 300	89.8%	0.7%	3	329 000
1971	168 913	181 768	92.9%	217 800	77.6%	0.5%	N/A	330 000
1966	144 873	161 490	89.7%	188 800	76.7%	1.1%	N/A	320 000
1962	151 533	166 936	90.8%	190 820	79.4%	0.6%	N/A	329 000
1955	121 243	149 380	81.2%	178 980	67.7%	0.5%	N/A	314 000
1953	119 333	148 478	80.4%	180 690	66.0%	0.7%	N/A	317 000
1951	113 366	151 977	74.6%	187 800	60.4%	0.7%	N/A	313 000
1950	106 820	140 516	76.0%	187 200	57.1%	0.6%	N/A	312 000
1947	106 141	140 703	75.4%	180 000	59.0%	0.6%	N/A	300 000
Mauritania Africa Electoral system: TRS Voting age: 18								
1996	541 849	1 040 855	52.1%	1 135 690	47.7%	N/A	12	2 331 248
1992	456 237	1 174 087	38.9%	1 074 570	42.5%	1.2%	13	2 107 000
Mauritius Africa Electoral system: Block Voting age: 18								
2000	630 292	779 433	80.9%	792 125	79.6%	1.1%	3	1 174 772
1995	567 810	712 513	79.7%	736 560	77.1%	1.5%	3	1 116 000
1991	573 419	682 000	84.1%	695 500	82.4%	N/A	3	1 070 000
1987	543 565	639 488	85.0%	642 320	84.6%	N/A	4	1 036 000
1983	470 008	540 000	87.0%	610 080	77.0%	1.2%	4	992 000
1982 ¹	486 000	540 000	90.0%	531 360	91.5%	N/A	4	984 000
1976	400 486	N/A	N/A	474 350	84.4%	N/A	4	894 000
Mexico Latin America Electoral system: MMP Voting age: 18								
2000	30 214 419	52 789 209	57.9%	62 684 899	48.2%	2.8%	5	N/A
1997	30 120 221	52 208 966	57.7%	55 406 943	54.4%	N/A	7	95 529 212
1994	35 545 831	45 729 053	77.7%	53 944 640	65.9%	N/A	8	93 008 000
1991	24 149 001	39 517 979	61.1%	48 309 800	50.0%	4.2%	8	87 836 000
1988	18 820 415	38 074 926	49.4%	45 496 550	41.4%	3.3%	7	82 721 000
1985	18 281 851	35 278 369	51.8%	40 527 760	45.1%	5.1%	8	77 938 000
1982	22 866 719	31 516 370	72.6%	35 829 780	63.8%	4.9%	7	73 122 000
1979	13 796 410	27 912 053	49.4%	33 034 820	41.8%	5.0%	6	67 418 000
1976	16 068 911	25 913 066	62.0%	29 046 470	55.3%	5.7%	8	61 801 000
1973	15 009 984	24 890 261	60.3%	23 025 600	65.2%	10.0%	7	56 160 000
1970	13 940 862	21 654 217	64.4%	21 289 800	65.5%	4.2%	N/A	50 690 000
1967	9 938 814	15 821 075	62.8%	18 547 200	53.6%	N/A	N/A	44 160 000
1964	9 051 524	13 589 594	66.6%	16 650 060	54.4%	N/A	N/A	39 643 000
1961	6 845 826	10 004 696	68.4%	15 880 040	43.1%	N/A	N/A	36 091 000
1958	7 332 429	10 443 465	70.2%	14 473 800	50.7%	N/A	N/A	32 895 000

¹Total votes and registered voters are approximate. Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1955	6 190 376	8 941 020	69.2%	13 506 750	45.8%	N/A	N/A	30 015 000
1952	3 651 483	4 924 293	74.2%	12 416 320	29.4%	N/A	N/A	26 992 000
1949	2 163 582	2 992 084	72.3%	11 423 180	18.9%	N/A	N/A	24 833 000
1946	2 294 928	2 556 949	89.8%	10 478 340	21.9%	N/A	N/A	22 779 000
Micronesia		Pacific		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1999 ¹	17 020	N/A	N/A	57 771	29.5%	N/A	3	116 716
1995	33 686	N/A	N/A	53 500	63.0%	N/A	2	107 000
Moldova		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2001	1 605 853	2 295 288	70.0%	2 518 141	63.8%	2.5%	N/A	3 657 498
1998	1 680 470	2 431 218	69.1%	2 949 470	57.0%	3.4%	6	4 403 000
1994	1 869 090	2 356 614	79.3%	2 914 500	64.1%	5.0%	8	4 350 000
Monaco		Western Europe		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
1998	3 226	4 932	65.4%	27 564	11.7%	2.8%	3	32 580
1993	3 051	4 582	66.6%	25 420	12.0%	3.3%	3	31 000
1988	2 985	4 244	70.3%	23 780	12.6%	5.2%	N/A	29 000
1983	2 930	3 904	75.1%	22 140	13.2%	2.9%	N/A	27 000
1978	2 719	3 647	74.6%	20 500	13.3%	5.5%	N/A	25 000
1973	2 457	3 400	72.3%	16 200	15.2%	2.9%	N/A	20 000
1968	2 388	3 301	72.3%	16 200	14.7%	6.3%	N/A	20 000
Mongolia		Asia		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	1 027 985	1 247 033	82.4%	1 448 576	71.0%	N/A	5	2 501 041
1996	1 014 031	1 147 260	88.4%	1 377 040	73.6%	0.4%	5	2 459 000
1992	1 037 392	1 085 120	95.6%	1 204 690	86.1%	N/A	5	2 273 000
1990	1 006 460	1 027 000	98.0%	1 153 810	87.2%	N/A	8	2 177 000
Morocco		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1997	7 456 996	12 790 631	58.3%	14 852 810	50.2%	14.6%	10	28 024 000
1993	7 153 211	11 398 987	62.8%	13 816 570	51.8%	13.0%	10	26 069 000
1984	4 999 646	7 414 846	67.4%	10 510 080	47.6%	11.1%	9	22 848 000
1977	5 369 431	6 519 301	82.4%	7 343 600	73.1%	N/A	7	18 359 000
1970	4 160 016	4 874 598	85.3%	6 363 200	65.4%	1.3%	N/A	15 520 000
Mozambique		Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	4 833 761	7 099 105	68.1%	8 303 686	58.2%	9.6%	7	17 336 171
1994	5 404 199	6 148 842	87.9%	8 140 860	66.4%	11.7%	8	16 614 000
Namibia		Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	541 114	861 848	62.8%	876 828	61.7%	0.9%	5	1 711 793
1994	497 499	654 189	76.0%	780 000	63.8%	1.6%	5	1 500 000
1989	680 688	701 483	97.0%	669 630	101.7%	1.5%	7	1 313 000
Nauru		Pacific		Electoral system: AV			Voting age: 20	
2000	3 400	3 829	88.8%	6 784	50.1%	3.5%	4	12 088
1997 ²	3 139	3 418	91.8%	N/A	N/A	3.0%	4	N/A
1995 ²	2 947	2 952	99.8%	5 940	49.6%	3.1%	4	11 000
1992 ²								
1989 ²	2 358	2 659	88.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	N/A
1987 ²	2 264	2 443	92.7%	4 860	46.6%	2.4%	4	9 000
1983 ²								

¹ Total votes include only valid votes, ² Population size calculated on the basis of 1966 census.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1980 ¹	1 587	N/A	N/A	3 780	42.0%	N/A	4	7 000
1977 ¹	1 599	N/A	N/A	3 780	42.3%	N/A	4	7 000
1976 ¹	1 348	N/A	N/A	3 780	35.7%	N/A	4	7 000
1973 ¹	1 148	N/A	N/A	4 860	23.6%	N/A	4	9 000
1971 ¹	880	N/A	N/A	4 320	20.4%	N/A	N/A	8 000
Nepal	Asia		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18		
1999	8 894 566	13 518 839	65.8%	11 738 680	75.8%	2.8%	7	22 341 605
1997	5 725 246	6 496 365	88.1%	11 203 628	51.1%	1.5%	2	21 323 271
1994	5 562 920	6 413 172	86.7%	6 721 260	82.8%	1.7%	2	N/A
1991	5 725 246	6 496 365	88.1%	6 848 400	83.6%	1.5%	2	N/A
1986	5 454 672	9 044 964	60.3%	7 333 480	74.4%	4.7%	7	16 667 000
1981 ²	4 079 400	7 800 000	52.3%	6 759 000	60.4%	N/A	7	15 020 000
1959	1 791 381	4 246 468	42.2%	4 341 120	41.3%	N/A	N/A	9 044 000
Netherlands	Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1998	8 607 787	11 755 132	73.2%	12 275 387	70.1%	1.7%	2	15 661 239
1994	9 021 144	11 455 924	78.7%	11 996 400	75.2%	0.5%	2	15 380 000
1989	8 919 787	11 112 189	80.3%	11 433 730	78.0%	0.3%	2	14 849 000
1986	9 199 621	10 727 701	85.8%	10 923 000	84.2%	0.3%	2	14 564 000
1982	8 273 631	10 216 634	81.0%	10 303 200	80.3%	0.4%	2	14 310 000
1981	8 738 238	10 040 121	87.0%	10 257 120	85.2%	0.5%	2	14 246 000
1977	8 365 829	9 506 318	88.0%	9 697 100	86.3%	0.6%	2	13 853 000
1972	7 445 287	8 916 947	83.5%	8 264 600	90.1%	0.7%	2	13 330 000
1971	6 364 719	8 048 726	79.1%	8 177 800	77.8%	0.7%	N/A	13 190 000
1967	7 076 328	7 452 776	94.9%	7 686 000	92.1%	2.8%	N/A	12 600 000
1963	6 419 964	6 748 611	95.1%	7 299 870	87.9%	2.5%	N/A	11 967 000
1959	6 143 409	6 427 864	95.6%	6 921 060	88.8%	2.3%	N/A	11 346 000
1956	5 849 652	6 125 210	95.5%	6 642 290	88.1%	2.1%	N/A	10 889 000
1952	5 501 728	5 792 679	95.0%	6 333 020	86.9%	3.0%	N/A	10 382 000
1948	5 089 582	5 433 633	93.7%	5 978 000	85.1%	3.1%	N/A	9 800 000
1946	4 913 015	5 275 888	93.1%	5 748 030	85.5%	3.1%	N/A	9 423 000
New Zealand	Pacific		Electoral system: MMP			Voting age: 18		
1999	2 085 381	2 509 872	83.1%	2 794 955	74.6%	1.8%	2	3 829 188
1996	2 135 175	2 418 587	88.3%	2 571 840	83.0%	0.4%	2	3 572 000
1993	1 978 092	2 321 664	85.2%	2 484 720	79.6%	0.6%	2	3 451 000
1990	1 877 115	2 202 157	85.2%	2 387 730	78.6%	0.6%	2	3 363 000
1987	1 883 394	2 114 656	89.1%	2 312 800	81.4%	0.6%	2	3 304 000
1984	1 978 798	2 111 651	93.7%	2 263 100	87.4%	0.4%	2	3 233 000
1981	1 860 564	2 034 747	91.4%	2 093 750	88.9%	0.5%	2	3 125 000
1978	1 721 443	2 027 594	84.9%	2 091 070	82.3%	0.7%	2	3 121 000
1975	1 612 020	1 938 108	83.2%	1 973 120	81.7%	0.5%	2	3 083 000
1972	1 410 240	1 569 937	89.8%	1 653 000	85.3%	0.6%	2	2 900 000
1969	1 351 813	1 503 952	89.9%	1 578 900	85.6%	0.9%	N/A	2 770 000
1966	1 212 127	1 399 720	86.6%	1 527 600	79.3%	0.6%	N/A	2 680 000
1963	1 205 322	1 345 836	89.6%	1 446 660	83.3%	0.6%	N/A	2 538 000
1960	1 176 963	1 303 955	90.3%	1 375 760	85.6%	0.5%	N/A	2 372 000
1957	1 163 061	1 244 748	93.4%	1 359 690	85.5%	0.5%	N/A	2 229 000
1954	1 105 609	1 169 115	94.6%	1 213 940	91.1%	0.8%	N/A	2 093 000
1951	1 074 070	1 116 375	96.2%	1 129 260	95.1%	0.4%	N/A	1 947 000
1949	1 080 543	1 113 852	97.0%	1 085 180	99.6%	0.7%	N/A	1 871 000
1946	1 055 977	1 081 898	97.6%	1 001 080	105.5%	0.8%	N/A	1 726 000

