



Extracted from *Direct Democracy: The International IDEA Handbook*  
© International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance 2008.

**International IDEA, Strömsborg, 103 34 Stockholm, Sweden**  
**Phone +46-8-698 37 00, Fax: +46-8-20 24 22**  
**E-mail: [info@idea.int](mailto:info@idea.int) Web: [www.idea.int](http://www.idea.int)**

## Acknowledgements

A great number of organizations and individuals have contributed to this work. In addition to the writers, editors and contributors we would like to acknowledge the support provided by Richard Sinnott, Oregon Secretary of State Bill Bradbury, Nitin Khanna, Gonzalo Arguello, David Altman, Hans-Urs Wili, Kristina Lemon, Volker Mittendorf, Zoltan Tibor Pallinger, Alexandra Panzarelli, Yume Kitasei, Florencia Enghel, Lisa Hagman and Ileana Aguilera.

Special thanks go to our copyeditor, Eve Johansson, for her patience and meticulous attention to detail. We also thank editorial anchors Mélida Jiménez and Shana Kaiser as well as the rest of the Management and Research Team who made this publication possible: Adhy Aman, Erika Beckman, Hanna Berheim, Ellie Greenwood, Paul Guerin, Stina Larsrud and Ola Pettersson.

We also acknowledge with gratitude the valuable contribution of all the Electoral Management Bodies worldwide that have taken the time to answer our surveys, thereby contributing to the comparative country information in this Handbook, and to all of the research centres who have worked with International IDEA gathering the comparative country information:

African Centre for Economic Growth (ACEG)  
Al Urdun Al Jadid Research Center (UJRC)  
Association of Central and Eastern European Election Officials (ACEEEO)  
Australian Election Commission (AEC)  
Centre d'études et de documentation sur la démocratie directe, Universität Zürich  
Centre for Democratic Governance (CDD)  
Centre for Electoral Reform (CETRO)  
Centre pour la Gouvernance Démocratique (CGD)  
Commission Electorale Independante (CENI)  
Elections Canada  
Electoral Institute of Southern Africa (EISA)  
Gorée Institute  
Initiative and Referendum Institute, University of Southern California  
Institute for Education in Democracy (IED)  
Instituto Federal Electoral (IFE)  
National Jury of Elections (JNE)  
Resource Building Institute in Democracy Governance and Elections (RBI)  
Servicio Electoral de Chile (SERVEL)  
The Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND)  
The Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)  
The Pacific Islands, Australia and New Zealand Electoral Administrators Network (PIANZEA).

Additional thanks go to Helena Catt, Ramlan Surbakti and David Kupferschmidt for their work in reviewing the Handbook and to IDEA's Publications Manager, Nadia Handal Zander, for successfully managing the production of this Handbook.