¹Population size calculated on the basis of 1966 census, ²Total votes and registered voters are approximates.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Nicaragua								
Latin America			Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
1996	1 865 833	2 421 067	77.1%	2 447 120	76.2%	5.0%	6	4 706 000
1990	1 419 384	1 752 088	81.0%	1 935 500	73.3%	6.1%	6	3 871 000
1984 ¹	1 171 102	1 551 597	75.5%	1 581 000	74.1%	6.7%	10	3 162 000
1974	799 982	1 152 260	69.4%	1 040 000	76.9%	N/A	9	2 080 000
1972 ¹	709 068	970 792	73.0%	955 500	74.2%	N/A	7	1 950 000
1967	540 714	N/A	N/A	833 000	64.9%	N/A	N/A	1 700 000
1963	451 064	570 000	79.1%	755 090	59.7%	N/A	N/A	1 541 000
1957	355 178	N/A	N/A	673 920	52.7%	N/A	N/A	1 296 000
1950 ¹	202 698	N/A	N/A	572 400	35.4%	N/A	N/A	1 060 000
1947	169 708	N/A	N/A	527 580	32.2%	N/A	N/A	977 000
Niger								
Africa			Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18		
1999	4 560 508	4 587 684	99.4%	4 739 028	96.2%	N/A	10	10 318 141
1996 ¹								
1995	1 530 198	4 376 021	35.0%	4 114 800	37.2%	5.5%	8	9 144 000
1993	1 282 473	3 878 178	33.1%	3 762 450	34.1%	4.2%	7	8 361 000
Nigeria								
Africa			Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18		
1999	49 136 212	57 938 945	84.8%	52 792 781	93.1%	2.4%	7	108 258 359
1983 ²	25 400 000	65 300 000	38.9%	43 620 780	58.2%	N/A	5	89 022 000
1979	15 686 514	48 499 091	32.3%	38 142 090	41.1%	4.0%	N/A	77 841 000
1959	7 185 555	9 036 083	79.5%	16 532 640	43.5%	N/A	N/A	34 443 000
Norway								
Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18		
2001	2 517 497	3 358 856	75.0%	3 446 050	73.1%	N/A	N/A	4 494 368
1997	2 583 809	3 311 215	78.0%	3 360 083	76.9%	0.5%	2	4 363 744
1993	2 472 551	3 259 957	75.8%	3 320 240	74.5%	0.4%	2	4 312 000
1989	2 653 173	3 190 311	83.2%	3 254 790	81.5%	0.2%	2	4 227 000
1985	2 605 436	3 100 479	84.0%	3 114 750	83.6%	0.1%	2	4 153 000
1981	2 462 142	3 003 093	82.0%	2 993 000	82.3%	0.1%	2	4 100 000
1977	2 304 496	2 780 190	82.9%	2 910 960	79.2%	0.1%	2	4 043 000
1973	2 155 734	2 686 676	80.2%	2 692 800	80.1%	0.2%	2	3 960 000
1969	2 162 596	2 579 566	83.8%	2 541 000	85.1%	0.2%	N/A	3 850 000
1965	2 056 091	2 406 866	85.4%	2 418 000	85.0%	0.4%	N/A	3 720 000
1961	1 850 548	2 340 495	79.1%	2 382 600	77.7%	0.6%	N/A	3 610 000
1957	1 800 155	2 298 376	78.3%	2 339 640	76.9%	0.5%	N/A	3 492 000
1953	1 790 331	2 256 799	79.3%	2 250 530	79.6%	0.6%	N/A	3 359 000
1949	1 770 897	2 159 005	82.0%	2 198 440	80.6%	0.7%	N/A	3 233 000
1945	1 498 194	1 961 977	76.4%	2 099 840	71.3%	0.9%	N/A	3 088 000
Pakistan								
Asia			Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18		
1997	19 058 131	54 189 534	35.2%	60 565 705	31.5%	2.3%	9	137 649 330
1993	20 293 307	50 377 915	40.3%	54 032 880	37.6%	1.3%	8	122 802 000
1990	21 395 479	47 065 330	45.5%	49 301 560	43.4%	1.1%	8	112 049 000
1988	19 903 172	46 206 055	43.1%	46 379 960	42.9%	1.5%	6	105 409 000
1985	17 250 482	32 589 996	52.9%	41 357 400	41.7%	2.4%	9	96 180 000
1977	17 000 000	30 899 152	55.0%	36 213 120	46.9%	N/A	9	75 444 000
Palau								
Pacific			Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18		
2000	10 744	13 239	81.2%	13 159	81.6%	0.2%	3	19 092
1996	10 223	12 897	79.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	17 000
1992	9 726	11 658	83.4%	N/A	N/A	0.1%	N/A	N/A
1988	9 195	11 146	82.5%	N/A	N/A	1.0%	N/A	N/A

¹ Data is for constitutional assembly elections. ² Total votes and registered voters are approximates. ³ Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1984	8 067	9 605	84.0%	N/A	N/A	1.3%	N/A	N/A
1980	6 425	8 032	80.0%	N/A	N/A	2.5%	N/A	N/A
Palestinian Authority		Middle East		Electoral system: Block		Voting age: 18		
1996 ¹	780 079	1 035 235	75.4%	1 035 235	75.4%	N/A	11	1 870 000
Panama		Latin America		Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18		
1999	1 326 663	1 746 989	75.9%	1 744 041	76.1%	3.9%	3	2 808 935
1994	1 105 050	1 500 000	73.7%	1 575 630	70.1%	5.3%	5	2 583 000
1984	631 908	917 677	68.9%	1 195 040	52.9%	3.6%	7	2 134 000
1978	658 421	787 251	83.6%	972 550	67.7%	3.8%	10	1 835 000
1960 ²	124 924	N/A	N/A	541 620	23.1%	N/A	N/A	1 062 000
Papua New Guinea		Pacific		Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18		
1997	2 244 531	3 414 072	65.7%	2 272 626	98.8%	N/A	6	4 250 935
1992	1 614 251	1 987 994	81.2%	2 272 626	71.0%	N/A	5	3 847 000
1987	1 355 477	1 843 128	73.5%	1 775 820	76.3%	N/A	4	3 482 000
1982	1 194 114	2 309 621	51.7%	1 577 940	75.7%	1.8%	4	3 094 000
1977	970 172	1 607 635	60.3%	1 460 160	66.4%	N/A	4	2 808 000
1972	829 963	1 386 845	59.8%	1 341 600	61.9%	N/A	6	2 580 000
1968	734 118	1 515 119	48.5%	1 201 200	61.1%	N/A	N/A	2 310 000
1964	743 489	1 028 339	72.3%	1 113 530	66.8%	N/A	N/A	2 101 000
Paraguay		Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18		
1998	1 649 419	2 049 449	80.5%	2 777 725	59.4%	N/A	7	5 137 440
1993	1 124 986	1 698 984	66.2%	2 476 980	45.4%	3.6%	6	4 587 000
1989	1 157 781	2 226 061	52.0%	2 161 170	53.6%	1.9%	7	4 089 000
1988	1 333 436	1 446 675	92.2%	2 100 390	63.5%	0.6%	12	3 963 000
1983	1 048 996	1 132 582	92.6%	1 840 690	57.0%	1.1%	10	3 473 000
1978	1 010 299	1 175 351	86.0%	1 514 700	66.7%	1.3%	10	2 970 000
1973	814 610	1 052 652	77.4%	1 308 300	62.3%	1.3%	10	2 670 000
1968	656 414	897 445	73.1%	1 025 800	64.0%	1.0%	N/A	2 230 000
1963	628 615	738 472	85.1%	856 350	73.4%	1.8%	N/A	1 903 000
1958	303 478	N/A	N/A	792 890	38.3%	N/A	N/A	1 687 000
1953	237 049	N/A	N/A	718 080	33.0%	N/A	N/A	1 496 000
Peru		Latin America		Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18		
2001	12 128 969	14 906 233	81.4%	15 429 603	78.6%	11.1%	N/A	26 076 958
2000	11 942 810	14 567 468	82.0%	15 186 617	78.6%	N/A	6	25 666 297
1995	7 874 240	12 421 164	63.4%	13 649 720	57.7%	44.4%	9	23 534 000
1990	6 867 170	10 042 599	68.4%	12 068 000	56.9%	21.1%	7	21 550 000
1985	6 673 218	8 290 846	80.5%	10 291 010	64.8%	12.4%	5	19 417 000
1980	5 217 364	6 485 680	80.4%	8 993 400	58.0%	21.6%	5	17 295 000
1963	1 954 284	2 070 718	94.4%	5 479 000	35.7%	N/A	N/A	10 958 000
1962	1 969 474	2 222 926	88.6%	5 422 320	36.3%	N/A	N/A	10 632 000
1956	1 324 229	1 575 741	84.0%	5 018 520	26.4%	N/A	N/A	9 651 000
Philippines		Asia		Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18		
2001 ³								
1998	26 902 536	34 163 465	78.7%	40 287 296	66.8%	N/A	5	73 052 254
1995	25 736 505	36 415 154	70.7%	37 652 450	68.4%	N/A	6	68 459 000
1992 ³	22 654 194	32 105 782	70.6%	34 699 860	65.3%	N/A	6	64 259 000
1987 ⁴	23 760 000	26 400 000	90.0%	30 398 680	78.2%	N/A	4	57 356 000
1978	18 355 862	21 463 094	85.5%	23 354 940	78.6%	N/A	10	45 794 000

¹ Population in West bank and Gaza Strip according to Stateman's Yearbook 1996-1997, ² Total votes include only valid votes

³ Total votes are approximate, ⁴ Total votes and registered votes are approximate, ⁵ Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1969	1 969 474	2 222 926	88.6%	14 665 700	13.4%	1.7%	N/A	35 770 000
1967	7 748 900	9 427 532	82.2%	14 495 300	53.5%	N/A	N/A	33 710 000
Poland		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
2001	13 559 412	29 364 455	46.2%	28 469 123	47.6%	4.0%	N/A	N/A
1997	13 616 378	28 409 054	47.9%	27 901 720	48.8%	3.9%	3	38 752 000
1993	14 415 586	27 677 302	52.1%	27 723 600	52.0%	4.3%	4	38 505 000
1991	11 886 984	27 516 166	43.2%	26 771 500	44.4%	5.6%	4	38 245 000
1989	16 994 732	27 362 313	62.1%	26 572 700	64.0%	N/A	7	37 961 000
Portugal		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
1999	5 406 946	8 857 173	61.0%	7 805 152	69.3%	2.0%	2	9 953 648
1995	5 904 854	8 906 608	66.3%	7 463 960	79.1%	1.9%	2	9 821 000
1991	5 674 332	8 322 481	68.2%	7 301 580	77.7%	1.1%	2	9 867 000
1987	5 623 128	7 741 149	72.6%	7 195 680	78.1%	2.2%	3	9 994 000
1985	5 744 321	7 621 504	75.4%	7 207 920	79.7%	2.7%	3	10 011 000
1983	5 629 996	7 159 349	78.6%	7 271 280	77.4%	2.7%	3	10 099 000
1980	5 917 355	6 925 243	85.4%	6 731 320	87.9%	2.4%	4	9 899 000
1979	5 915 168	6 757 152	87.5%	3 702 760	88.2%	2.9%	4	9 857 000
1976	5 393 853	6 477 619	83.3%	6 476 220	83.3%	4.8%	4	9 666 000
1975	5 666 696	6 177 698	91.7%	6 315 420	89.7%	6.9%	8	9 426 000
Republic of Korea		Asia			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 20	
2000	19 156 515	33 482 387	57.2%	34 364 710	55.7%	1.3%	4	47 203 751
1996	20 122 799	31 488 294	63.9%	30 805 360	65.3%	2.3%	4	45 302 000
1992	20 843 482	29 003 828	71.9%	27 944 320	74.6%	1.3%	5	43 663 000
1988	19 840 815	26 198 205	75.7%	26 899 840	73.8%	1.0%	5	42 031 000
1985	20 286 672	23 987 830	84.6%	24 075 540	84.3%	1.5%	9	40 806 000
1981	16 397 845	20 909 120	78.4%	20 910 420	78.4%	1.2%	11	38 723 000
1978	15 025 370	19 489 490	77.1%	19 963 260	75.3%	1.4%	10	36 969 000
1973	11 196 484	15 690 130	71.4%	16 455 000	68.0%	1.8%	11	32 910 000
1971	11 430 202	15 610 258	73.2%	15 278 400	74.8%	2.1%	N/A	31 830 000
1967	11 202 317	14 717 354	76.1%	14 179 200	79.0%	3.1%	N/A	29 540 000
Romania		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
2000	11 559 458	17 699 727	65.3%	18 597 776	62.2%	6.2%	4	22 303 305
1996	13 088 388	17 218 654	76.0%	16 737 320	78.2%	6.5%	5	22 618 000
1992	12 496 430	16 380 663	76.3%	16 408 080	76.2%	12.7%	8	22 789 000
Russia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe			Electoral system: Parallel		Voting age: 18	
1999	65 370 690	108 073 956	60.5%	109 211 997	59.9%	2.0%	9	157 065 478
1995	69 587 454	107 496 856	64.7%	110 864 250	62.8%	1.9%	7	147 819 000
1993 ¹	52 600 000	105 200 000	50.0%	111 390 000	47.2%	N/A	7	148 520 000
San Marino		Western Europe			Electoral system: List-PR		Voting age: 18	
2001	22 648	30 688	73.8%	22 024	102.8%	3.8%	N/A	26 986
1998	22 673	30 117	75.3%	30 117	75.3%	3.8%	2	25 000
1993	22 637	28 191	80.3%	28 191	80.3%	3.8%	2	24 000
1988	21 139	26 052	81.1%	26 052	81.1%	N/A	N/A	23 000
1983	17 204	21 630	79.5%	21 630	79.5%	N/A	N/A	22 000
1978	15 491	19 615	79.0%	19 615	79.0%	2.6%	N/A	21 000
1974	14 086	17 673	79.7%	17 673	79.7%	2.4%	N/A	20 000

¹Total votes and registered votes are approximate.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Sao Tome e Principe Africa Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1998	32 108	49 639	64.7%	63 536	50.5%	9.1%	3	135 000
1994	29 100	55 862	52.1%	58 750	49.5%	12.9%	3	126 000
1991	39 605	51 610	76.7%	56 870	69.6%	6.1%	5	117 000
Senegal Africa Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
2001	1 888 911	2 808 253	67.3%	4 655 275	40.6%	0.6%	N/A	9 817 462
1998	1 243 026	3 164 827	39.3%	4 513 760	27.5%	1.1%	8	9 212 000
1993 ¹	1 070 539	2 650 000	40.4%	3 994 480	26.8%	0.5%	9	8 152 000
1988	1 118 246	1 932 265	57.9%	2 982 420	37.5%	0.4%	7	7 101 000
1983 ²	1 079 824	1 928 257	56.0%	2 715 880	39.8%	4.0%	8	6 316 000
1978	974 826	1 566 250	62.2%	2 320 710	42.0%	N/A	8	5 397 000
1963 ²	1 202 294	N/A	N/A	1 463 440	82.2%	N/A	N/A	3 326 000
Seychelles Africa Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
1998	47 568	54 847	86.7%	52 729	90.2%	2.5%	6	78 845
1993	43 579	50 370	86.5%	45 360	96.1%	1.6%	7	72 000
Sierra Leone Africa Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1996	750 858	1 244 601	60.3%	2 029 720	37.0%	N/A	9	4 613 000
1977	686 810	N/A	N/A	1 443 940	47.6%	N/A	N/A	3 139 000
1968	652 077	N/A	N/A	1 165 600	55.9%	N/A	N/A	2 480 000
Singapore Asia Electoral system: Block Voting age: 21								
2001 ³	638 403	675 306	94.6%	N/A	N/A	2.1	N/A	N/A
1997 ⁴	734 000	765 332	95.9%	2 076 210	35.4%	2.4%	10	3 009 000
1991	805 573	847 716	95.0%	1 851 210	43.5%	2.7%	8	2 763 000
1988	1 373 064	1 449 838	94.7%	1 741 330	78.9%	2.3%	9	2 599 000
1984	902 980	944 624	95.6%	1 618 560	55.8%	2.9%	9	2 529 000
1980	654 195	685 141	95.5%	1 424 260	45.9%	2.7%	10	2 414 000
1976	815 130	857 130	95.1%	1 192 360	68.4%	2.3%	10	2 293 000
1972	746 219	908 382	82.1%	1 010 500	73.8%	2.0%	10	2 150 000
1968	77 984	82 883	94.1%	944 700	8.3%	2.7%	N/A	2 010 000
Slovakia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1998	3 389 346	4 023 191	84.2%	4 297 856	78.9%	1.7%	4	5 274 335
1994	2 923 265	3 876 555	75.4%	3 849 840	75.9%	1.6%	5	5 347 000
1992 ⁵	9 750 978	11 515 699	84.7%	11 640 940	83.8%	1.7%	4	15 731 000
1990 ⁵	10 785 270	11 195 596	96.3%	11 589 140	93.1%	1.4%	4	15 661 000
Slovenia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
2000	1 116 423	1 586 695	70.4%	1 543 425	72.3%	3.3%	3	1 987 985
1996	1 136 211	1 542 218	73.7%	1 499 960	75.7%	5.9%	3	1 948 000
1992	1 280 243	1 490 434	85.9%	1 497 000	85.5%	7.0%	4	1 996 000
Solomon Islands Pacific Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
1997	137 787	201 584	68.4%	194 824	70.7%	N/A	2	397 600
1993	105 351	165 620	63.6%	173 950	60.6%	N/A	3	355 000
1989	81 239	125 106	64.9%	145 700	55.8%	N/A	2	310 000
1984	65 637	N/A	N/A	123 740	53.0%	N/A	5	269 000
1980	58 136	99 843	58.2%	106 260	54.7%	N/A	4	231 000

¹ Registered voters are approximate, ² Total votes are approximate, ³ Votes from 13 contested constituencies out of 23 electoral districts,

⁴ Votes from 15 contested constituencies out of 24 constituencies, ⁵ Elections are for Czechoslovakia

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Somalia		Africa		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1969	879 554	N/A	N/A	1 010 100	87.1%	11.1%	N/A	2 730 000
South Africa		Africa		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	16 228 462	18 177 000	89.3%	25 411 573	63.9%	1.5%	3	42 424 823
1994 ¹	19 726 579	N/A	N/A	23 063 910	85.5%	N/A	5	40 436 000
Spain		Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2000	23 339 490	33 969 640	68.7%	31 631 640	73.8%	0.7%	3	39 394 773
1996	24 985 097	32 007 554	78.1%	31 013 030	80.6%	1.5%	3	39 257 000
1993	23 907 495	31 030 511	77.0%	30 875 570	77.4%	1.3%	3	39 083 000
1989	20 788 160	29 694 055	70.0%	29 166 000	71.3%	1.4%	2	38 888 000
1986	20 489 651	29 117 613	70.4%	27 794 880	73.7%	2.1%	3	38 604 000
1982	21 439 152	26 855 301	79.8%	25 795 580	83.1%	2.4%	3	37 935 000
1979	18 284 948	26 836 500	68.1%	25 284 440	72.3%	1.8%	4	37 183 000
1977	18 175 327	23 616 421	77.0%	22 901 130	79.4%	1.7%	4	36 351 000
Sri Lanka		Asia		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
2000	9 128 823	12 071 062	75.6%	11 110 498	82.2%	N/A	7	19 051 116
1994	8 344 095	10 945 065	76.2%	11 254 950	74.1%	4.8%	9	17 865 000
1989	5 961 815	9 374 880	63.6%	10 263 250	58.1%	6.1%	9	16 825 000
1977	5 780 283	6 667 589	86.7%	7 528 680	76.8%	N/A	5	13 942 000
1970	4 672 656	5 505 028	84.9%	6 505 200	71.8%	N/A	N/A	12 510 000
1965	3 821 918	4 710 887	81.1%	5 803 200	65.9%	N/A	N/A	11 160 000
1960	2 827 075	3 724 507	75.9%	5 142 800	55.0%	N/A	N/A	3 890 000
1960	2 889 282	3 724 507	77.6%	5 142 800	56.2%	N/A	N/A	9 890 000
1956	2 391 538	3 464 159	69.0%	4 643 080	51.5%	N/A	N/A	8 929 000
1952	2 114 615	2 990 912	70.7%	4 279 220	49.4%	N/A	N/A	8 074 000
1947 ²	1 701 150	3 048 145	55.8%	3 714 770	45.8%	N/A	N/A	7 009 000 ¹
St. Kitts & Nevis		North America & the Caribbean		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	21 949	34 166	64.2%	25 892	84.8%	0.5%	3	40 976
1995	21 690	31 726	68.4%	31 185	69.6%	N/A	3	42 000
1993	19 256	28 987	66.4%	N/A	N/A	0.3%	2	N/A
1989 ³	17 682	26 481	66.8%	26 775	66.0%	0.5%	2	42 000
1984	18 135	23 328	77.7%	25 300	71.7%	0.4%	2	46 000
1980	14 850	19 921	74.5%	21 120	70.3%	1.0%	5	44 000
1975	12 743	17 685	72.1%	22 560	56.5%	4.0%	N/A	48 000
1971	15 126	17 209	87.9%	32 340	46.8%	3.5%	N/A	70 000
1966	14 774	20 122	73.4%	27 120	54.5%	4.3%	N/A	60 000
1961	12 588	18 310	68.7%	26 078	48.3%	3.8%	N/A	59 000
1957 ⁴	9 833	N/A	N/A	24 304	40.5%	N/A	N/A	56 000
1952	12 407	12 966	95.7%	21 624	57.4%	2.0%	N/A	51 000
St. Lucia		North America & the Caribbean		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1997 ⁴	73 535	111 330	66.1%	82 140	89.5%	2.1%	3	145 077
1992 ⁴	73 535	97 403	75.5%	79 597	92.4%	3.1%	3	137 000
1987 ⁴	53 883	83 153	64.8%	74 834	72.0%	2.3%	3	142 000
1987 ⁴	61 155	83 257	73.5%	74 834	81.7%	2.1%	3	142 000
1982 ⁴	49 590	75 343	65.8%	75 343	65.8%	2.2%	4	124 000
1979 ⁴	46 191	67 917	68.0%	67 917	68.0%	2.6%	5	118 000
1974 ⁴	33 498	39 815	84.1%	42 900	78.1%	3.0%	N/A	110 000
1969 ⁴	23 892	44 868	53.2%	40 100	59.6%	3.7%	N/A	100 000
1964 ⁴	19 601	37 748	51.9%	44 900	43.7%	4.5%	N/A	100 000

¹ No voter registration took place in South Africa in 1994. ² Population figure is calculated from growth rate between 1949-1950. ³ Total votes are approximate. ⁴ Annual VAP calculated from preceding census years.

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1961 ¹	19 362	N/A	N/A	46 754	41.4%	N/A	N/A	97 000
1957 ¹	22 244	39 147	56.8%	47 320	47.0%	3.0%	N/A	91 000
1954 ¹	17 006	34 452	49.4%	47 300	36.0%	7.5%	N/A	86 000
1951 ¹	16 786	28 398	59.1%	46 980 ²	35.7%	8.1%	N/A	81 000
St. Vincent & the Grenadines North America & the Caribbean Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
2001	58 498	84 536	69.2%	63 986	91.4%	0.4%	N/A	114 417
1998	51 513	76 469	67.4%	66 812	77.1%	0.4%	3	114 996
1994	47 212	71 954	65.6%	64 491	73.2%	0.6%	3	111 000
1989	44 218	61 091	72.4%	57 558	76.8%	0.8%	3	106 000
1984	42 507	47 863	88.8%	52 832	80.5%	0.7%	4	104 000
1979	33 276	52 073	63.9%	57 120	58.3%	1.0%	4	119 000
1974	28 574	45 181	63.2%	36 630	78.0%	0.8%	N/A	90 000
1972	32 289	42 707	75.6%	40 600	79.5%	1.1%	N/A	100 000
1967	27 278	33 044	82.6%	36 360	75.0%	1.1%	N/A	90 000
1966	27 787	33 044	84.1%	36 270	76.6%	2.0%	N/A	90 000
1961	23 976	31 086	77.1%	32 882	72.9%	2.7%	N/A	82 000
1957	21 943	30 960	70.9%	32 718	67.1%	10.4%	N/A	82 000
1954	17 465	29 188	59.8%	28 584	61.1%	10.4%	N/A	72 000
1951	19 110	27 409	69.7%	27 324	69.9%	6.8%	N/A	69 000
Sudan Africa Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
1996 ²	5 525 280	7 652 742	72.2%	15 253 500	36.2%	3.3%	14	30 507 000
1986 ²	1 825 510	3 049 813	59.9%	6 573 600	27.8%	N/A	N/A	14 940 000
Suriname Latin America Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
2000	185 064	264 961	69.8%	255 841	72.3%	2.6%	3	416 901
1996	179 416	269 165	66.7%	251 930	71.2%	3.3%	6	427 000
1991 ³	158 809	246 926	64.3%	234 320	67.8%	N/A	8	404 000
1987	177 025	208 356	85.0%	212 850	83.2%	2.0%	8	387 000
1977 ³	123 720	159 082	77.8%	141 180	87.6%	N/A	4	362 000
1973 ³	122 711	161 400	76.0%	156 000	78.7%	N/A	N/A	400 000
1969	204 041	N/A	N/A	140 400	145.3%	N/A	N/A	360 000
1967	207 119	N/A	N/A	143 500	144.3%	N/A	N/A	350 000
Sweden Western Europe Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1998	5 374 588	6 603 129	81.4%	6 915 438	77.7%	2.1%	2	8 780 000
1994	5 725 246	6 496 365	88.1%	6 848 400	83.6%	1.5%	2	8 780 000
1991	5 562 920	6 413 172	86.7%	6 721 260	82.8%	1.7%	2	8 617 000
1988	5 441 050	6 330 023	86.0%	6 580 860	82.7%	1.2%	2	8 437 000
1985	5 615 242	6 249 445	89.9%	6 513 000	86.2%	0.9%	2	8 350 000
1982	5 606 603	6 130 993	91.4%	6 327 000	88.6%	0.9%	2	8 325 000
1979	5 480 126	6 040 461	90.7%	6 303 440	86.9%	0.6%	2	8 294 000
1976	5 457 043	5 947 077	91.8%	6 166 500	88.5%	0.4%	2	8 222 000
1973	5 168 996	5 690 333	90.8%	6 023 600	85.8%	0.2%	2	8 140 000
1970	4 984 207	5 645 804	88.3%	5 708 400	87.3%	0.2%	N/A	8 040 000
1968	5 861 901	5 445 333	89.3%	5 616 100	86.6%	0.7%	N/A	7 910 000
1964	4 273 595	5 095 850	83.9%	5 286 090	80.8%	0.7%	N/A	7 661 000
1960	4 271 610	4 972 177	85.9%	5 161 200	82.8%	0.4%	N/A	7 480 000
1958	3 864 963	4 992 421	77.4%	5 112 210	75.6%	0.5%	N/A	7 409 000
1956	3 902 114	4 902 114	79.6%	5 047 350	77.3%	0.6%	N/A	7 315 000
1952	3 801 284	4 805 216	79.1%	4 916 250	77.3%	0.5%	N/A	7 125 000
1948	3 895 161	4 707 783	82.7%	4 749 270	82.0%	0.4%	N/A	6 883 000

¹ Annual VAP calculated from preceding census years, ² Registered voters are approximate. ³ Total votes include only valid votes, ^{*} Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Switzerland								
		Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 18	
1999	2 004 540	4 638 284	43.2%	5 736 298	34.9%	1.0%	2	7 214 950
1995	1 940 646	4 593 772	42.2%	5 442 360	35.7%	2.3%	2	7 068 000
1991	2 076 886	4 510 784	46.0%	5 236 000	39.7%	1.6%	2	6 800 000
1987	1 958 469	4 125 078	47.5%	4 908 750	39.9%	1.2%	2	6 545 000
1983	1 990 012	4 068 532	48.9%	4 878 750	40.8%	1.5%	2	6 505 000
1979	1 856 689	3 863 169	48.1%	4 572 720	40.6%	1.3%	2	6 351 000
1975	1 955 752	3 733 113	52.4%	4 483 500	43.6%	1.2%	2	6 405 000
1971	2 000 135	3 548 860	56.4%	2 055 900	97.3%	1.3%	N/A	6 230 000
1967 ¹	1 019 907	1 599 479	63.8%	1 916 800	53.2%	1.8%	N/A	5 990 000
1963 ¹	986 997	1 531 164	64.5%	1 846 400	53.5%	1.8%	N/A	5 770 000
1959 ¹	1 008 563	1 473 155	68.5%	1 735 470	58.1%	1.9%	N/A	5 259 000
1955 ¹	998 881	1 453 807	68.7%	1 643 900	60.8%	1.7%	N/A	4 980 000
1951 ¹	986 937	1 414 308	69.8%	1 567 170	63.0%	1.9%	N/A	4 749 000
1947 ¹	985 499	1 374 740	71.7%	1 492 920	66.0%	1.9%	N/A	4 524 000
Syria								
		Middle East		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1998 ²								
1994	3 693 656	6 037 885	61.2%	6 368 240	58.0%	N/A	14	13 844 000
Taiwan (Republic of China) Asia								
				Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1998	10 188 302	14 961 930	68.1%	N/A	N/A	1.5%	4	N/A
1996	10 769 224	14 130 084	76.2%	14 340 580	75.1%	3.2%	6	21 311 000
1995 ³	9 574 388	14 153 424	67.6%	14 273 013	67.1%	1.4%	6	21 258 000
1992	9 666 020	13 421 170	72.0%	13 576 697	71.2%	1.8%	6	20 340 000
1991	8 938 622	13 083 119	68.3%	13 338 634	67.0%	2.0%	6	20 491 000
Tajikistan								
		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
2000	2 683 010	2 873 745	93.4%	3 135 743	85.6%	2.5%	12	6 244 770
1995	2 254 560	2 684 000	84.0%	3 112 530	72.4%	N/A	14	6 103 000
Tanzania								
		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	7 341 067	10 088 484	72.8%	16 055 200	45.7%	4.6%	8	33 517 000
1995	6 831 578	8 928 816	76.5%	14 256 000	47.9%	5.5%	10	29 700 000
Thailand								
		Asia		Electoral system: Block			Voting age: 18	
2001	29 909 271	42 759 001	69.9%	42 663 353	70.1%	N/A	N/A	62 862 098
1996	24 060 744	38 564 836	62.4%	N/A	N/A	1.7%	7	60 652 000
1995	23 462 746	37 817 983	62.0%	36 997 720	63.4%	3.8%	7	60 034 000
1992	19 224 201	32 432 087	59.3%	36 620 740	52.5%	4.3%	7	57 760 000
1988	16 944 931	26 658 637	63.6%	30 923 200	54.8%	3.5%	6	54 326 000
1986 ³	15 104 400	24 600 000	61.4%	27 830 830	54.3%	N/A	6	52 511 000
1983	12 295 339	24 224 470	50.8%	26 213 270	46.9%	4.1%	7	49 459 000
1976	9 084 104	20 791 018	43.7%	18 902 400	48.1%	5.0%	12	42 960 000
1975 ⁴	8 695 000	18 500 000	47.0%	18 902 400	46.0%	N/A	8	41 896 000
1969	7 285 831	14 820 180	49.2%	15 097 300	48.3%	5.9%	N/A	35 110 000
1957	4 370 789	9 917 417	44.1%	11 108 080	39.3%	N/A	N/A	24 148 000
1957	5 668 566	9 859 039	57.5%	11 108 080	51.0%	N/A	N/A	24 148 000
1952	2 961 291	7 602 591	39.0%	8 828 780	33.5%	N/A	N/A	19 193 000
1948	2 117 464	7 176 891	29.5%	8 191 680	25.8%	N/A	N/A	17 808 000
1946	2 091 827	6 431 827	32.5%	7 838 860	26.7%	N/A	N/A	17 041 000
Togo								
		Africa		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
1999 ⁵								

¹ VAP includes only men. ² Figure for population of 15 years of age and over in 1995. ³ Total votes and registered votes are approximate, ⁴ Registered voters are approximate, ⁵ Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1997 ¹	1 300 000	N/A	N/A	2 065 440	62.9%	N/A	11	4 303 000
1994	1 302 400	2 000 000	65.1%	1 885 440	69.1%	N/A	11	3 928 000
1990 ¹	1 300 000	N/A	N/A	1 730 190	75.1%	N/A	12	3 531 000
1985	1 036 975	1 318 979	78.6%	1 483 720	69.9%	N/A	12	3 028 000
Tonga		Pacific		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 21	
1999	27 867	54 912	50.7%	52 065	53.5%	N/A	8	96 829
1996	27 948	49 830	56.1%	66 796	41.8%	0.7%	8	96 020
1993	28 515	48 487	58.8%	N/A	N/A	0.8%	8	N/A
1987	25 253	42 496	59.4%	40 920	61.7%	N/A	8	93 000
Trinidad & Tobago		North America & the Caribbean		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2000	597 525	947 689	63.1%	853 781	70.0%	0.5%	4	1 289 594
1995	530 311	837 741	63.3%	788 020	67.3%	0.9%	3	1 271 000
1991	522 472	794 486	65.8%	742 200	70.4%	0.5%	2	1 237 000
1986	577 300	882 029	65.5%	717 600	80.4%	0.7%	3	1 196 000
1981	415 416	736 104	56.4%	644 960	64.4%	0.6%	4	1 112 000
1976	315 809	565 646	55.8%	491 520	64.3%	1.2%	4	1 024 000
1971	118 597	357 568	33.2%	463 500	25.6%	0.1%	N/A	1 030 000
1966	302 548	459 839	65.8%	445 500	67.9%	0.1%	N/A	990 000
1961	333 512	378 511	88.1%	398 820	83.6%	0.1%	N/A	867 000
1956	271 534	339 028	80.1%	331 660	81.9%	2.6%	N/A	721 000
1950	198 458	283 150	70.1%	288 420	68.8%	4.3%	N/A	627 000
1946	137 281	259 512	52.9%	256 666	53.5%	6.1%	N/A	557 970
Tunisia		Africa		Electoral system: Parallel			Voting age: 18	
1999	3 100 098	3 387 542	91.5%	5 563 704	55.7%	0.3%	11	9 466 018
1994	2 841 557	2 976 366	95.5%	4 715 820	60.3%	0.3%	11	8 733 000
1989	2 073 925	2 711 925	76.5%	4 113 200	50.4%	1.5%	8	7 910 000
1986	2 175 093	2 622 482	82.9%	3 657 850	59.5%	0.5%	11	7 465 000
1981	1 962 127	2 321 031	84.5%	3 085 550	63.6%	1.0%	10	6 565 000
Turkey		Western Europe		Electoral system: List-PR			Voting age: 20	
1999	32 656 070	37 495 217	87.1%	40 626 996	80.4%	4.5%	9	64 504 287
1995	29 101 469	34 155 981	85.2%	36 812 460	79.1%	3.4%	10	62 394 000
1991	25 157 123	29 979 123	83.9%	31 529 300	79.8%	2.9%	6	57 326 000
1987	24 603 541	26 376 926	93.3%	26 806 110	91.8%	2.6%	6	52 561 000
1983	18 214 104	19 740 500	92.3%	24 112 290	75.5%	4.8%	9	47 279 000
1977	14 785 814 ¹	21 000 000	70.4%	22 137 040	66.8%	N/A	5	41 768 000
1973	11 223 843	16 798 164	66.8%	19 800 800	56.7%	4.4%	6	37 360 000
1969	9 516 035	14 788 552	64.3%	16 059 900	59.3%	5.0%	N/A	34 170 000
1961	10 522 716	12 925 395	81.4%	14 014 980	75.1%	3.7%	N/A	28 602 000
1950	7 815 000	8 906 107	87.7%	10 048 800	77.8%	N/A	N/A	20 935 000
Tuvalu		Pacific		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1998 ²								
1981 ²	2 862	3 368	85.0%	3368	N/A	N/A	4	7 000
1977 ²	2 256	2 862	78.8%	2862	N/A	N/A	4	6 000
Uganda		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2001	7 576 144	10 775 836	70.3%	10 206 461	74.2%	2.7%	N/A	22 070 329
1996 ¹	5 027 166	8 477 320	59.3%	9 875 250	50.9%	N/A	9	21 945 000
1980	4 179 111	4 899 146	85.3%	6 062 340	68.9%	N/A	10	13 179 000
1962	1 052 534	1 553 233	67.8%	3 297 520	31.9%	N/A	N/A	7 016 000

¹Total votes are approximate, ²VAP equals registered voters, ³Total votes include only valid votes, ⁴Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Ukraine CIS, Central and Eastern Europe Electoral system: Parallel Voting age: 18								
1998	26 521 273	37 540 092	70.6%	38 939 136	68.1%	3.1%	7	51 235 704
1994	28 963 982	38 204 100	75.8%	39 451 600	73.4%	6.3%	7	51 910 000
United Kingdom Western Europe Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
2001	26 365 192	44 403 238	59.4%	45 804 132	57.6%	N/A	N/A	59 434 645
1997 ¹	31 289 097	43 784 559	71.5%	45 093 510	69.4%	N/A	3	58 563 000
1992	33 653 800	43 240 084	77.8%	44 658 460	75.4%	0.1%	3	57 998 000
1987	32 566 523	43 180 573	75.4%	43 326 080	75.2%	0.1%	2	57 008 000
1983	30 722 241	42 192 999	72.8%	42 846 520	71.7%	0.2%	2	56 377 000
1979	31 233 208	41 095 490	76.0%	41 608 720	75.1%	0.4%	2	56 228 000
1974	29 226 810	40 072 970	72.9%	40 298 400	72.5%	0.1%	2	55 970 000
1974	31 382 414	39 753 863	78.9%	40 298 400	77.9%	0.1%	2	55 970 000
1970	28 386 145	39 342 013	72.2%	39 895 200	71.2%	0.1%	N/A	55 410 000
1966	27 314 646	35 957 245	76.0%	37 026 000	73.8%	0.2%	N/A	54 450 000
1964	27 698 221	35 894 054	77.2%	36 864 840	75.1%	0.1%	N/A	54 213 000
1959	27 862 652	35 397 304	78.7%	35 968 320	77.5%	N/A	N/A	52 128 000
1955	26 759 729	34 852 179	76.8%	35 327 310	75.7%	N/A	N/A	51 199 000
1951	28 596 594	34 919 331	81.9%	35 148 400	81.4%	N/A	N/A	50 202 000
1950	28 771 124	34 412 255	83.6%	35 261 100	81.6%	N/A	N/A	50 373 000
1945	24 117 191	33 240 391	72.6%	34 427 400	70.1%	N/A	N/A	49 182 000
United States of America North America & the Caribbean Electoral system: FPTP Voting age: 18								
2000 ¹	99 738 383	205 800 000	48.5%	213 954 023	46.6%	N/A	2	284 970 789
1998 ¹	73 117 022	141 850 558	51.5%	210 446 120	34.7%	N/A	2	280 298 524
1996 ¹	96 456 345	146 211 960	66.0%	196 511 000	49.1%	N/A	2	165 679 000
1994 ¹	75 105 860	130 292 822	57.6%	193 650 000	38.8%	N/A	2	262 090 745
1992 ¹	104 405 155	133 821 178	78.0%	189 529 000	55.1%	N/A	2	255 407 000
1990 ¹	67 859 189	121 105 630	56.0%	185 812 000	36.5%	N/A	2	248 709 873
1988 ¹	91 594 693	126 379 628	72.5%	182 778 000	50.1%	N/A	2	245 057 000
1986 ¹	64 991 128	118 399 984	54.9%	178 566 000	36.4%	N/A	2	239 529 693
1984 ¹	92 652 680	124 150 614	74.6%	174 466 000	53.1%	N/A	2	236 681 000
1982 ¹	67 615 576	110 671 225	61.1%	169 938 000	39.8%	N/A	2	233 697 676
1980 ¹	86 515 221	113 043 734	76.5%	164 597 000	52.6%	N/A	2	227 738 000
1978 ¹	58 917 938	103 291 265	57.0%	158 373 000	37.2%	N/A	2	221 537 514
1976 ¹	81 555 789	105 037 989	77.6%	152 309 190	53.5%	N/A	2	218 035 000
1974 ¹	55 943 834	96 199 020	58.2%	146 336 000	38.2%	N/A	2	214 305 134
1972 ¹	77 718 554	97 328 541	79.9%	140 776 000	55.2%	N/A	2	208 840 000
1970 ¹	58 014 338	82 496 747	70.3%	124 498 000	46.6%	N/A	N/A	203 211 926
1968 ¹	73 211 875	81 658 180	89.7%	120 328 186	60.8%	N/A	N/A	200 710 000
1966 ¹	56 188 046	N/A	N/A	116 132 000	48.4%	N/A	N/A	197 730 744
1964 ¹	70 644 592	N/A	N/A	114 090 000	61.9%	N/A	N/A	192 119 000
1962 ¹	53 141 227	N/A	N/A	112 423 000	47.3%	N/A	N/A	186 512 143
1960 ¹	68 838 204	N/A	N/A	109 159 000	63.1%	N/A	N/A	180 684 000
1958 ¹	45 966 070	N/A	N/A	103 221 000	44.5%	N/A	N/A	175 038 232
1956 ¹	58 434 811	N/A	N/A	106 408 890	54.9%	N/A	N/A	168 903 000
1954 ¹	42 509 905	N/A	N/A	98 527 000	43.1%	N/A	N/A	162 725 667
1952 ¹	57 582 333	N/A	N/A	96 466 000	59.7%	N/A	N/A	157 022 000
1950 ¹	40 253 267	N/A	N/A	94 403 000	42.6%	N/A	N/A	151 325 798
1948 ¹	45 839 622	N/A	N/A	95 310 150	48.1%	N/A	N/A	146 631 000
1946 ¹	34 279 158	N/A	N/A	88 388 000	38.8%	N/A	N/A	142 049 065
Uruguay Latin America Electoral system: List-PR Voting age: 18								
1999 ¹	2 202 884	2 402 014	91.7%	2 329 231	94.6%	0.4%	3	3 313 283
1994 ¹	2 130 618	2 330 154	91.4%	2 216 900	96.1%	4.7%	5	3 167 000
1989 ¹	2 056 355	2 319 022	88.7%	2 123 130	96.9%	4.2%	3	3 077 000
1984 ¹	1 930 931	2 197 503	87.9%	2 033 200	95.0%	3.2%	9	2 990 000

¹Total votes include only valid votes.

Parliamentary Elections


Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1971 ¹	1 726 049	1 878 132	91.9%	1 956 400	88.2%	2.8%	N/A	2 920 000
1966 ¹	1 231 762	1 658 368	74.3%	1 842 500	66.9%	N/A	N/A	2 750 000
1962 ¹	1 171 020	1 528 239	76.6%	1 952 380	60.0%	N/A	N/A	2 914 000
1958 ¹	1 005 362	1 410 105	71.3%	1 850 540	54.3%	N/A	N/A	2 762 000
1954 ¹	879 242	1 295 502	67.9%	1 727 930	50.9%	N/A	N/A	2 579 000
1950 ¹	828 403	1 168 206	70.9%	1 612 690	51.4%	N/A	N/A	2 407 000
1946 ¹	670 229	993 892	67.4%	1 528 270	43.9%	N/A	N/A	2 281 000
Uzbekistan		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral system: TRS			Voting age: 18	
1999	11 873 065	12 703 488	93.5%	13 087 167	90.7%	N/A	13	24 305 971
1995	10 511 667	11 248 464	93.4%	12 339 000	85.2%	N/A	14	22 850 000
1994	10 526 654	11 248 464	93.6%	12 068 460	87.2%	6.4%	14	22 349 000
Vanuatu		Pacific		Electoral system: SNTV			Voting age: 18	
1998	42 778	107 297	39.9%	89 820	47.6%	0.1%	4	186 277
1995	76 522	105 631	72.4%	97 362	78.6%	0.6%	4	169 000
1991	62 575	87 695	71.4%	88 458	70.7%	N/A	5	153 000
1987 ²	58 100	70 000	83.0%	83 833	69.3%	N/A	6	145 000
1983	44 726	59 712	74.9%	71 692	62.4%	0.1%	6	124 000
Venezuela		Latin America		Electoral system: MMP			Voting age: 18	
2000	6 573 663	11 623 547	56.6%	14 131 207	46.5%	N/A	8	24 185 517
1998	5 792 391	11 002 589	52.6%	13 577 150	42.7%	14.5%	5	23 237 250
1993 ³	6 000 000	10 000 000	60.0%	12 012 960	49.9%	N/A	6	20 712 000
1988	7 500 085	9 185 647	81.7%	10 316 320	72.7%	3.8%	3	18 422 000
1983	6 825 180	7 777 892	87.8%	8 852 760	77.1%	3.6%	3	16 394 000
1978	5 449 790	6 223 903	87.6%	7 316 920	74.5%	3.1%	3	14 071 000
1973	4 572 187	4 737 152	96.5%	5 640 000	81.1%	3.8%	4	11 280 000
1968	3 907 823	4 134 928	94.5%	4 617 600	84.6%	5.9%	N/A	9 620 000
1963	3 059 434	3 367 787	90.8%	3 909 120	78.3%	6.5%	N/A	8 144 000
1958	2 684 949	2 913 801	92.1%	3 370 710	79.7%	3.9%	N/A	6 879 000
1947 ³	1 183 764	N/A	N/A	2 274 000	52.1%	N/A	N/A	4 548 000
Western Samoa		Pacific		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
2001	76 934	93 213	82.5%	100 416	76.6%	0.6%	N/A	182 574
1996	67 469	78 137	86.3%	64 220	105.1%	0.4%	4	169 000
1991 ⁴	44 460	57 000	78.0%	57 400	77.5%	N/A	4	164 000
Yugoslavia⁶		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe		Electoral System:List-PR			Voting Age: 18	
2000	5 036 478	784 8818	64.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	N/A
1996	4 047 230	7 594 404	53.3%	7 755 520	52.2%	N/A	12	10 624 000
1993	4 983 606	7 394 772	67.4%	7 654 050	65.1%	5.5%	12	10 485 000
1992	4 080 465	7 277 471	56.1%	7 520 400	54.3%	11.0%	11	10 445 000
1953	9 455 980	10 580 648	89.4%	11 214 060	84.3%	N/A	N/A	16 991 000
1950	9 061 780	9 856 501	91.9%	10 559 250	85.8%	N/A	N/A	16 245 000
1945	7 432 469	8 383 455	64.2%	10 158 550	73.2%	N/A	N/A	15 629 000
Yemen		Middle East		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1997	2 792 675	4 600 000	60.7%	7 772 625	35.9%	N/A	11	16 900 000
1993 ⁵	2 179 942	2 700 000	80.7%	5 781 940	37.7%	N/A	9	12 302 000
Zambia		Africa		Electoral system: FPTP			Voting age: 18	
1996	1 779 607	2 267 382	78.5%	4 467 520	39.8%	N/A	9	9 712 000
1991	1 325 038	2 981 895	44.4%	3 869 520	34.2%	3.4%	5	8 412 000

¹ Total votes include only valid votes, ²Total votes and registered voters are approximations, ³Total votes are approximate, ⁴Total votes and registered voters are approximates, ⁵ Registered voters are approximate, ⁶Federal republic of

Parliamentary Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1968	962 150	2 981 895	32.3%	1 924 800	50.0%	6.6%	N/A	4 010 000
Zimbabwe		Africa			Electoral system: FPTP		Voting age: 18	
2000	2 556 261	5 288 804	48.3%	6 392 195	40.0%	5.4%	11	13 047 482
1995	1 485 660	4 822 289	30.8%	5 718 500	26.0%	5.5%	10	11 437 000
1990	2 235 425	N/A	N/A	4 590 810	47.8%	N/A	10	9 369 000
1985	2 972 146	N/A	N/A	3 938 130	75.5%	1.5%	10	8 379 000
1980	2 702 275	N/A	N/A	3 213 000	84.1%	N/A	7	7 140 000
1979 ¹	1 852 772	2 900 000	63.1%	3 118 500	59.4%	3.6%	9	6 930 000

¹ Registered voters is approximate



**PRESIDENTIAL
ELECTIONS**

1945-2001

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Algeria Africa								
1999	10 652 623	17 488 757	60.9%	16 705 217	63.8%	N/A	11	30 932 382
1995	12 087 281	15 969 904	75.7%	15 090 300	80.1%	3.9%	12	25 533 000
Angola Africa								
1992	4 401 339	4 828 486	91.2%	4 986 230	88.3%	N/A	12	10 609 000
Argentina Latin America								
1999 ¹	18 953 456	24 109 306	78.6%	23 877 270	79.4%	N/A	5	36 554 185
1995	17 939 156	22 158 612	81.0%	22 488 050	79.8%	3.7%	5	34 597 000
1989 ²	17 021 951	20 022 072	85.0%	20 552 960	82.8%	2.1%	3	32 114 000
1983	14 927 572	17 929 951	83.3%	19 257 550	77.5%	N/A	6	29 627 000
1973	11 897 443	14 302 497	83.2%	16 315 200	72.9%	N/A	9	24 720 000
1963	9 717 677	11 353 936	85.6%	13 919 100	69.8%	21.3%	N/A	21 719 000
1958	9 088 497	10 002 327	90.9%	12 837 120	70.8%	9.2%	N/A	20 058 000
1951	7 593 948	8 633 998	88.0%	11 286 400	67.3%	1.6%	N/A	17 635 000
1946	2 839 507	3 405 173	83.4%	10 018 560	28.3%	2.5%	N/A	15 654 000
Armenia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1998	1 567 702	2 300 816	68.1%	2 377 830	65.9%	1.6%	8	3 658 200
1996	1 333 204	2 210 189	60.3%	2 366 000	56.3%	4.4%	9	3 640 000
Austria Western Europe								
1998	4 351 272	5 848 584	74.4%	6 344 138	68.6%	4.2%	2	8 087 215
1992	4 592 927	5 676 903	80.9%	6 070 680	75.7%	3.2%	2	7 884 000
1986	4 745 849	5 436 846	87.3%	5 673 750	83.6%	3.7%	2	7 565 000
1980	4 779 054	5 215 875	91.6%	5 510 770	86.7%	7.3%	2	7 549 000
1974	4 733 016	5 031 772	94.1%	5 346 300	88.5%	2.2%	2	7 530 000
1971	4 787 706	5 024 324	95.3%	5 222 000	91.7%	1.6%	N/A	7 460 000
1965	4 679 427	4 874 928	96.0%	5 075 000	92.2%	2.0%	N/A	7 250 000
1963	4 654 657	4 869 928	95.6%	5 020 400	92.7%	3.9%	N/A	7 172 000
1957	4 499 565	4 630 997	97.2%	4 967 870	90.6%	1.8%	N/A	6 997 000
1951	4 373 194	4 513 597	96.9%	4 926 690	88.8%	4.3%	N/A	6 939 000
Azerbaijan CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1998	3 359 633	4 255 717	78.9%	4 667 748	72.0%	N/A	10	7 555 645
1993	3 966 327	4 620 000	85.9%	4 213 440	94.1%	N/A	12	7 392 000
Bangladesh Asia								
1986	25 916 291	47 912 443	54.1%	48 803 040	53.1%	N/A	9	101 673 000
1981	21 677 560	38 951 014	55.7%	43 419 360	49.9%	N/A	7	90 457 000
Belarus CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
2001	6 169 087	7 356 343	83.9%	7 584 762	81.3%	2.2%	N/A	10 112 278
1994	5 032 800	7 200 000	69.9%	7 662 700	65.7%	N/A	8	10 355 000
Benin Africa								
2001 [*]								
1999 [*]								
1996	1 958 855	2 517 970	77.8%	2 686 990	72.9%	2.8%	4	5 717 000
1991	1 315 123	2 052 638	64.1%	2 297 830	57.2%	0.8%	5	4 889 000

¹ Total votes include only valid votes, ² Total votes and registered votes are taken from preliminary estimates.

* Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Bolivia Latin America								
1997	2 321 117	3 252 501	71.4%	3 596 616	64.5%	N/A	4	7 340 032
1993	1 731 309	2 399 197	72.2%	3 461 850	50.0%	N/A	5	7 065 000
1989	1 563 182	2 136 587	73.2%	3 086 880	50.6%	10.0%	5	6 431 000
1985	1 728 365	2 108 458	82.0%	2 652 750	65.2%	13.0%	5	5 895 000
1980	1 489 484	2 004 284	74.3%	2 520 000	59.1%	12.1%	12	5 600 000
1979	1 693 233	1 871 070	90.5%	2 452 050	69.1%	12.2%	6	5 449 000
1978	1 971 968	1 921 556	102.6%	5 386 800	82.6%	2.7%	8	5 304 000
1966	1 099 994	1 270 611	86.6%	2 002 500	54.9%	8.2%	N/A	4 450 000
1964	1 297 319	1 411 560	91.9%	1 643 850	78.9%	12.2%	N/A	3 653 000
1960	987 730	1 300 000	76.0%	1 553 850	63.6%	2.1%	N/A	3 453 000
1956	958 016	1 126 528	85.0%	1 503 740	63.7%	3.7%	N/A	3 269 000
Bosnia & Herzegovina CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1998	1 879 339	2 656 758	70.7%	3 256 197	57.7%	N/A	10	4 022 835
1996	1 333 204	2 210 189	60.3%	2 366 000	56.3%	4.4%	10	3 640 000
Brazil Latin America								
1998	83 297 773	106 101 067	78.5%	102 802 554	81.0%	18.7%	7	161 790 311
1994	77 971 676	91 803 851	84.9%	101 458 500	76.9%	18.8%	6	153 725 000
1989	72 280 909	82 074 718	88.1%	91 075 840	79.4%	6.4%	4	142 306 000
1960	12 586 354	15 543 332	81.0%	37 654 200	33.4%	7.2%	N/A	69 730 000
1955	9 097 014	15 243 246	59.7%	33 100 650	27.5%	5.2%	N/A	60 183 000
1950	8 254 979	11 455 149	72.1%	29 106 560	28.4%	4.3%	N/A	51 976 000
1945	6 200 805	7 459 849	83.1%	25 880 400	24.0%	5.3%	N/A	46 215 000
Bulgaria CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1996	3 358 998	6 746 056	49.8%	6 440 280	52.2%	0.6%	4	8 364 000
1992	5 154 973	6 857 942	75.2%	6 405 000	80.5%	N/A	5	8 540 000
Burkina Faso Africa								
1998	2 361 294	4 210 234	56.1%	5 032 586	46.9%	0.1%	9	11 123 673
1991	1 256 381	3 564 501	35.2%	4 595 500	27.3%	3.3%	11	9 191 000
Burundi Africa								
1993	2 291 746	2 355 126	97.3%	2 859 840	80.1%	0.9%	14	5 958 000
Cameroon Africa								
1997*	3 015 440	4 195 687	71.9%	5 482 800	55.0%	N/A	11	12 184 000
1992 1988*								
Cap Verde Africa								
2001	153 407	260 275	58.9%	213 973	71.7%	1.2%	N/A	436 530
Central African Republic Africa								
1999	1 010 744	1 709 086	59.1%	1 586 468	63.7%	7.4%	7	3 133 426
1993	809 298	1 191 374	67.9%	1 609 560	50.3%	1.9%	7	3 156 000
Chad Africa								
2001	2 487 215	4 069 099	61.1%	3 552 534	70.0%	2.8%	N/A	7 689 365
1996	2 672 358	3 567 913	74.9%	3 345 090	79.9%	N/A	11	6 559 000

* Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Chile Latin America								
2000	7 326 753	8 084 476	90.6%	10 065 771	72.8%	2.0%	4	15 227 606
1993	7 314 890	8 085 439	90.5%	8 978 450	81.5%	3.6%	4	13 813 000
1989	7 157 725	7 556 613	94.7%	8 295 040	86.3%	2.6%	7	12 961 000
1970	2 954 799	3 539 747	83.5%	5 346 000	55.3%	1.1%	N/A	9 720 000
1964	2 530 697	2 915 121	86.8%	4 585 680	55.2%	0.7%	N/A	8 492 000
1958	1 250 350	1 497 493	83.5%	4 023 800	31.1%	1.2%	N/A	7 316 000
1952	957 102	1 105 029	86.6%	3 439 980	27.8%	0.3%	N/A	5 931 000
1946	479 310	631 257	75.9%	3 149 400	15.2%	0.3%	N/A	5 430 000
Colombia Latin America								
1998	12 310 107	20 857 801	59.0%	22 236 403	55.4%	1.3%	7	36 453 120
1994	7 427 742	17 147 023	43.3%	21 057 200	35.3%	N/A	7	34 520 000
1990	6 047 566	13 903 324	43.5%	19 057 000	31.7%	2.0%	7	32 300 000
1986	7 229 937	15 839 754	45.6%	16 813 440	43.0%	0.7%	5	30 024 000
1982	6 840 362	13 734 093	49.8%	14 410 700	47.5%	0.2%	5	27 190 000
1978	5 075 719	12 580 851	40.3%	13 591 850	37.3%	0.4%	5	25 645 000
1974	5 212 133	8 964 472	58.1%	10 538 000	49.5%	0.2%	4	23 950 000
1970	4 036 458	7 683 785	52.5%	8 659 200	46.6%	1.0%	N/A	21 120 000
1966	2 649 258	6 611 352	40.1%	7 634 200	34.7%	0.6%	N/A	18 620 000
1962	2 634 840	5 404 765	48.8%	6 202 980	42.5%	26.1%	N/A	14 769 000
1958	3 108 567	5 386 981	57.7%	5 679 240	54.7%	0.4%	N/A	13 522 000
1949	1 140 646	2 866 339	39.8%	5 066 900	22.5%	N/A	N/A	11 015 000
1946	1 366 272	2 450 596	55.8%	4 746 280	28.8%	N/A	N/A	10 318 000
Comoros Islands Africa								
1996	179 655	290 000	62.0%	304 200	59.1%	N/A	8	676 000
1990	190 074	315 391	60.3%	244 350	77.8%	1.4%	10	543 000
Costa Rica Latin America								
1998	1 431 913	2 045 980	70.0%	1 942 350	73.7%	3.0%	3	3 292 000
1994	1 525 979	1 881 348	81.1%	1 811 890	84.2%	2.3%	3	3 071 000
1990	1 384 326	1 692 050	81.8%	1 626 900	85.1%	2.6%	2	2 805 000
1986	1 261 300	1 486 474	84.9%	1 548 120	81.5%	2.5%	2	2 716 000
1982	991 679	1 261 127	78.6%	1 254 960	79.0%	2.5%	2	2 324 000
1978	860 206	1 058 455	81.3%	1 142 100	75.3%	3.4%	2	2 115 000
1974	699 340	875 041	79.9%	979 200	71.4%	3.0%	2	1 920 000
1970	562 766	675 285	83.3%	743 900	75.7%	4.0%	N/A	1 730 000
1966	451 490	554 627	81.4%	646 800	69.8%	2.2%	N/A	1 540 000
1962	391 406	483 980	80.9%	547 820	71.4%	2.0%	N/A	1 274 000
1958	229 543	354 779	64.7%	462 680	49.6%	3.5%	N/A	1 076 000
1953	197 489	293 670	67.2%	396 450	49.8%	3.4%	N/A	881 000
1948 ¹	99 369	165 564	60.0%	340 200	29.2%	N/A	N/A	756 000
Croatia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
2000	2 589 120	4 252 921	60.9%	3 484 951	74.3%	1.1%	5	4 584 831
1997	2 218 448	4 061 479	54.6%	3 450 370	64.3%	1.8%	8	4 481 000
1992	2 677 764	3 575 032	74.9%	3 591 750	74.6%	1.9%	8	4 789 000
Cyprus Western Europe								
1998 ¹	417 406	447 046	93.4%	487 702	85.6%	2.5%	2	750 310
1993	367 474	393 993	93.3%	466 700	78.7%	3.2%	2	718 000

¹ Total votes include only valid votes

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Djibouti Africa								
1999	96 368	171 232	56.3%	332 151	29.0%	N/A	10	630 122
1993	75 635	150 487	50.3%	289 640	26.1%	N/A	12	557 000
Dominican Republic North America & the Caribbean								
2000	3 236 906	4 251 218	76.1%	4 954 832	65.3%	1.3%	4	8 590 243
1996	2 871 487	3 750 502	76.6%	4 743 010	60.5%	0.7%	6	8 039 000
1990	1 958 509	3 275 570	59.8%	4 015 200	48.8%	N/A	5	7 170 000
1986 ¹	2 112 101	3 039 347	69.5%	3 479 450	60.7%	N/A	4	6 565 000
1982	1 922 367	2 601 684	73.9%	2 929 440	65.6%	4.8%	3	5 744 000
1978	1 655 807	2 283 784	72.5%	2 634 660	62.8%	N/A	4	5 166 000
1974	1 518 297	2 006 323	75.7%	2 188 800	69.4%	26.7%	6	4 560 000
1970 ¹	1 238 205	N/A	N/A	1 867 600	66.3%	N/A	N/A	4 060 000
1966 ¹	1 345 404	N/A	N/A	1 665 200	80.8%	0.3%	N/A	3 620 000
1962 ¹	1 054 954	N/A	N/A	1 513 400	69.7%	N/A	N/A	3 220 000
1957	1 265 681	N/A	N/A	1 297 920	97.5%	N/A	N/A	2 704 000
1952	1 098 816	N/A	N/A	1 095 640	100.3%	N/A	N/A	2 236 000
1947	840 340	840 340	100.0%	971 180	86.5%	N/A	N/A	1 982 000
Ecuador Latin America								
1998	4 960 075	7 072 496	70.1%	6 892 210	72.0%	N/A	5	12 091 596
1996	4 777 547	6 662 007	71.7%	6 665 580	71.7%	11.3%	6	11 694 000
1992	4 174 097	5 710 363	73.1%	5 907 550	70.7%	N/A	5	10 741 000
1988	3 612 635	4 649 684	77.7%	5 386 700	67.1%	14.7%	4	9 794 000
1984	2 964 298	3 794 149	78.1%	4 739 800	62.5%	10.6%	4	9 115 000
1979	1 681 286	2 088 874	80.5%	3 946 500	42.6%	12.3%	4	7 893 000
1978	1 521 412	2 088 874	72.8%	3 835 500	39.7%	10.5%	8	7 671 000
1968	928 981	1 198 874	77.5%	2 736 000	34.0%	8.8%	N/A	5 700 000
1960	767 105	1 009 280	76.0%	2 116 800	36.2%	N/A	N/A	4 320 000
1956	614 423	836 955	73.4%	1 950 750	31.5%	N/A	N/A	3 825 000
1952	357 654	550 997	64.9%	1 742 000	20.5%	1.0%	N/A	3 350 000
1948	281 713	455 524	61.8%	1 550 640	18.2%	N/A	N/A	2 982 000
El Salvador Latin America								
1999	1 223 215	3 171 224	38.6%	3 209 847	38.1%	N/A	5	5 901 022
1994	1 246 220	2 700 000	46.2%	2 933 320	42.5%	3.9%	6	5 641 000
1989	1 003 153	1 834 000	54.7%	2 544 570	39.4%	6.3%	7	5 193 000
1984	1 524 079	N/A	N/A	2 532 360	60.2%	7.8%	8	5 388 000
1977 ¹	1 206 942	N/A	N/A	2 042 400	59.1%	N/A	6	4 255 000
1972	806 357	1 119 699	72.0%	1 767 200	45.6%	4.4%	5	3 760 000
1967 ¹	491 894	1 266 587	38.8%	1 480 500	33.2%	N/A	N/A	3 150 000
1962	400 118	N/A	N/A	1 260 960	31.7%	7.8%	N/A	2 627 000
1956 ¹	711 931	N/A	N/A	1 098 000	64.8%	N/A	N/A	2 196 000
1950	647 666	N/A	N/A	952 680	68.0%	5.6%	N/A	1 868 000
1945 ¹	313 694	N/A	N/A	888 420	35.3%	N/A	N/A	1 742 000
Finland Western Europe								
2000	3 200 580	4 167 204	76.8%	4 166 662	76.8%	N/A	2	5 180 030
1994	3 193 825	4 150 000	77.0%	3 923 150	81.4%	N/A	2	5 095 000
1988	3 141 360	4 036 169	77.8%	3 808 420	82.5%	3.9%	3	4 946 000
1982	3 188 056	3 921 005	81.3%	3 620 250	88.1%	0.3%	4	4 827 000
1978	2 470 339	3 844 279	64.3%	3 564 750	69.3%	0.6%	4	4 753 000
1968	2 048 784	2 930 635	69.9%	3 055 800	67.0%	0.3%	N/A	4 630 000
1962	2 211 441	2 714 883	81.5%	2 703 000	81.8%	0.3%	N/A	4 505 000
1956	1 905 449	2 597 738	73.4%	2 569 200	74.2%	0.3%	N/A	4 282 000
1950	1 585 835	2 487 230	63.8%	2 445 490	64.8%	0.4%	N/A	4 009 000

¹Total vote include only valid votes

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
France Western Europe								
1995	31 852 695	39 976 944	79.7%	44 080 760	72.3%	6.0%	3	58 007 000
1988 ¹	32 164 400	38 200 000	84.2%	42 088 500	76.4%	N/A	3	56 118 000
1981	30 350 568	36 398 762	83.4%	39 395 480	77.0%	2.5%	3	53 966 000
1974 ²	25 100 000	29 800 000	84.2%	34 656 600	72.4%	9.0%	3	52 510 000
1969 ²	22 200 000	28 800 000	77.1%	32 708 000	67.9%	1.0%	N/A	50 320 000
1965 ²	23 744 400	28 200 000	84.2%	31 694 000	74.9%	0.7%	N/A	48 760 000
Gabon Africa								
1998	337 113	626 200	53.8%	614 709	54.8%	1.3%	9	1 159 031
1993	426 594	484 319	88.1%	636 480	67.0%	2.1%	9	1 248 000
Gambia Africa								
1996	394 537	493 171	80.0%	542 850	72.7%	N/A	11	1 155 000
Georgia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
2000	2 343 176	3 088 925	75.9%	3 591 086	65.2%	N/A	8	5 030 747
1995	2 121 510	3 106 557	68.3%	3 929 760	54.0%	N/A	9	5 458 000
Ghana Africa								
2000	6 605 084	10 698 652	61.7%	10 141 400	65.1%	1.6%	5	20 212 000
1996	7 257 984	9 279 605	78.2%	8 799 420	82.5%	1.5%	8	17 958 000
1992	4 127 876	8 229 902	50.2%	6 862 370	60.2%	N/A	10	N/A
Guatemala Latin America								
1999	1 800 676	4 458 744	40.4%	5 784 820	31.1%	3.1%	7	11 788 030
1995	1 369 828	3 711 589	36.9%	5 203 310	26.3%	3.8%	9	10 619 000
1991	1 450 603	3 204 955	45.3%	4 544 160	31.9%	5.2%	8	9 467 000
1990	1 808 718	3 204 955	56.4%	4 415 040	41.0%	14.1%	7	9 198 000
1985 ²	1 657 823	2 753 572	60.2%	3 822 240	43.4%	N/A	8	7 963 000
1982	1 079 392	2 355 064	45.8%	3 511 200	30.7%	9.6%	12	7 315 000
1978 ²	652 073	1 785 764	36.5%	3 140 640	20.8%	N/A	7	6 543 000
1974	727 174	1 566 724	46.4%	2 836 800	25.6%	7.8%	7	5 910 000
1970	640 684	1 190 449	53.8%	2 448 000	26.2%	9.6%	N/A	5 100 000
1966	531 270	944 170	56.3%	2 188 800	24.3%	12.1%	N/A	4 560 000
1958	492 274	736 400	66.8%	1 737 540	28.3%	4.9%	N/A	3 546 000
1950	417 570	583 300	71.6%	1 372 980	30.4%	2.4%	N/A	2 802 000
Guinea Africa								
1998	2 650 790	3 796 293	69.8%	3 516 574	75.4%	N/A	11	7 317 331
1993	2 236 406	2 850 403	78.5%	2 963 820	75.5%	6.9%	11	6 306 000
Guinea Bissau Africa								
1999	361 609	503 007	71.9%	311 674	116.0%	3.5%	8	1 170 827
1994	316 861	396 938	79.8%	556 500	56.9%	2.1%	7	1 050 000
Haiti North America & the Caribbean								
2000 ¹								
1995	994 599	3 668 049	27.1%	3 448 320	28.8%	13.3%	10	7 184 000
1990	1 640 729	3 271 155	50.2%	3 048 420	53.8%	N/A	8	6 486 000
1988	1 063 537	N/A	N/A	2 931 860	36.3%	N/A	12	6 238 000
1957	940 445	N/A	N/A	1 986 450	47.3%	N/A	N/A	3 895 000
1950	527 625	N/A	N/A	1 618 240	32.6%	N/A	N/A	3 112 000

¹Total votes and registered voters are approximations, ²Total votes include only valid votes.

³Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Honduras Latin America								
1997	2 091 733	2 901 743	72.1%	3 066 060	68.2%	5.7%	5	6 132 000
1993	1 776 204	2 734 000	65.0%	2 797 500	63.5%	1.2%	6	5 595 000
1989	1 799 146	2 366 448	76.0%	2 376 480	75.7%	2.5%	5	4 951 000
1985	1 597 841	1 901 757	84.0%	2 054 000	77.8%	3.5%	5	4 372 000
1981	1 214 735	1 558 316	78.0%	1 757 000	69.1%	2.8%	6	3 821 000
1971	608 342	900 658	67.5%	1 222 000	49.8%	0.3%	N/A	2 600 000
1954	252 624	411 354	61.4%	787 920	32.1%	0.3%	N/A	1 608 000
1948	258 345	300 496	86.0%	662 970	39.0%	1.2%	N/A	1 353 000
Iceland Western Europe								
1996	167 319	194 784	85.9%	192 410	87.0%	1.2%	2	271 000
1988	126 535	173 800	72.8%	175 000	72.3%	0.2%	2	250 000
1980	129 595	143 196	90.5%	141 360	91.7%	0.4%	2	228 000
1968	103 900	112 737	92.2%	114 000	91.1%	0.8%	N/A	200 000
1952	70 457	85 887	82.0%	87 320	80.7%	3.2%	N/A	148 000
Iran Middle East								
2001 [*]								
1993	16 796 787	N/A	N/A	31 579 740	53.2%	N/A	13	58 481 000
Ireland Western Europe								
1997	1 279 688	2 739 529	46.7%	2 681 821	47.7%	0.8%	2	N/A
1990	1 584 095	2 471 308	64.1%	N/A	N/A	0.6%	2	N/A
1983 [*]								
1976 [*]								
1974 [*]								
1973	1 279 688	2 688 316	47.6%	2 681 821	47.7%	0.8%	3	3 626 087
1966	1 116 915	1 709 161	65.3%	1 699 200	65.7%	0.6%	N/A	2 880 000
1959	980 167	1 678 450	58.4%	1 679 140	58.4%	1.5%	N/A	2 846 000
1945	1 086 338	1 803 463	60.2%	1 800 720	60.3%	6.2%	N/A	2 952 000
Israel Middle East								
1999	3 373 748	4 285 428	78.7%	3 994 784	84.5%	1.9%	3	6 089 384
1996	3 121 270	3 933 250	79.4%	3 684 850	84.7%	4.8%	4	5 669 000
Ivory Coast Africa								
2000	2 049 018	5 475 143	37.4%	7 301 400	28.1%	12.4%	11	14 786 000
1995 [*]	1 722 506	3 800 000	45.3%	5 527 080	31.2%	N/A	11	14 172 000
1990	3 086 166	4 408 809	70.0%	4 686 800	65.8%	N/A	10	11 717 000
Kazakhstan CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1999	7 328 970	8 419 283	87.0%	10 155 040	72.2%	N/A	11	15 641 244
Kenya Africa								
1997	4 273 595	5 095 850	83.9%	12 664 960	33.7%	0.7%	13	28 784 000
1992	5 248 596	7 855 880	66.8%	11 308 000	46.4%	N/A	9	25 700 000
Kyrgyzstan CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
2000	1 960 201	2 537 247	77.3%	2 638 707	74.3%	N/A	11	4 650 010
1995	1 943 077	2 254 348	86.2%	2 663 610	72.9%	1.2%	8	4 673 000

^{*}Total votes include only valid votes. Registered voters are approximates.

^{*}Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Lithuania CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1997	1 937 786	2 630 681	73.7%	2 740 310	70.7%	0.8%	3	3 703 000
1993	2 019 013	2 568 016	78.6%	2 760 200	73.1%	1.7%	4	3 730 000
Macedonia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1999	1 120 087	1 610 340	69.6%	1 438 948	77.8%	1.5%	6	2 020 903
1994	1 058 130	1 360 729	77.8%	1 477 980	71.6%	14.0%	7	2 142 000
Madagascar Africa								
1996	2 167 634	3 557 352	60.9%	7 307 040	29.7%	3.8%	6	15 223 000
1993	4 302 663	6 282 564	68.5%	6 649 920	64.7%	3.6%	6	13 854 000
1992	4 436 351	5 941 427	74.7%	6 649 920	66.7%	2.2%	8	13 854 000
Malawi Africa								
1999	4 755 422	5 071 822	93.8%	4 419 210	107.6%	1.9%	6	9 692 808
1994	3 040 665	3 775 256	80.5%	4 446 670	68.4%	2.0%	5	9 461 000
Maldives Asia								
1998	96 698	126 128	76.7%	130 286	74.2%	0.8%	11	270 597
Mali Africa								
1997	1 542 229	5 428 256	28.4%	5 282 480	29.2%	28.5%	6	11 239 300
Mauritania Africa								
1997	899 444	1 203 668	74.7%	1 203 518	74.7%	0.9%	12	2 349 840
1992	551 356	1 184 372	46.6%	1 074 570	51.3%	0.4%	13	2 107 000
Mexico Latin America								
2000	37 603 923	58 789 209	64.0%	62 684 899	60.0%	2.1%	5	N/A
1994	35 545 831	45 279 053	78.5%	53 944 640	65.9%	2.8%	8	93 008 000
1988 ¹	19 091 843	38 074 926	50.1%	45 496 550	42.0%	N/A	7	82 721 000
1982 ¹	23 592 888	31 526 386	74.8%	35 829 780	65.8%	4.5%	7	73 122 000
1976 ¹	16 727 993	25 913 215	64.6%	29 046 470	57.6%	N/A	8	61 801 000
1970 ¹	13 915 963	21 654 217	64.3%	21 289 800	65.4%	N/A	N/A	50 690 000
1964 ¹	9 422 185	13 589 594	69.3%	16 650 060	56.6%	N/A	N/A	39 643 000
1958 ¹	7 463 403	N/A	N/A	14 473 800	51.6%	N/A	N/A	32 895 000
1952 ¹	3 651 483	N/A	N/A	12 416 320	29.4%	N/A	N/A	26 992 000
1946 ¹	2 294 728	N/A	N/A	10 479 340	21.9%	N/A	N/A	22 779 000
Moldova CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1996	1 748 688	2 441 054	71.6%	2 914 500	60.0%	2.6%	7	4 350 000
Mongolia Asia								
2001 ¹								
1997	1 403 204	N/A	N/A	1 403 204	100.0%	N/A	5	2 515 721
1993	1 250 000	1 348 000	92.7%	1 298 080	96.3%	N/A	5	2 318 000
Mozambique Africa								
1999	4 934 352	7 099 105	69.5%	8 303 686	59.4%	2.9%	7	17 336 171
1994	5 412 940	6 148 842	88.0%	8 140 860	66.5%	8.4%	8	16 614 000

¹ Total votes include valid votes.

² Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Namibia Africa								
1999	545 465	878 869	62.1%	876 828	62.2%	1.2%	5	1 711 793
1994	485 295	654 189	74.2%	780 000	62.2%	2.4%	5	1 500 000
Nicaragua Latin America								
1996	1 849 362	2 421 067	76.4%	2 447 120	75.6%	4.9%	6	4 706 000
1990	1 510 838	1 752 088	86.2%	1 935 500	78.1%	6.0%	6	3 871 000
1984	1 170 142	1 551 597	75.4%	1 581 000	74.0%	6.1%	10	3 162 000
1974	799 982	1 152 260	69.4%	1 040 000	76.9%	N/A	9	2 080 000
1967	540 714	N/A	N/A	833 000	64.9%	N/A	N/A	1 700 000
1963	451 064	570 000	79.1%	755 090	59.7%	N/A	N/A	1 541 000
1957	355 178	N/A	N/A	673 920	52.7%	N/A	N/A	1 296 000
1950	202 698	N/A	N/A	527 400	35.4%	N/A	N/A	1 060 000
1947	169 708	N/A	N/A	527 580	32.2%	N/A	N/A	977 000
Niger Africa								
1999	1 815 411	4 608 090	39.4%	4 739 028	38.3%	5.2%	10	10 318 141
1996	2 525 019	3 064 550	82.4%	4 251 600	59.4%	4.3%	8	9 448 000
1993	1 325 152	4 482 096	29.6%	3 762 450	35.2%	2.5%	7	8 361 000
Nigeria Africa								
1999	30 280 052	57 938 945	52.3%	52 792 781	57.4%	1.4%	7	108 258 359
1993	14 039 486	N/A	N/A	50 526 720	27.8%	N/A	12	105 264 000
1979	17 098 267	48 499 091	35.3%	38 142 090	44.8%	2.0%	8	77 841 000
Palau Pacific								
2000	10 744	13 239	81.2%	13 159	81.6%	0.2%	3	19 092
1996	10 223	12 897	79.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	17 000
1992	9 726	11 658	83.4%	N/A	N/A	0.1%	N/A	N/A
1988	9 195	11 146	82.5%	N/A	N/A	1.0%	N/A	N/A
1984	8 067	9 605	84.0%	N/A	N/A	1.3%	N/A	N/A
1980	6 425	8 032	80.0%	N/A	N/A	2.5%	N/A	N/A
Palestinian Authority Middle East								
1996	754 902	1 035 235	72.9%	955 180	79.0%	N/A	11	1 870 000'
Panama Latin America								
1999	1 330 730	1 746 989	76.2%	1 744 041	76.3%	2.7%	3	2 808 935
1994	1 105 388	1 499 848	73.7%	1 575 630	70.2%	3.4%	5	2 583 000
1989	757 797	1 184 320	64.0%	1 363 000	55.6%	12.2%	13	2 350 000
1984	674 075	917 677	73.5%	1 195 040	56.4%	4.8%	7	2 134 000
1968	327 048	544 135	60.1%	675 000	48.5%	1.9%	N/A	1 350 000
1964	326 401	486 420	67.1%	600 500	54.4%	2.8%	N/A	1 201 000
1960	358 039	435 454	82.2%	541 620	66.1%	6.4%	N/A	1 062 000
1956	306 770	386 672	79.3%	495 040	62.0%	15.5%	N/A	952 000
1952	231 848	343 353	67.5%	454 140	51.1%	8.0%	N/A	841 000
1948	216 214	305 123	70.9%	409 320	52.8%	8.3%	N/A	758 000
Paraguay Latin America								
1998	1 650 725	2 049 449	80.5%	2 777 725	59.4%	N/A	7	5 137 440
1993	826 834	N/A	N/A	2 476 980	33.4%	N/A	6	4 587 000
1989	1 202 826	2 226 061	54.0%	2 161 170	55.7%	1.1%	7	4 089 000
1988	1 333 436	1 446 675	92.2%	2 100 390	63.5%	0.6%	12	3 963 000

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
1983	1 048 996	1 132 582	92.6%	1 840 690	57.0%	1.1%	10	3 473 000
1978	1 010 299	1 175 351	86.0%	1 514 700	66.7%	1.3%	10	2 970 000
1973	814 610	1 052 652	77.4%	1 308 300	62.3%	1.3%	N/A	2 670 000
1968	656 414	897 445	73.1%	1 025 800	64.0%	1.0%	N/A	2 230 000
1963	628 615	738 472	85.1%	856 350	73.4%	1.8%	N/A	1 903 000
1958	303 478	N/A	N/A	792 890	38.3%	2.7%	N/A	1 687 000
1953	237 049	N/A	N/A	718 080	33.0%	5.2%	N/A	1 496 000
Peru		Latin America						
2001	12 128 969	14 906 233	81.4%	15 429 603	78.6%	11.6%	6	26 076 958
1995	9 062 512	12 421 164	73.0%	13 649 720	66.4%	17.7%	9	23 534 000
1990	7 999 978	10 042 599	79.7%	12 068 000	66.3%	9.5%	7	21 550 000
1985	7 557 182	8 290 846	91.2%	10 291 010	73.4%	13.8%	5	19 417 000
1980	5 307 465	6 485 680	81.8%	8 993 400	59.0%	22.3%	5	17 295 000
1963	1 954 284	2 070 718	94.4%	5 479 000	35.7%	7.2%	N/A	10 958 000
1962	1 969 474	2 222 926	88.6%	5 422 320	36.3%	12.2%	N/A	10 632 000
1956	1 324 229	1 575 741	84.0%	5 018 520	26.4%	5.7%	N/A	9 651 000
1950 ¹	550 779	776 132	71.0%	4 430 920	12.4%	N/A	N/A	8 521 000
1945 ¹	456 310	776 572	58.8%	4 018 040	11.4%	N/A	N/A	7 727 000
Philippines		Asia						
1998	27 782 735	34 163 465	81.3%	40 287 296	69.0%	N/A	5	73 052 254
1992 ¹	22 654 194	N/A	N/A	34 699 860	65.3%	N/A	6	64 259 000
Poland		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe						
2000	17 798 791	29 122 304	61.1%	28 443 524	62.6%	1.1%	3	38 742 748
1995	19 146 496	28 062 205	68.2%	27 790 560	68.9%	2.0%	3	38 598 000
1990	14 703 775	27 535 159	53.4%	26 683 300	55.1%	2.3%	4	38 119 000
Portugal		Western Europe						
2001	4 468 442	8 932 106	50.0%	7 812 959	57.2%	2.9%	N/A	9 963 604
1996	5 762 978	8 693 636	66.3%	7 461 680	77.2%	2.5%	2	9 818 000
1991	5 099 092	8 235 151	61.9%	7 301 580	69.8%	3.6%	2	9 867 000
1986	5 939 311	7 600 001	78.1%	7 207 920	82.4%	1.0%	3	10 011 000
1980	5 834 789	6 931 641	84.2%	6 731 320	86.7%	1.1%	4	9 899 000
1976	4 885 624	6 477 484	75.4%	6 476 220	75.4%	1.4%	4	9 666 000
Republic of Korea		Asia						
1997	26 041 889	32 290 416	80.6%	28 159 960	92.5%	1.5%	4	46 573 643
1992	23 775 409	N/A	N/A	27 944 320	85.1%	N/A	5	43 663 000
Romania		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe						
2000 ¹	10 020 870	17 699 727	56.6%	18 597 776	53.9%	N/A	4	22 303 305
1996	13 078 883	17 230 654	75.9%	16 737 320	78.1%	0.8%	5	22 618 000
Russia		CIS, Central and Eastern Europe						
2000	75 070 776	109 372 046	68.6%	109 037 258	68.8%	0.9%	10	146 595 254
1996	74 800 449	108 589 050	68.9%	110 642 250	67.6%	1.2%	7	147 523 000
1991	79 498 240	106 484 518	74.7%	108 495 520	73.3%	0.4%	6	148 624 000
Sao Tome e Principe		Africa						
2001	47 535	67 374	70.6%	67 504	70.4%	1.5%	N/A	9 817 462
1996	38 841	50 256	77.3%	61 021	63.7%	3.2%	3	130 806
1991	30 966	51 610	60.0%	56 870	54.5%	14.3%	5	121 000

¹ Total votes include valid votes.

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Senegal Africa								
2000*								
1996	399 300	N/A	N/A	4 178 230	9.6%	N/A	9	8 527 000
1993	1 313 095	2 549 699	51.5%	3 994 480	32.9%	N/A	9	8 152 000
1988	1 134 239	1 932 265	58.7%	2 982 420	38.0%	N/A	7	7 101 000
1983	1 099 074	1 888 444	58.2%	2 715 880	40.5%	N/A	8	6 316 000
Seychelles Africa								
2001	51 145	54 847	93.3%	52 267	97.9%	1.8%	N/A	80 522
1998	47 550	54 847	86.7%	52 729	90.2%	2.1%	6	78 845
1993	43 584	50 370	86.5%	45 360	96.1%	1.2%	7	72 000
Sierra Leone Africa								
1996	1 028 851	1 500 000	68.6%	2 029 720	50.7%	N/A	11	4 613 000
Singapore Asia								
1993	1 659 482	1 756 517	94.5%	1 983 060	83.7%	2.2%	10	2 874 000
Slovakia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1999	2 981 957	4 038 899	73.8%	3 767 042	79.2%	1.1%	3	1 988 781
Slovenia CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1997	1 064 532	1 550 775	68.6%	1 495 460	71.2%	2.1%	3	1 942 000
1992	1 064 446	1 500 000	71.0%	1 497 000	71.1%	N/A	4	1 996 000
1990	1 153 335	N/A	N/A	1 498 500	77.0%	2.3%	N/A	1 998 000
Sri Lanka Asia								
1999	8 635 290	11 779 200	73.3%	11 001 583	78.5%	2.3%	7	18 864 358
1994	7 709 084	10 937 279	70.5%	11 254 950	68.5%	N/A	8	17 865 000
1988	5 186 233	9 375 742	55.3%	10 125 390	51.2%	N/A	7	16 599 000
1982	6 602 617	8 145 015	81.1%	8 809 620	74.9%	1.2%	5	15 189 000
St. Kitts & Nevis North America & the Caribbean								
1958	14 738	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	58 000
Sudan Africa								
1996	5 525 280	7 652 742	72.2%	15 253 500	36.2%	N/A	14	30 507 000
Taiwan (Republic of China) Asia								
2000	12 786 671	15 462 625	82.7%	16 482 816	77.6%	1.0%	3	N/A
1996	10 883 279	14 313 288	76.0%	14 154 000	76.9%	1.1%	6	21 000 000
Tajikistan CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1994	2 338 356	2 647 398	88.3%	3 025 830	77.3%	N/A	14	5 933 000
Tanzania Africa								
2000	8 517 648	10 088 484	84.4%	16 055 200	53.1%	4.1%	8	33 517 000
1995	6 846 681	8 929 969	76.7%	14 256 000	48.0%	4.9%	10	29 700 000

* Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population
Togo Africa								
1998	1 587 027	2 273 190	69.8%	2 121 207	74.8%	1.8%	II	4 419 181
Tunisia Africa								
1994	2 989 880	3 150 612	94.9%	4 715 820	63.4%	N/A	II	8 733 000
Uganda Africa								
2001	7 576 144	10 775 836	70.3%	10 206 461	74.2%	2.7%	N/A	22 070 329
1996	6 163 678	8 489 915	72.6%	9 875 250	62.4%	N/A	8	21 945 000
Ukraine CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
1999	28 231 774	37 680 581	74.9%	38 272 306	73.8%	2.5%	7	50 054 276
1994	26 883 642	37 531 666	71.6%	39 451 600	68.1%	N/A	7	51 910 000
U.S.A North America & the Caribbean								
2000 ¹	105 404 546	205 800 000	51.2%	213 954 023	49.3%	N/A	2	284 970 789
1996	92 712 803	146 211 960	63.4%	196 511 000	47.2%	N/A	2	265 679 000
1992	104 600 366	133 821 178	78.2%	189 529 000	55.2%	N/A	2	255 407 000
1988	91 594 809	126 379 628	72.5%	182 778 000	50.1%	N/A	2	245 057 000
1984	92 652 842	124 150 614	74.6%	174 466 000	53.1%	N/A	2	236 681 000
1980	86 515 211	113 043 734	76.5%	164 597 000	52.6%	N/A	2	227 738 000
1976	81 555 889	105 037 986	77.6%	152 309 190	53.5%	N/A	2	218 035 000
1972	77 718 554	97 328 541	79.9%	140 776 000	55.2%	N/A	2	208 840 000
1968	73 211 875	81 658 180	89.7%	120 328 186	60.8%	N/A	N/A	200 910 000
1964	70 644 592	73 715 818	95.8%	114 090 000	61.9%	N/A	N/A	192 119 000
1960	68 838 219	N/A	N/A	109 159 000	63.1%	N/A	N/A	180 684 000
1956	62 026 908	N/A	N/A	106 408 890	58.3%	N/A	N/A	168 903 000
1952	61 551 118	N/A	N/A	102 064 300	60.3%	N/A	N/A	157 022 000
1948	48 692 442	N/A	N/A	95 310 150	51.1%	N/A	N/A	146 631 000
Uruguay Latin America								
1999	2 206 112	2 402 135	91.8%	2 329 231	94.7%	N/A	3	3 313 283
1994	2 130 618	2 330 154	91.4%	2 216 900	96.1%	N/A	4	3 167 000
1989	1 970 586	2 319 022	85.0%	2 123 130	92.8%	N/A	3	3 077 000
1984	1 886 756	2 200 086	85.8%	2 033 200	92.8%	N/A	9	2 990 000
1971	1 664 119	1 878 132	88.6%	1 956 400	85.1%	N/A	N/A	2 920 000
1966	1 231 762	1 658 368	74.3%	1 842 500	66.9%	N/A	N/A	2 750 000
1962	1 171 020	1 528 239	76.6%	1 952 380	60.0%	N/A	N/A	2 914 000
1958	1 005 362	1 410 105	71.3%	1 850 540	54.3%	N/A	N/A	2 762 000
1954	879 242	1 295 502	67.9%	1 727 930	50.9%	N/A	N/A	2 579 000
1950	823 829	1 168 206	70.5%	1 612 690	51.1%	N/A	N/A	2 407 000
1946	649 405	993 892	65.3%	1 528 270	42.5%	N/A	N/A	2 281 000
Uzbekistan CIS, Central and Eastern Europe								
2000 ¹								
1991	9 870 000	10 500 000	94.0%	11 074 880	89.1%	N/A	II	20 896 000
Venezuela Latin America								
2000	6 600 196	11 681 645	56.5%	14 131 207	46.7%	N/A	8	24 185 517
1993	5 829 216	10 000 000	58.3%	12 012 960	48.5%	3.6%	6	20 712 000
1988	7 518 663	9 185 647	81.9%	10 316 320	72.9%	2.5%	3	18 422 000
1983	6 792 208	7 777 892	87.3%	8 852 760	76.7%	4.9%	3	16 394 000
1978	5 448 801	6 223 903	87.5%	7 316 920	74.5%	3.1%	3	14 071 000

¹The number of registered voters is an approximate figure.

²Please refer to www.idea.int/turnout

Presidential Elections

Year	Total vote	Registration	Vote/Reg	VAP	Vote/VAP	Invalid	FH	Population	
1973	4 571 561	4 737 152	96.5%	5 640 000	81.1%	4.3%	4	11 280 000	
1968	3 999 617	4 134 928	96.7%	4 617 600	86.6%	7.0%	N/A	9 620 000	
1963	3 107 563	3 367 787	92.3%	3 909 120	79.5%	6.1%	N/A	8 144 000	
1958	2 722 053	2 913 801	93.4%	3 370 710	80.8%	4.1%	N/A	6 879 000	
1947 ¹	1 172 543	N/A	N/A	2 274 000	51.6%	N/A	N/A	4 548 000	
Zambia		Africa							
1996	1 258 805	2 267 382	55.5%	4 467 520	28.2%	5.3%	9	9 712 000	
1991	1 325 155	2 981 895	44.4%	3 869 520	34.2%	N/A	5	8 412 000	
Zimbabwe		Africa							
1996	1 557 558	4 822 289	32.3%	5 839 000	26.7%	3.0%	10	11 678 000	
1990	2 587 204	N/A	N/A	4 590 810	56.4%	5.7%	10	9 369 000	

¹Total votes include only valid votes.